



Vascular Plant Inventory of North Cascades National Park Service Complex

Natural Resource Technical Report NPS/NCCN/NRTR—2010/369



ON THE COVER

Volunteers collect specimens near Easy Pass, North Cascades National Park, August 2003.
Photograph courtesy of North Cascades National Park Service Complex.

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Mignonne M. Bivin

North Cascades National Park Service Complex
7280 Ranger Station Road
Marblemount, WA 98267

Regina M. Rochefort

North Cascades National Park Service Complex
810 State Route 20
Sedro Woolley, WA 98284

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Abstract

The vascular plant inventory of North Cascades National Park Service Complex (NOCA) was conducted between 2000 and 2008. The initial step was to compile a potential species occurrence list by reviewing and editing an existing list for the North Cascades ecosystem created by George Douglas and Dorothy and Ralph Naas. The potential list included 1,402 species. Of this list, 62% of species were verified either by voucher specimen (47%), scientific study (14%), or observation (1%). Voucher specimens in the initial calculation of verification included specimens from five herbaria in addition to those curated at NOCA. Field surveys were conducted as part of the inventory for two reasons: 1) to verify the presence of 17 state listed species that had been previously documented in NOCA and 2) to increase the level of verification of the potential species list. Nine of the state listed species were located in previously documented locations, 8 could not be relocated. Field surveys were conducted in cooperation with the University of Washington utilizing both volunteers and NPS personnel and were targeted at under-surveyed areas. A total of 5,246 specimens were collected in the botany forays between 2002 and 2008 documenting 576 species including 57 new species, 40 that had been documented by observation or scientific study. The final vascular plant list for NOCA totaled 1,381 species and with 71% of the species verified by vouchers, 11% verified by scientific study and less than 1% verified by observation.

Acknowledgments

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Introduction

North Cascades National Park Service Complex (NOCA) is located in northwestern Washington State and encompasses 275,684 hectares of the Cascade Mountain Range, extending from the Canadian border south approximately 50 miles to the head of Lake Chelan (Figure 1). NOCA is comprised of three management units: North Cascades National Park, Ross Lake National Recreation Area and the Lake Chelan National Recreation Area. Approximately 93% of this area is managed as the federally-designated Stephen Mather Wilderness.

In a broad sense, the vegetation of the Complex is typical of the vegetation found throughout mountainous areas of the Pacific Northwest (Franklin and Dyrness 1988). Douglas-fir, western hemlock and silver fir dominate the lower and montane slopes of the westside of the Complex. The eastside is drier and is dominated by dry, Douglas-fir and ponderosa pine forests. Riparian zones throughout the Complex are dominated by deciduous trees including alder, cottonwood and willow. The west-side upper elevation forests are primarily subalpine fir and mountain hemlock forests; the eastern mountain slopes also include subalpine larch and whitebark pine (Agee and Kertis 1986). The subalpine zone extends from forest line (close-canopy forest) up to the limit of upright trees (Douglas 1970, Douglas and Taylor 1973, Naas et al. 1990). The boundaries of these zones and the distribution of plant communities and species are highly variable reflecting the rugged topography and environmental conditions.

North Cascades National Park Service Complex has been the focus of very few botanical studies (National Park Service 2008). Although the first herbarium specimen was collected in 1892 (*Epilobium latifolium* in Horseshoe Basin), most herbarium specimens were collected from the late 1960's through the late 1980s by George Douglas and Dorothy and Ralph Naas (Douglas 1970, Douglas and Bliss 1977). The Naas' and George Douglas compiled the first vascular plant list for the North Cascades ecosystem and although their geographic area was much larger than park (west to Bellingham, north into Canada, and east of the park boundary), this was the best list available for NOCA at the start of the vascular plant inventory (Naas et al. 1990).

The NPS Inventory and Monitoring program provided parks with funding and technical assistance to compile existing data and to undertake targeted field investigations to document the occurrence of at least 90 percent of the species of vascular plants and vertebrates (birds, mammal, fish, amphibians, reptiles) currently estimated to occur in parks. Prior to the implementation of this inventory, only 67% of all potential vascular species in NOCA had been verified by voucher specimens or published reports, (Rochefort et. al. 2009). The objectives of the vascular plant inventory were to develop a plant list for NOCA and to verify this this list at the 90% level through voucher specimens or documented observation.



North Coast and Cascades Network
National Park Service Inventory & Monitoring Program



Figure 1. Location of North Cascades National Park Service Complex within the North Coast and Cascades Network.

Methods

This project used two approaches (data mining and field based surveys) to fulfill the 90% species verification goal. Data mining for documentation of vascular plant species occurring in NOCA was conducted in 2001 through 2002. Data mining methods included literature searches, inventories of the collections in local herbaria and compilation of national park data bases as well as the data bases of other agencies. The second approach was to conduct field surveys focused on habitat for sensitive plant species and under-surveyed areas in the park.

Data Mining

In the first year of this project, we reviewed herbaria records at the University of Puget Sound, University of Washington, and Skagit Valley College to locate records of plants collected within NOCA. We also conducted literature searches to locate lists of vascular plant species present from both published and unpublished plant studies and entered all observations into the NPSpecies database.

Prior to the development of the NCCN inventory study plan, we inherited a plant list that had been compiled for the North Cascades Ecosystem and contained 1,910 species (Naas et al. 1990). Working with Dorothy Naas and John Gamon (botanist with the Washington Department of Natural Resources office, Natural Heritage Program) we reduced this list to 1,627 species by removing species that they felt were restricted to habitats that were outside the boundaries on NOCA (Rochefort et. al. 2009). Although smaller, this list still included 529 species without verification (i.e., they were on the Naas' list, but there was no documentation, such as field notes, scientific reports, or herbarium specimens). We then conducted another round of screening of this list with the local experts with knowledge of the flora of the North Cascades and further refined the list to 1,402 vascular plants. Concurrent with the NCCN list review, we searched for vouchers in other herbaria and located 3,008 herbarium specimens. These records included 327 vouchers in other collections: New York Botanical Gardens (10), Skagit Valley College (274), University of British Columbia (2), University of Washington (11), Washington State University (30), and Western Washington University (9). Species that did not have verification, but still remained on the list were classified as "probably present" in NPSpecies and this list was utilized during field surveys as priority species for specimen collection.

While assembling the potential species list for NOCA, we reviewed the geographic locations of herbarium specimens when available and locations of species of concern listed by the Washington Natural Heritage Program Office. All herbarium specimens were geo-referenced and coordinates were entered into a GIS database. The intention was to use this information to guide the field surveys.

Field-based Survey Approaches

Sensitive Plant Species Surveys

In the process of assembling species lists for the park complex, we developed a list of sensitive plant species for the park and reviewed all complex surveys of these sensitive species. The NOCA potential species list included 73 state listed, sensitive species that occur in Whatcom, Skagit or Chelan Counties, counties which are within NOCA. Seventeen of these had been previously documented within the complex, but most had not been observed for over a decade.

Since many of these species had not been resurveyed, the priority for field surveys was to relocate the seventeen documented species and then look for other potential sensitive species during the inventories of under-surveyed habitats.

Under-surveyed Areas

Regions within the Complex where few voucher specimens were found were considered to be “under-surveyed areas” and were targeted for field surveys. We utilized the maps of voucher specimens developed during the data mining portion of this study to identify locations to conduct field surveys (Figure 2). Much of the Complex is very remote, steep and untrailed and as a result, approximately 90% of the area remains unsurveyed. Due to the nature of the topography, field crews were limited to those areas that could be surveyed safely with volunteers with a variety of backcountry skills. As a result, the surveys were concentrated along areas accessible via trail corridors and relatively close to the trailheads, roads, campsites or in the case of Ross Lake NRA, boat docks.

In the summer field seasons of 2002 and 2003, the Inventory and Monitoring Program funded surveys of selected under-surveyed areas. Additional surveys in 2004-2008 were conducted with other funding sources as discussed below. All the surveys (2002-2008) were conducted by NOCA staff in cooperation with University of Washington Herbarium staff and volunteers. These botanical inventories or “Botany Forays” utilized the expertise and curatorial skills of the staff at the University of Washington herbarium to assist the park complex in identifying and processing the specimens collected during field visits.

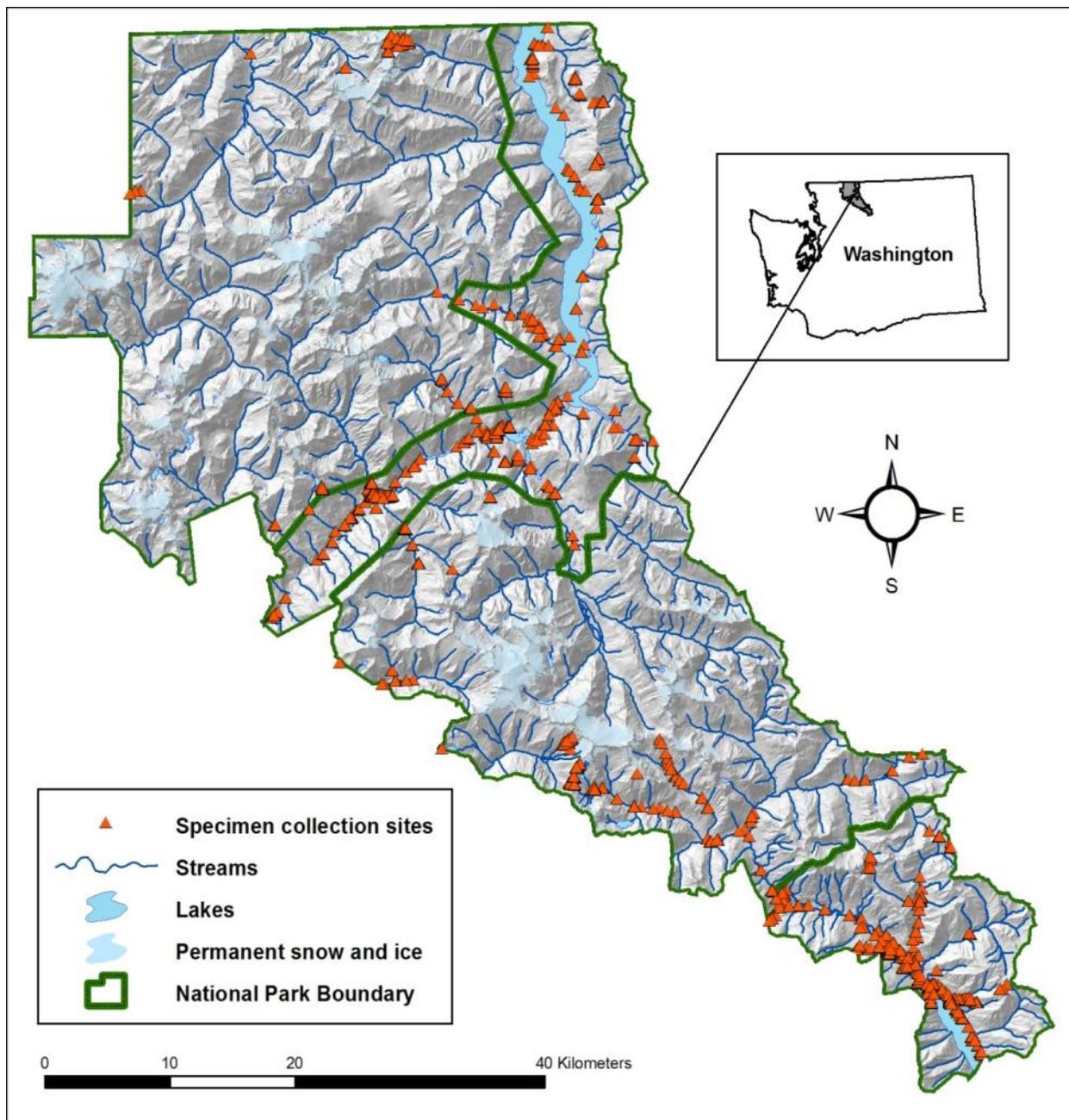


Figure 2. Map illustrating herbarium collections from 1892–2002.

Results

Data Mining

At the conclusion of the data mining, we had compiled a potential species list of 1,402 species and the evidence included 664 vouchers (47%), 196 documented by a scientific study (14%), 11 documented by a species list (1%), and 532 (38%) that were probably present but did not have any documentation other than expert knowledge of the area (Table 1).

Table 1. Summary of species verification by stage of inventory.

Stage of Inventory	Species Verified (no, %)	Species Verified by Voucher (no, %)	Species Verified by Reference (no, %)	Species Verified by Observation (no, %)	Species Without Verification (no, %)
Initial List (2000)	1,627 (67%)	881 (54%)	217(13%)	0	529 (33%)
Potential List (2002)	1,402 (62%)	664 (47%)	195 (14%)	11 (1%)	532 (38%)
Current List (2008)	1,454 (71%)	872 (60%)	154 (11%)	6 (<1%)	423 (29%)

Field-based Survey Approaches

Sensitive Plant Species Surveys

Efforts to relocate seventeen sensitive plant species that had been previously documented within NOCA were undertaken in 2002 and 2003. Of the 17 species, 9 were relocated by NOCA staff in 2002 and 2003 (Table 2). The species were: northwestern moonwort (*Botrychium pinnatum*), Buxbaum's sedge (*Carex buxbaumii*), russet sedge (*Carex saxatilis* var. *major*), giant hellebore (*Epipactis gigantea*), Salish fleabane (*Erigeron salishii*, Figure 3), bog clubmoss (*Lycopodiella inundata*), treelike clubmoss (*Lycopodium dendroideum*), butterwort (*Pinguicula vulgaris*) and pygmy saxifrage (*Saxifraga rivularis*). Those species not relocated were awned sedge and several flowered sedge). Other species not searched for in this effort due to funding limitations were poor sedge (*Carex magellanica* ssp. *irrigua*), common blue-cup (*Githopsis speculariodes*), orange balsam (*Impatiens aurellia*), alpine azalea (*Loiseleuria procumbens*) small nothern bog orchid (*Platanthera obtusata*) and Gray's bluegrass (*Poa arctica* ssp. *arctica*).

Table 2. Species listed by the WNHP with historic records in North Cascades National Park Service Complex. S= sensitive, W= watch, T= threatened. Further definition for state codes in Appendix A.

Scientific name	Common name	State status * 2001/2009	Date last documented prior to 2001	Relocated (Y/N) Not surveyed (NS)
<i>Botrychium pinnatum</i>	northwestern moonwort	S/W	1984	Y
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	buxbaum's sedge	S/W	1986	Y
<i>Carex macrochaeta</i>	large awned sedge	S/T	1987	N
<i>Carex magellanica</i> ssp. <i>irrigua</i>	poor sedge	S/S	1986	NS
<i>Carex pluriflora</i>	several flowered sedge	S/S	1988	N
<i>Carex saxatilis</i> var. <i>major</i>	russet sedge	S/W	1984	Y
<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>	giant hellebore	S/W	1988	Y
<i>Erigeron salishii</i>	Salish fleabane	S/S	1996	Y
<i>Githopsis specularioides</i>	common blue-cup	S/S	1970	NS
<i>Impatiens aurellia</i>	orange balsam	S/S	1976	NS
<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	alpine azalea	S/S	1963	NS
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	bog clubmoss	S/S	1986	Y
<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>	treelike clubmoss	S/S	1986	Y
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	butterwort	S/Review	2000	Y
<i>Platanthera obtusata</i>	small northern bog orchid	S/S	1991	NS
<i>Poa arctica</i> ssp. <i>arctica</i>	Gray's bluegrass	S/S	1982	NS
<i>Saxifraga rivularis</i>	pygmy saxifrage	S/S	1984	Y



Figure 3. Salish fleabane (*Erigeron salishii*), a sensitive plant relocated in a 2002 survey.

Under-surveyed Areas

The 2002 forays were conducted in three areas: lower Thunder Creek Basin, small areas around Ross Lake, and the Cascade Pass area. Between 2003 and 2005, we conducted one botany foray per year: Fisher Creek Basin (2003), McAlester Lake (2004), and Rennie Peak (2005). In 2006, two botany forays were conducted: one in the Stehekin Valley and surrounding slopes and the second to the Dagger and Stiletto Lakes area. Copper Ridge and the upper portions of the Chilliwack River drainage were surveyed in 2007. In 2008, the Heather Pass-Black Peak area and Thunder Lake were surveyed (Figure 4).

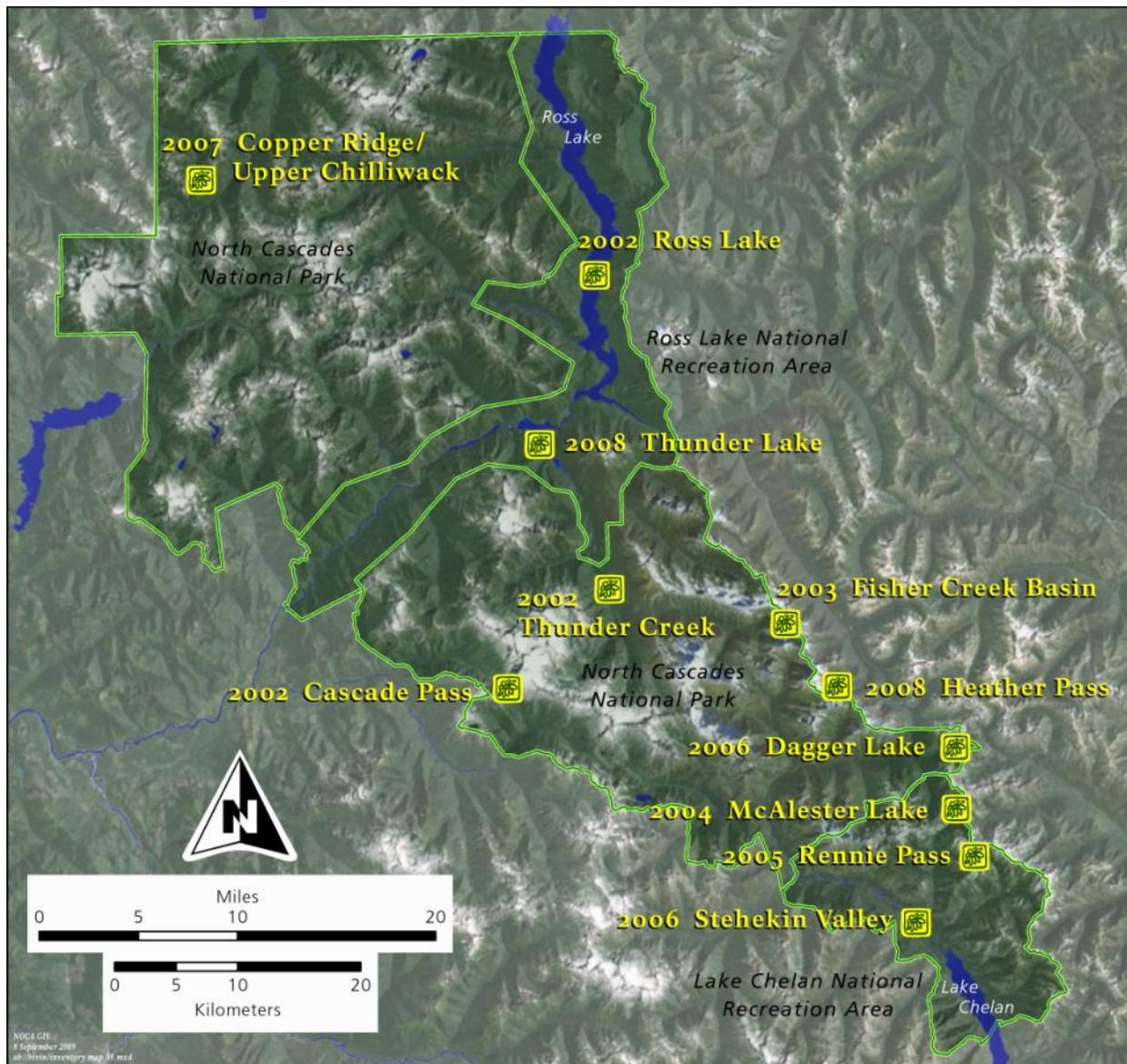


Figure 4. Map illustrating locations of Botany Forays (2002–2008).

A total of 5,246 specimens were collected in the botany forays between 2002 and 2008 (Tables 3,4,5). Within each geographic location surveyed, all vascular plant species that were in sufficient abundance (over 20 individual plants per population) and identifiable to species level were collected. If possible, 3 specimens of each plant were made. Of these collections, one specimen was deposited in the NOCA herbarium in Marblemount, one specimen was deposited in the University of Washington Herbarium and the third will be sent to the University of British Columbia herbarium in Vancouver, British Columbia.

Of the species collected, 98 were new verifications for NOCA – either new species added to the potential list or voucher specimens of species that had been listed as probably present or historic. The percentage taxa new to the Complex for each collection event was calculated. Rennie Pass provided the highest number of new records, and all species collected were native. The Stehekin

Valley survey had the second highest new records for any botany foray, although most new records, 20% of the total species collected, for Stehekin were non-native species.

Table 3. Results of the 2002 and 2003 botany forays.

Year	Location	Taxa[*]	Species[*]	Genera	Families	Collections	Specimens[†]
2002	Thunder Creek	102	102	83	37	156	390
2002	Ross Lake	183	179	128	51	252	630
2002	Cascade Pass	170	165	107	41	273	682
2003	Fisher Basin	131	130	86	33	196	490
Totals		586	576	404	162	877	2192

^{*}Includes hybrids and specimens identified only to genus.

[†]Estimate, using average of 2.5 replicates per collection.

Table 4. Results of the 2004–2008 botany forays.

Botany Foray Year	Location	Taxa	Species	Genera	Families	Collections	Specimens
2004	McAlester Lake	109	109	71	32	138	345
2005	Rennie Peak	155	152	87	31	193	482
2006	Stehekin Valley	254	244	172	55	299	836
2006	Dagger/Stiletto Lakes	152	151	95	36	167	450
2007	Copper Ridge	119	115	77	34	177	468
2008	Heather Pass/Black Peak/Thunder Lake	153	153	100	41	185	473
Totals		942	924	602	229	1,159	3,054

Table 5. The number of species new to the park or those verified by the botany forays by year.

Year	New Species (no.)	Species Confirmed from <i>Probably Present to Present</i> (no.)	Species Confirmed from <i>Historic to Present</i> (no.)
2002	10	4	
2003	6	3	
2004	2	4	
2005	10	17	1
2006	26	9	
2007	0	0	
2008	3	0	
Total	57¹	40	1

¹Includes 5 new varieties or subspecies resulting in a difference in the number of new species calculated between 2000 and 2008 in Table 1.

In addition, we also documented the presence of six species listed as sensitive by the Washington Natural Heritage Program, that were not on the potential list of 73 sensitive species (Table 6).

Table 6. Additional species listed by the State of Washington that were collected in the botany forays. S= sensitive, W= watch, T= threatened. Further definition for state codes in Appendix A.

Species	Common Name	State Status
<i>Botrychium pedunculatum</i>	stalked moonwort	Sensitive (S2S3)
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	hair like sedge	Sensitive (S1)
<i>Carex norvegica</i> ssp. <i>inferalpina</i>	blunt sedge	Sensitive (S2)
<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	thin leafed cotton sedge	Sensitive (S2)
<i>Luzula arcuata</i>	curved woodrush	Sensitive (S1)
<i>Parnassia kotzebuei</i>	Kotzebue's grass-of - parnassus	Sensitive (S1)

Species were tallied by growth form (i.e. forb, graminoids, shrubs and vines, and trees) and species origin (i.e. native or exotic) (Table 7). Forbs comprise the most species for any growth form (65%); ferns comprise the smallest number (4%). Non-native plants represent approximately 16% of all species. Forbs have the highest number of non-native species of any growth form (19%), followed by trees (16%) and shrubs (12%) and grasses, sedges and rushes (11%). North Cascades has no known non-native ferns or fern allies.

Table 7. Vascular plant species by growth form.

Growth form	Native Species	Non-native Species
Trees 3% (37)	84% (31)	16% (6)
Shrubs 10% (135)	89% (120)	12% (15)
Forbs 65% (891)	81% (718)	19% (173)
Grasses, sedges and rushes 19% (256)	89% (227)	11% (29)
Ferns and Fern allies 4% (62)	100% (62)	0% (0)
Totals 100% (1381)	84% (1158)	16% (223)

Discussion

Development of the vascular plant species list for North Cascades National Park Service Complex was probably the most difficult plant list to develop within the North Coast and Cascades Network for two reasons: 1) the initial list was an ecosystem list and 2) the budget could only support a limited number of field surveys. Following several rounds of expert review and data mining, we compiled a potential list of 1,402 species of which 62% were verified by vouchers or scientific study. We then conducted field surveys and documented the occurrence of nine previously documented rare species. Eight species were not located in historic sites and we continue to look for these species in appropriate habitats. We also discovered six rare species that were not previously known to occur in NOCA.

We also conducted field inventories of under surveyed areas to look for new species and to verify species that were on the potential list. Botanical forays sponsored by the University of Washington proved to be a successful method to accomplish vascular plant inventories while also engaging the public as volunteers in the process of collection, processing, and mounting of plant specimens. As a result of the botany forays, we were able to verify 208 additional species with herbarium specimens, increasing the overall verification to 71%. The final species list includes 1,381 species (Appendices B-F) and although we are still below the target of 90% verification, we have increased the overall verification by 9% and verification by vouchers by 13%. We are planning future Botany Forays with University of Washington for 2010. Based on the past experience, we expect to increase the verification by continuing to target undersurveyed areas or groups of species. For example, only 40% of the 81 *Carex* species on the list have been documented so, future field surveys will focus on *Carex* and other groups or habitats that have been identified by these inventories. Fourteen percent of the flora is comprised by non-native species which is somewhat surprising due to the historically limited access, the highway through the park complex, from west to east was only completed in 1972. North Cascades has the greatest plant species diversity of the NCCN mountainous parks reflecting the topography and environmental heterogeneity of the park (Olympic NP documented 1,318 species and Mount Rainier NP documented 964 species). Based on the number of new species we found during this study, even in previously surveyed areas, we anticipate that focused inventories in all three parks will document a surprising number of new species.

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Appendix A. Key to Washington State Sensitive Species Rank and Status Codes.

State Rank

Characterizes the relative rarity or endangerment within the state of Washington. Two codes (e.g., S1S2) represent an intermediate rank.

S1: Critically imperiled (5 or fewer occurrences).

S2: Vulnerable to extirpation (6 to 20 occurrences).

S3: Rare or uncommon (21 to 100 occurrences).

S4: Apparently secure, with many occurrences.

S5: Demonstrably secure in state.

SA: Accidental in state.

SE: An exotic established in state.

SH: Historical occurrences only but still expected to occur.

SR: Reported, but without persuasive documentation.

SRF: Reported in error but this error persisted in the literature.

SU: Status uncertain; need more information.

SX: Apparently extirpated from the state.

SP: Likely to occur or to have occurred but without documentation.

SZ: Not of conservation concern (not SE or SA).

State Status

Determined by the Washington Natural Heritage Program. Factors considered include abundance, occurrence patterns, vulnerability, threats, existing protection, and taxonomic distinctness. Values include:

E: Endangered. In danger of becoming extinct or extirpated from Washington.

T: Threatened. Likely to become Endangered in Washington.

S: Sensitive. Vulnerable or declining and could become Endangered or Threatened in the state.

X: Possibly extinct or Extirpated from Washington.

Appendix A. Key to Washington state sensitive species rank and status codes (continued).

P1: Priority 1. Rare nonvascular plant but with insufficient information to assign another rank.

P2: Priority 2. Nonvascular plant of concern but with insufficient information to assign another rank.

R1: Review group 1. Of potential concern but needs more field work to assign another rank.

R2: Review group 2. Of potential concern but with unresolved taxonomic questions.

W: Watch. More abundant and/or less threatened than previously thought.

Appendix B. Checklist of Forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	common yarrow	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Achillea millefolium</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	common yarrow	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Aconitum columbianum</i>	Columbian monkshood	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Actaea rubra</i>	western baneberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Adenocaulon bicolor</i>	American trailplant	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Agoseris aurantiaca</i> var. <i>aurantiaca</i>	orange agoseris	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Agoseris elata</i>	tall agoseris	Probably Present	Native	FACU	Sensitive
<i>Agoseris glauca</i> var. <i>dasycephala</i>	pale agoseris	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Agoseris grandiflora</i>	bigflower agoseris	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Agoseris heterophylla</i> var. <i>heterophylla</i>	annual agoseris	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Agoseris retrorsa</i>	spearleaf agoseris	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Agrostemma githago</i>	common corncockle	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Ajuga reptans</i>	common bugle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Alcea rosea</i>	hollyhock	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Allium acuminatum</i>	taper-tip onion	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Allium amplexans</i>	narrowleaf onion	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Allium cernuum</i>	nodding onion	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Allium crenulatum</i>	Olympic onion	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Allophyllum gilioides</i>	blue false gilia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Allotropa virgata</i>	sugarstick	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Amaranthus albus</i>	pigweed	Probably Present	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Amaranthus retroflexus</i>	pigweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Amsinckia menziesii</i>	Menzies' fiddleneck	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	pearly everlasting	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Androsace septentrionalis</i>	pygmy-flower rock-jasmine	Probably Present	Native	FAC-	
<i>Anemone drummondii</i>	Drummond's anemone	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Anemone lithophila</i>	Little Belt Mountain thimbleweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Anemone lyallii</i>	Little Mountain thimbleweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Anemone multifida</i> var. <i>multifida</i>	Pacific anemone	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Anemone multifida</i> var. <i>saxicola</i>	red windflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Anemone oregana</i> var. <i>oregana</i>	blue windflower	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Anemone parviflora</i>	smallflowered anemone	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Angelica arguta</i>	Lyall's angelica	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Angelica canbyi</i>	Canby's angelica	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Angelica genuflexa</i>	kneeling angelica	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Antennaria alpina</i>	alpine pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> ssp. <i>howellii</i>	Howell's pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria howellii</i> ssp. <i>neodioica</i>	Howell's pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria lanata</i>	woolly pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria luzuloides</i>	rush pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria media</i>	Rocky Mountain pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria microphylla</i>	Rocky Mountain pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Antennaria racemosa</i>	raceme pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria rosea</i>	rosy pussytoes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Antennaria umbrinella</i>	brown everlasting	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Anthemis cotula</i>	chamomile	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Antirrhinum majus</i>	garden snapdragon	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Aphanes arvensis</i>	field parsley piert	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Apocynum X floribundum</i>	intermediate dogbane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	western columbine	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Aquilegia formosa var. formosa</i>	crimson columbine	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Arabidopsis thaliana</i>	thale cress	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis drummondii</i>	Columbia Gorge rockcress	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis furcata</i>	tower mustard	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis hirsuta var. glabrata</i>	mountain rockcress	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Arabis holboellii var. holboellii</i>	Holboell's rockcress	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Arabis holboellii var. pendulocarpa</i>	dropseed rockcress	Probably Present	Native	FACU-	
<i>Arabis holboellii var. retrofracta</i>	Holboell rock-cress	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Arabis lemmonii var. lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's rockcress	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Arabis lyallii</i>	Lyall's rockcress	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis lyrata</i>	lyrate rockcress	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Arabis lyrata var. kamchatica</i>	Kamchatica rockcress	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Arabis microphylla var. microphylla</i>	smallleaf rockcress	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i>	sicklepod rockcress	Probably Present	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i> var. <i>atrorubens</i>	elegant rockcress	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i> var. <i>columbiana</i>	Columbian rockcress	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis sparsiflora</i> var. <i>subvillosa</i>	hairystem rockcress	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arabis X divaricarpa</i>	spreadingpod rockcress	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Arceuthobium americanum</i>	American dwarf mistletoe	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Arceuthobium campylopodum</i>	western dwarf mistletoe	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arceuthobium douglasii</i>	Douglas fir dwarf mistletoe	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arctium lappa</i>	burdock	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Arctium minus</i>	burdock	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Arenaria capillaris</i>	slender mountain sandwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arenaria capillaris</i> var. <i>americana</i>	slender mountain sandwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arenaria serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved sandwort	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Armoracia rusticana</i>	horseradish	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Arnica amplexicaulis</i>	streambank arnica	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	heartleaf arnica	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arnica latifolia</i>	broadleaf arnica	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Arnica latifolia</i> var. <i>gracilis</i>	broadleaf arnica	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Arnica longifolia</i>	spearleaf arnica	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Arnica mollis</i>	wooly arnica	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Arnica nevadensis</i>	Nevada arnica	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Arnica parryi</i> ssp. <i>parryi</i>	Parry's arnica	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arnica rydbergii</i>	Rydberg's arnica	Probably Present	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Arnica X diversifolia</i>	sticky arnica	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Artemisia absinthium</i>	wormwood	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Artemisia arctica ssp. arctica</i>	boreal sagebrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Artemisia douglasiana</i>	Douglas' mugwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Artemisia dracunculus</i>	green sagewort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana</i>	gray sagewort	Present in Park	Native	FACU-*	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. candidans</i>	white sagebrush	Present in Park	Native	FACU-*	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana ssp. ludoviciana</i>	foothill sagewort	Probably Present	Native	FACU-*	
<i>Artemisia ludoviciana var. incompta</i>	cudweed sagewort	Present in Park	Native	FACU-*	
<i>Artemisia michauxiana</i>	Michaux's wormwood	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Artemisia tilesii ssp. unalaschcensis</i>	Tilesius' wormwood	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	British Columbia wildginger	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Asparagus officinalis</i>	asparagus	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Asperugo procumbens</i>	German mugwort	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Aster foliaceus var. foliaceus</i>	alpine leafybract aster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Aster ledophyllus var. ledophyllus</i>	Cascade aster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Aster sibiricus var. meritus</i>	arctic aster	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Douglas aster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Astragalus agrestis</i>	purple milkvetch	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Astragalus alpinus</i>	alpine milkvetch	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Astragalus miser var. serotinus</i>	timber milkvetch	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Athysanus pusillus</i>	common sandweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Balsamorhiza sagittata</i>	arrowleaf balsamroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Barbarea orthoceras</i>	wintercress	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Barbarea vulgaris</i>	garden yellowrocket	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW+	
<i>Bellis perennis</i>	English daisy	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bidens cernua</i>	nodding beggartick	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Boykinia occidentalis</i>	coastal brookfoam	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Brasenia schreberi</i>	Schreber watershield	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Brassica rapa var. rapa</i>	common mustard	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Callitriche hermaphroditica</i>	northern waterstarwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Callitriche heterophylla ssp. bolanderi</i>	Bolander's water- starwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Callitriche heterophylla ssp. heterophylla</i>	greater water starwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Callitriche palustris</i>	vernal starwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Caltha biflora</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Caltha leptosepala ssp. leptosepala</i>	"white marsh marigold,"	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Caltha leptosepala var. leptosepala</i>	white marsh marigold	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Calypso bulbosa</i>	calypso orchid	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Campanula lasiocarpa</i>	mountain harebell	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Campanula rapunculoides</i>	harebell	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Campanula rotundifolia</i>	bluebell	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Campanula scabrella</i>	rough harebell	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Canadanthus modestus</i>	giant mountain aster	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Capsella bursa-pastoris</i>	shepherd's-purse	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Cardamine bellidifolia</i> var. <i>bellidifolia</i>	alpine bittercress	Probably Present	Native	NI	
<i>Cardamine cordifolia</i> var. <i>lyallii</i>		Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Cardamine nuttallii</i> var. <i>nuttallii</i>	palmate toothwort	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Cardamine occidentalis</i>	big western bittercress	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>kamtschatica</i>	umbel bittercress	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Cardamine oligosperma</i> var. <i>oligosperma</i>	little western bittercress	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania bittercress	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Cardaria draba</i>	hoary pepperwort	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Castilleja elmeri</i>	Wenatchee Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	harsh Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Castilleja hispida</i> ssp. <i>hispida</i>	harsh Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	great red Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Castilleja miniata</i> var. <i>miniata</i>	green Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Castilleja parviflora</i> var. <i>albida</i>	smallflower Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Castilleja rhexiifolia</i>	splitleaf Indian paintbrush	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Castilleja rupicola</i>	cliff Indian paintbrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Centaurea biebersteinii</i>	spotted knapweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Centaurea diffusa</i>	diffuse knapweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Centaurea x pratensis</i>	knapweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Centaurea montana</i>	montane knapweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Centaurea transalpina</i>	alpine knapweed	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Centaureum erythraea</i>	European centauray	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Centaureum exaltatum</i>	desert centaury	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Cephalanthera austiniiae</i>	phantom orchid	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cerastium arvense</i>	snow-on-the-mountain	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Cerastium beeringianum</i>	"Bering chickweed, chickweed"	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Cerastium fontanum ssp. vulgare</i>	common mouse-ear chickweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Cerastium glomeratum</i>	sticky chickweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cerastium nutans</i>	nodding chickweed	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Ceratophyllum demersum</i>	common hornwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Chamerion angustifolium</i>	fireweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Chamerion latifolium</i>	dwarf fireweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Chenopodium album</i>	lamb's-quarters	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Chenopodium botrys</i>	Jerusalem-oak	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Chenopodium fremontii var. atrovirens</i>		Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Chenopodium simplex</i>	mapleleaf goosefoot	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Chimaphila menziesii</i>	little prince's pine	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata</i>	pipsissewa	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata ssp. occidentalis</i>	pipsissewa	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Chimaphila umbellata var. occidentalis</i>	pipsissewa	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Chondrilla juncea</i>	skeleton-weed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cichorium intybus</i>	chicory	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cicuta bulbifera</i>	bulb waterhemlock	Probably Present	Native	OBL	Sensitive
<i>Cicuta douglasii</i>	Douglas waterhemlock	Present in Park	Non-Native	OBL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Circaea alpina</i>	small enchanter's nightshade	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i>	Canada thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Cirsium arvense</i> var. <i>horridum</i>	Canada thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Cirsium brevistylum</i>	clustered thistle	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Cirsium edule</i>	edible thistle	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Cirsium vulgare</i>	bull thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cistanthe umbellata</i> var. <i>caudicifera</i>	Mt. Hood pussypaws	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Cistanthe umbellata</i> var. <i>umbellata</i>	Mt. Hood pussypaws	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Clarkia rhomboidea</i>	diamond clarkia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Claytonia cordifolia</i>	heartleaf springbeauty	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i> var. <i>chrysantha</i>	lanceleaf springbeauty	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia lanceolata</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	lanceleaf springbeauty	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>intermontana</i>	miner's lettuce	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia perfoliata</i> ssp. <i>perfoliata</i>	miner's lettuce	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia rubra</i>	miner's lettuce	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Claytonia sibirica</i> var. <i>sibirica</i>	Siberian springbeauty	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Clintonia uniflora</i>	bride's bonnet	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Collinsia grandiflora</i>	large-flowered blue-eyed Mary	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Collinsia parviflora</i>	blue-eyed Mary	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Collomia grandiflora</i>	grand collomia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Collomia heterophylla</i>	variableleaf collomia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Collomia larsenii</i>	talus collomia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Collomia linearis</i>	slenderleaf collomia	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Collomia tenella</i>	diffuse collomia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Comandra umbellata ssp. pallida</i>	bastard toadflax	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Comarum palustre</i>	purple marshlocks	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Conium maculatum</i>	deadly hemlock	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Conyza canadensis</i>	Canadian horseweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Conyza canadensis var. glabrata</i>	Canadian horseweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Corallorrhiza maculata</i>	spotted coralroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Corallorrhiza maculata var. maculata</i>	summer coralroot	Historic	Native	UPL	
<i>Corallorrhiza mertensiana</i>	Pacific coralroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Corallorrhiza striata</i>	striped coralroot	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Corallorrhiza trifida</i>	"early coralroot, yellow coralroot"	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Cornus canadensis</i>	bunchberry dogwood	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Crepis atribarba ssp. originalis</i>	slender hawksbeard	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Crepis capillaris</i>	hawk's-beard	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+*	
<i>Crepis intermedia</i>	gray hawksbeard	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Crepis nana ssp. nana</i>	dwarf alpine hawksbeard	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptantha affinis</i>	quill cryptanth	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptantha ambigua</i>	basin cryptantha	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptantha simulans</i>	pinewoods cryptantha	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptantha torreyana</i>	Torrey's cryptantha	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptantha torreyana var. torreyana</i>	Torrey's catseye	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Daucus carota</i>	wild carrot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Delphinium nuttallianum</i> var. <i>nuttallianum</i>	Nuttal's larkspur	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Descurainia pinnata</i> var. <i>filipes</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Descurainia richardsonii</i> var. <i>viscosa</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Dianthus armeria</i>	"Deptford pink, Deptford's pink"	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Dianthus barbatus</i>	sweetwilliam	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Dianthus deltoides</i>	maiden pink	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Dicentra formosa</i>	Pacific bleeding heart	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Digitalis purpurea</i>	purple foxglove	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Disporum hookeri</i>	drops of gold	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Disporum hookeri</i> var. <i>oreganum</i>	fairy bell	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Disporum smithii</i>	fairy lantern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Disporum trachycarpum</i>	roughfruit fairybells	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba aurea</i>	golden draba	Probably Present	Native	FACU*	Sensitive
<i>Dodecatheon dentatum</i>	white shootingstar	Probably Present	Native	FAC-	
<i>Dodecatheon jeffreyi</i>	Sierra shootingstar	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Dodecatheon pulchellum</i>	darkthroat shootingstar	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Douglasia laevigata</i> var. <i>ciliolata</i>	cliff dwarf-primrose	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Douglasia nivalis</i>	snow dwarf-primrose	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba crassifolia</i>	snowbed draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba incerta</i>	Yellowstone draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba lonchocarpa</i> var. <i>lonchocarpa</i>	lancepod draba	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Draba lonchocarpa</i> var. <i>thompsonii</i>	lancefruit draba	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba oligosperma</i>	glacier draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba paysonii</i> var. <i>treleaseii</i>	Trelease's draba	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba praealta</i>	tall draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba stenoloba</i> var. <i>nana</i>		Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Draba ventosa</i> var. <i>ruaxes</i>	Wind River draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba verna</i>	spring draba	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Draba verna</i> var. <i>boerhaavii</i>	spring draba	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Drosera anglica</i>	English sundew	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Drosera rotundifolia</i>	roundleaf sundew	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Elodea canadensis</i>	Canada waterweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Elmera racemosa</i>	yellow coralbells	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Elmera racemosa</i> var. <i>puberulenta</i>	yellow coralbells	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epipactis gigantea</i>	giant hellebore	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Watch
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> var. <i>albiflorum</i>	pimpernel willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> var. <i>clavatum</i>	pimpernel willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> var. <i>gracillimum</i>	pimpernel willowherb	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> var. <i>lactiflorum</i>	pimpernel willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium alpinum</i> var. <i>nutans</i>	pimpernel willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium anagallidifolium</i>	alpine willowherb	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Epilobium brachycarpum</i>	autumn willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i>	smooth willowherb	Present in Park	Native	FACW	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i> ssp. <i>glaberrimum</i>	glaucus willowherb	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Epilobium glaberrimum</i> var. <i>fastigiatum</i>	fringed willowherb	Present in Park	Native	CW	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i>	fringed willowherb	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> var. <i>macounii</i>	fringed willowherb	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium glandulosum</i> var. <i>tenuae</i>	fringed willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium luteum</i>	yellow willowherb	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Epilobium minutum</i>	chaparral willowherb	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium palustre</i>	marsh willowherb	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Epilobium watsonii</i> var. <i>occidentale</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Epilobium watsonii</i> var. <i>parishii</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ericameria greenei</i>	slender goldenrod	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron acris</i> ssp. <i>debilis</i>	bitter fleabane	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Erigeron acris</i> var. <i>asteroides</i>		Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	annual fleabane	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Erigeron aureus</i>	alpine yellow fleabane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron compositus</i> var. <i>discoideus</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron compositus</i> var. <i>glabratus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron divergens</i>	spreading fleabane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron filifolius</i> var. <i>filifolius</i>	threadleaf fleabane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron humilis</i>	arctic-alpine daisy	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Erigeron leibergii</i>	Leiberg's fleabane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i> ssp. <i>callianthemus</i>	subalpine fleabane	Present in Park	Native	NI	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i> ssp. <i>callianthemus</i> var. <i>angustifolius</i>	subalpine fleabane	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i> ssp. <i>callianthemus</i> var. <i>scaposus</i>	subalpine fleabane	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Erigeron peregrinus</i> var. <i>dawsonii</i>	subalpine fleabane	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Philadelphia fleabane	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Erigeron salishii</i>	Salish fleabane	Present in Park	Native	UPL	Sensitive
<i>Erigeron speciosus</i> var. <i>speciosus</i>	aspen fleabane	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Erigeron strigosus</i> var. <i>strigosus</i>	prairie fleabane	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> var. <i>nivale</i>	cushion buckwheat	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriogonum ovalifolium</i> var. <i>purpureum</i>	cushion buckwheat	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriogonum pyrolifolium</i> var. <i>coryphaeum</i>	Shasta buckwheat	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> var. <i>majus</i>	sulphur-flower buckwheat	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriogonum umbellatum</i> var. <i>umbellatum</i>	sulphur-flower buckwheat	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>lanatum</i>	common eriophyllum	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i> var. <i>integrifolium</i>	common eriophyllum	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erodium cicutarium</i>	filaree	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Erysimum arenicola</i>	Cascade wallflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erysimum arenicola</i> var. <i>torulosum</i>	Cascade wallflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Erythronium grandiflorum</i>	yellow avalanche-lily	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Eucephalus engelmannii</i>	Engelmann aster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Euphorbia cyparissias</i>	cypress spurge	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Euphorbia peplus</i>	petty spurge	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW*	
<i>Euphrasia nemerosa</i>	common eyebright	Present in Park	Native	NI	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Eurybia conspicua</i>	eastern showy aster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Floerkea proserpinacoides</i>	false mermaidweed	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>bracteata</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Fragaria vesca</i> var. <i>crinita</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i>	Virginia strawberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Fragaria virginiana</i> var. <i>platypetala</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Fritillaria affinis</i>	checker lily	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	common gaillardia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i>	bristlestem hempnettle	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Galeopsis tetrahit</i> var. <i>tetrahit</i>	hemp nettle	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Galium aparine</i>	catchweed bedstraw	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Galium aparine</i> var. <i>echinospermum</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Galium bifolium</i>	twinleaf bedstraw	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Galium circaezans</i> var. <i>circaezans</i>	licorice bedstraw	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Galium kamtschaticum</i>	boreal bedstraw	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Galium odoratum</i>	sweetscented bedstraw	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Galium oreganum</i>	Oregon bedstraw	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>pacificum</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Galium trifidum</i> var. <i>subbiflorum</i>	three petaled bedstraw	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Galium triflorum</i>	fragrant bedstraw	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Gamochaeta purpurea</i>	spoonleaf purple everlasting	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Gayophytum diffusum</i>	spreading groundsmoke	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Gayophytum humile</i>	dwarf groundsmoke	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Gayophytum racemosum</i>	blackfoot groundsmoke	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Gentiana amarella</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Gentiana calycosa</i>	mountain bog gentian	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Gentiana glauca</i>	pale gentian	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Geranium bicknellii</i>	northern crane's-bill	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Geranium molle</i>	dovefoot geranium	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Geranium pusillum</i>	small-flowered crane's-bill	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Geum macrophyllum</i>	largeleaf avens	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Geum macrophyllum var. macrophyllum</i>	largeleaf avens	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Gilia aggregata</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Gilia capillaris</i>	miniature gilia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Gilia capitata ssp. capitata</i>	bluehead gilia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Geranium robertianum</i>	Robert geranium	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Githopsis specularioides</i>	common bluecup	Present in Park	Native	NL	Sensitive
<i>Glechoma hederacea</i>	ground ivy	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Gnaphalium microcephalum var. thermale</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Gnaphalium palustre</i>	cudweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Gnaphalium uliginosum</i>	marsh cudweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC+	
<i>Goodyera oblongifolia</i>	rattlesnake plantain	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Gratiola neglecta</i>	clammy hedgehyssop	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Gypsophila paniculata</i>	baby's breath	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Habenaria dilatata</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Habenaria dilatata</i> var. <i>leucostachys</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Habenaria elegans</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Habenaria greenei</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Habenaria hyperborea</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Habenaria sparsiflora</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hackelia diffusa</i> var. <i>arida</i>	sagebrush stickseed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Hackelia micrantha</i>	meadow stickseed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Halimolobos whitedii</i>	Whited's fissurewort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Hedysarum boreale mackenzii</i>	northern hedysarum	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Hemitomes congestum</i>	coneplant	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heracleum maximum</i>	cow parsnip	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Hesperis matronalis</i>	dame rocket	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Heterocodon rariflorum</i>	rareflower heterocodon	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>minor</i>	hairy false goldenaster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heterotheca villosa</i> var. <i>villosa</i>	hairy false goldenaster	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heuchera cylindrica</i>	roundleaf alumroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heuchera cylindrica</i> var. <i>alpina</i>	alpine alumroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heuchera cylindrica</i> var. <i>cylindrica</i>	roundleaf alumroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heuchera glabra</i>	alpine heuchera	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Heuchera micrantha</i> var. <i>diversifolia</i>	crevice alumroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium albiflorum</i>	whiteflower hawkweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>	orange hawkweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium canadense</i>	yellow hawkweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium cynoglossoides</i>	houndstongue hawkweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium gracile</i>	slender hawkweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium pilosella</i>	mouse-ear hawkweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium scouleri</i>	Scouler's woollyweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium triste</i>	woolly hawkweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Hieracium umbellatum</i>	narrowleaf hawkweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hippuris montana</i>	mountain mare's-tail	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Hippuris vulgaris</i>	common mare's-tail	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Humulus lupulus</i>	hops	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Huperzia occidentalis</i>	western clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Hydrophyllum capitatum</i> var. <i>capitatum</i>	ballhead waterleaf	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hydrophyllum fendleri</i> var. <i>albifrons</i>	white waterleaf	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Hydrophyllum tenuipes</i>	Pacific waterleaf	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Hypochaeris radicata</i>	hairy cat's-ear	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Iliamna longisepala</i>	longsepal wild hollyhock	Probably Present	Native	UPL	Sensitive
<i>Iliamna rivularis</i> var. <i>rivularis</i>	streambank wild hollyhock	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Impatiens noli-tangere</i>	western touch-me-not	Probably Present	Non-Native	FACW	Threatened
<i>Iris pseudacorus</i>	yellow iris	Present in Park	Non-Native	OBL	
<i>Iva xanthifolia</i>	false ragweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Kelloggia galioides</i>	milky kelloggia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Lactuca biennis</i>	tall blue lettuce	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Lactuca pulchella</i>	blue lettuce	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lactuca serriola</i>	prickly lettuce	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lamium maculatum</i>	spotted dead-nettle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lamium purpureum</i>	purple deadnettle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lapsana communis</i>	common nipplewort	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lathyrus latifolius</i>	wild sweet-pea	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lathyrus nevadensis</i> var. <i>pilosellus</i>	Sierra pea	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lathyrus pauciflorus</i> var. <i>pauciflorus</i>	fewflower pea	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lavandula angustifolia</i>	English lavender	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lemna minor</i>	common duckweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Lemna trisulca</i>	star duckweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Leontodon autumnalis</i>	fall dandelion	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC*	
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>elongatum</i>	tall pepperweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>macrocarpum</i>	bigseed pepperweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Lepidium densiflorum</i> var. <i>pubecarpum</i>	babyseed pepperweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Lepidium perfoliatum</i>	clasping pepperweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC+	
<i>Lesquerella douglasii</i>	Douglas' bladderpod	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Leucanthemum vulgare</i>	ox-eye daisy	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lewisia columbiana</i> var. <i>columbiana</i>	Columbian lewisia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lewisia pygmaea</i>	pigmy bitterroot	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Lewisia pygmaea pygmaea</i>	pigmy bitterroot	Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Lewisia triphylla</i>	threeleaf lewisia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ligusticum canbyi</i>	Canby's licoriceroot	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Ligusticum grayi</i>	Gray's licoriceroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lilium columbianum</i>	Columbian lily	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Limosella acaulis</i>	Owyhee mudwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Limosella aquatica</i>	northern mudwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Linanthus harknessii</i>	Harkness' flaxflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Linanthus septentrionalis</i>	northern linanthus	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Linaria dalmatica</i>	Dalmation toadflax	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Linaria vulgaris</i>	butter-and-eggs	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Linnaea borealis</i>	northern twinflower	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Linnaea borealis var. longiflora</i>	northern twinflower	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Listera caurina</i>	northwestern twayblade	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Listera convallarioides</i>	broadleaf twayblade	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Listera cordata</i>	heartleaf twayblade	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Lithophragma glabrum</i>	bulbous woodlandstar	Unconfirmed	Native	UPL	
<i>Lithophragma parviflorum</i>	smallflower woodland-star	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lithospermum ruderales</i>	western stoneseed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lloydia serotina</i>	common alplily	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Logfia arvensis</i>	field cottonrose	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium ambiguum</i>	Wyeth biscuitroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium brandegeei</i>	Brandegee's desertparsley	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>dissectum</i>	fernleaf biscuitroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium dissectum</i> var. <i>multifidum</i>	carrotleaf biscuitroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium geyeri</i>	Geyer's biscuitroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium macrocarpum</i>	bigseed lomatium	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium martindalei</i> var. <i>angustatum</i>	Cascade desertparsley	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lomatium nudicaule</i>	barestem biscuitroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lonicera ciliosa</i>	orange honeysuckle	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	pink honeysuckle	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lonicera utahensis</i>	Utah honeysuckle	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Lotus denticulatus</i>	riverbar bird's- foot trefoil	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lotus micranthus</i>	desert deervetch	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lotus purshianus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lotus unifoliolatus</i> var. <i>unifoliolatus</i>	American bird's- foot-trefoil	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luina hypoleuca</i>	littleleaf silverback	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luina nardosmia</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luina serpentina</i>	creeping silverback	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lunaria annua</i>	annual honesty	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus bingenensis</i> var. <i>subsaccatus</i>	Bingen lupine	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i>	"broadleaf lupine, broad-leaf lupine"	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> ssp. <i>latifolius</i>	broadleaf lupine	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus latifolius</i> var. <i>subalpinus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> ssp. <i>polyphyllus</i>	bigleaf lupine	Probably Present	Native	FAC+	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i> var. <i>burkei</i>		Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Lupinus sellulus</i> var. <i>lobbii</i>	Donner Lake lupine	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus sericeus</i> ssp. <i>sericeus</i>	silky lupine	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Lupinus wyethii</i>	Wyeth's lupine	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lychnis alba</i>	white campion	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lychnis coronaria</i>	rose campion	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lycopus americanus</i>	American bugleweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Lycopus asper</i>	rough bugleweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Lycopus uniflorus</i>	bugleweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Lysichitum americanum</i>	skunk cabbage	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Lysimachia ciliata</i>	fringed loosestrife	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Lysimachia thyrsoiflora</i>	tufted loosestrife	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i>	hoary aster	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Machaeranthera canescens</i> var. <i>canescens</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Madia exigua</i>	small tarweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Madia glomerata</i>	mountain tarweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Madia gracilis</i>	slender tarweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Madia minima</i>	least tarweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Madia sativa</i>	coast tarweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	false lily of the vally	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>racemosum</i>	false Solomon's-seal	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Maianthemum racemosum</i> ssp. <i>amplexicaule</i>	feathery false Solomon's-seal	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	starry false Solomon's seal	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Malva neglecta</i>	cheeseweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	U	
<i>Matricaria discoidea</i>	pineappleweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Medicago lupulina</i>	black medic	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Medicago sativa</i>	alfalfa	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Melissa officinalis</i>	common balm	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i>	field mint	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Mentha arvensis</i> var. <i>glabrata</i>	field mint	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Mentha spicata</i>	spearmint	Present in Park	Non-Native	OBL	
<i>Mentha X piperita</i>	peppermint	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW+	
<i>Mertensia longiflora</i>	longflower bluebell	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mertensia oblongifolia</i>	languid-lady	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Mertensia paniculata</i> var. <i>borealis</i>	northern bluebells	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Microseris nutans</i>	nodding microceris	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Microsteris gracilis</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Microsteris gracilis</i> var. <i>humilior</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mimulus alsinoides</i>	wingstem monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Mimulus breviplorus</i>	shortflower monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Mimulus breweri</i>	Brewer's monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mimulus floribundus</i>	manyflowered monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	common monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Mimulus guttatus guttatus</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Mimulus guttatus</i> var. <i>depauperatus</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	Lewis' monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i>	musk monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i> var. <i>moschatus</i>	muskflower	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Mimulus moschatus</i> var. <i>sessilifolius</i>	muskflower	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Mimulus tilingii</i>	Tiling's monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Mimulus tilingii</i> var. <i>caespitosus</i>	subalpine monkeyflower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Minuartia nuttallii</i> ssp. <i>nuttallii</i>	Nuttall's sandwort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Minuartia obtusiloba</i>	alpine sandwort	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Minuartia rossii</i>	Ross' sandwort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Minuartia rubella</i>	beautiful sandwort	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Mitella breweri</i>	Brewer's miterwort	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Mitella caulescens</i>	slightstemmed miterwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mitella nuda</i>	naked miterwort	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Mitella pentandra</i>	five-stamen miterwort	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Mitella trifida</i>	three-parted miterwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Moehringia lateriflora</i>	bluntleaf sandwort	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Moehringia macrophylla</i>	largeleaf sandwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Monarda didyma</i>	Oswego tea	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Moneses uniflora</i>	single delight	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Monotropa hypopithys</i>	many-flower Indian-pipe	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Monotropa uniflora</i>	one-flower Indian-pipe	Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Montia diffusa</i>	spreading minerslettuce	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Montia fontana</i>	fountain miner'slettucer	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Montia linearis</i>	narrowleaf minerslettuce	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Montia parvifolia</i>	littleleaf minerslettuce	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Montia parvifolia ssp. parvifolia</i>	littleleaf minerslettuce	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Mycelis muralis</i>	wild lettuce	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Myosotis arvensis</i>	forget-me-not	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Myosotis discolor</i>	changing forget-me-not	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Myosotis laxa</i>	bay forget-me-not	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Myosotis scorpioides</i>	forget-me-not	Probably Present	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Myosotis stricta</i>	strict forget-me-not	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Myosotis sylvatica var. alpestris</i>		Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Myriophyllum hippuroides</i>	western watermilfoil	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Myriophyllum sibiricum</i>	American watermilfoil	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Myriophyllum spicatum</i>	"Eurasian watermilfoil,"	Present in Park	Non-Native	OBL	
<i>Najas flexilis</i>	nodding waternymph	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Navarretia divaricata</i>	divaricate navarretia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Navarretia squarrosa</i>	skunkbush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Nemophila breviflora</i>	baby blueeyes	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Nemophila parviflora var. austiniae</i>	smallflower nemophila	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Nemophila parviflora var. parviflora</i>	smallflower nemophila	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Nepeta cataria</i>	catnip	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Nothocalais troximoides</i>	false agoseris	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Nuphar lutea ssp. polysepala</i>	Rocky Mountain pond-lily	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Nuttallanthus canadensis</i>	Canada toadflax	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Nuttallanthus texanus</i>	Texas toadflax	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Oenanthe sarmentosa</i>	water parsely	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Oenothera villosa ssp. strigosa</i>	hairy evening primrose	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Opuntia fragilis</i>	fragile cactus	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Orobanche fasciculata</i>	clustered broomrape	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Orobanche pinorum</i>	pine broomrape	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Orobanche uniflora</i>	naked broomrape	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Orobanche uniflora var. minuta</i>	naked broomrape	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Orobanche uniflora var. purpurea</i>	naked broomrape	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Orthilia secunda</i>	oneside wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Osmorhiza berteroi</i>	sweet cicely	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Osmorhiza depauperata</i>	blunt-fruit sweet-cicely	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Osmorhiza occidentalis</i>	western sweetroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Osmorhiza purpurea</i>	purple sweetroot	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Oxalis corniculata</i>	wood-sorrel	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Oxalis stricta</i>	common yellow oxalis	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Oxyria digyna</i>	mountain sorrel	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Oxytropis campestris var. cusickii</i>	Cusick's locoweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Oxytropis campestris var. gracilis</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Packera cana</i>	woolly groundsel	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Packera cymbalaria</i>	dwarf arctic ragwort	Probably Present	Native	NI	
<i>Packera cymbalarioides</i>	cleftleaf groundsel	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Packera indecora</i>	elegant groundsel	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Packera macounii</i>	Siskiyou Mountain ragwort	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Packera paupercula</i>	balsam groundsel	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Paeonia brownii</i>	Brown's peony	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Parnassia fimbriata</i> var. <i>fimbriata</i>	fringed grass of Parnassus	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Parnassia kotzebuei</i>	Kotzebue's grass of Parnassus	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Threatened
<i>Parthenocissus quinquefolia</i>	Virginia creeper	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Pectocarya pusilla</i>	purple prairieclover	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i> var. <i>bracteosa</i>	bracted lousewort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Pedicularis bracteosa</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	widepetal lousewort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pedicularis contorta</i> var. <i>contorta</i>	coiled lousewort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Pedicularis groenlandica</i>	elephanthead lousewort	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Pedicularis ornithorhyncha</i>	ducksbill lousewort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i> ssp. <i>racemosa</i>	sickletop lousewort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pedicularis racemosa</i> var. <i>alba</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon attenuatus</i> var. <i>attenuatus</i>	sulphur penstemon	Probably Present	Native	FACU*	
<i>Penstemon confertus</i>	yellow penstemon	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i> var. <i>davidsonii</i>	Davidson's penstemon	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Penstemon davidsonii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Menzies' penstemon	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon deustus</i> var. <i>deustus</i>	hotrock penstemon	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon fruticosus</i> var. <i>fruticosus</i>	bush penstemon	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon ovatus</i>	eggleaf beardtongue	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon procerus</i> var. <i>procerus</i>	pincushion beardtongue	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Penstemon procerus</i> var. <i>tolmiei</i>	Tolmie's penstemon	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Penstemon pruinosus</i>	Chilean beardtongue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i>	cutleaf beardtongue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon richardsonii</i> var. <i>richardsonii</i>	Richardson's penstemon	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	serrulate penstemon	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Penstemon speciosus</i>	royal penstemon	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Penstemon subserratus</i>	fine toothed beardtongue	Probably Present	Native		
<i>Penstemon washingtonensis</i>	Washington beardtongue	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Perideridia gairdneri</i> ssp. <i>borealis</i>	common yampah	Probably Present	Native	FAC*	
<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>nivalis</i>	arctic sweet coltsfoot	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Petasites frigidus</i> var. <i>palmatus</i>	arctic sweet coltsfoot	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Petasites japonicus</i>	Japanese sweet coltsfoot	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Phacelia hastata</i> var. <i>compacta</i>	compact phacelia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia hastata</i> var. <i>hastata</i>	silverleaf phacelia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia hastata</i> var. <i>leptosepala</i>	silverleaf phacelia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i> ssp. <i>heterophylla</i>	varileaf phacelia	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Phacelia heterophylla</i> var. <i>pseudohispida</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Phacelia humilis</i>	low phacelia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia linearis</i>	threadleaf phacelia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia nemoralis</i>	shade phacelia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia nemoralis ssp. oregonensis</i>	Oregon phacelia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Phacelia procera</i>	tall phacelia	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Phacelia sericea ssp. sericea</i>	silky phacelia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox diffusa</i>	spreading phlox	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox diffusa var. longistylis</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox hendersonii</i>	Henderson's phlox	Unconfirmed	Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox longifolia</i>	longleaf phlox	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	fall phlox	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Phlox speciosa</i>	showy phlox	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Pinguicula vulgaris</i>	common butterwort	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Piperia elegans</i>	elegant piperia	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Piperia elongata</i>	denseflower rein orchid	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Piperia unalascensis</i>	Alaska rein orchid	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Plagiobothrys scouleri var. hispidulus</i>	meadow popcorn-flower	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Plagiobothrys tenellus</i>	Pacific popcornflower	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Plantago lanceolata</i>	English plantain	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Plantago major</i>	common plantain	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Plantago major var. major</i>	broad-leaved plantain	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Plantago patagonica</i>	woolly plantain	Present in Park	Native	NL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Platanthera leucostachys</i>	Sierra bog orchid	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Platanthera orbiculata</i>	lesser roundleaved orchid	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Platanthera stricta</i>	slender bog orchid	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Plectritis congesta</i>	shortspur seablush	Probably Present	Native	FACU	
<i>Plectritis macrocera</i>	longhorn plectritis	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	Threatened
<i>Polemonium elegans</i>	elegant Jacob's-ladder	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polemonium micranthum</i>	annual Jacob's-ladder	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polemonium occidentale</i>	western Jacob's-ladder	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i>	Jacob's-ladder	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Polemonium pulcherrimum</i> <i>var. calycinum</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polemonium viscosum</i>	sticky Jacob's-ladder	Probably Present	Native	UPL	Sensitive
<i>Polygonum amphibium</i>	water smartweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Polygonum aviculare</i>	knotweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW-	
<i>Polygonum bistortoides</i>	American bistort	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Polygonum coccineum</i>	longroot smartweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Polygonum convolvulus</i>	ivy bindweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU-	
<i>Polygonum cuspidatum</i>	bamboo	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Polygonum davisiae</i>	Davis' knotweed	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> ssp. <i>douglasii</i>	Douglas' knotweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Polygonum douglasii</i> var. <i>latifolium</i>	Douglas' knotweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	annual smartweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	OBL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i> <i>var. setaceum</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Polygonum kelloggii</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polygonum lapathifolium</i>	willow weed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Polygonum majus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polygonum minimum</i>	zigzag knotweed	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Polygonum nuttallii</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polygonum persicaria</i>	ladysthumb smartweed	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Polygonum phytolaccifolium</i>	poke knotweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Polygonum sachalinense</i>	giant knotweed	Probably Present	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Polygonum viviparum</i>	viviparous bistort	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Potamogeton alpinus</i>	alpine pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton amplifolius</i>	large-leaf pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton berchtoldii</i>		Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton epihydrus</i>	ribbonleaf pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton filiformis</i>	filiform pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton foliosus</i>	close-leaved pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton gramineus</i>	variableleaf pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton illinoensis</i>	Illinois pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton natans</i>	floatingleaf pondweed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton nodosus</i>	long-leaved pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton praelongus</i>	white-stem pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton pusillus</i>	small pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Potamogeton richardsonii</i>	Richardson pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton robbinsii</i>	Robbins' pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potamogeton zosteriformis</i>	flat-stem pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Potentilla arguta</i> ssp. <i>convallaria</i>	tall cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Potentilla diversifolia</i> var. <i>diversifolia</i>	mountain-meadow cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Potentilla flabellifolia</i>	high mountain cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i>	sticky cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>glandulosa</i>	sticky cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Potentilla glandulosa</i> ssp. <i>pseudorupestris</i>	sticky cinquefoil	Probably Present	Native	FAC-	
<i>Potentilla gracilis</i> var. <i>fastigiata</i>	northwest cinquefoil	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Potentilla norvegica</i>	Norwegian cinquefoil	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Potentilla recta</i>	erect cinquefoil	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Potentilla uniflora</i>	one flower cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Potentilla villosa</i>	villous cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Prenanthes alata</i>	western rattlesnakeroot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	common selfheal	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Pseudognaphalium stramineum</i>	cotton cudweed	Probably Present	Native	FAC+	
<i>Pseudognaphalium viscosum</i>	winged cudweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pterospora andromedea</i>	woodland pinedrops	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pulsatilla occidentalis</i>	white pasqueflower	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i>	pink wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Pyrola asarifolia</i> ssp. <i>asarifolia</i>	pink wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Pyrola chlorantha</i>	greenflowered wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Pyrola minor</i>	snowline wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Pyrola picta</i>	white-vein wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ranunculus acris</i>	meadow buttercup	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW-	
<i>Ranunculus aquatilis</i>	water buttercup	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i>	Eschscholtz's buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Ranunculus eschscholtzii</i> var. <i>eschscholtzii</i>	Eschscholtz's buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i>	spearwort buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Ranunculus flammula</i> var. <i>filiformis</i>	greater creeping spearwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Ranunculus gelidus</i>	Ice cold buttercup	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Ranunculus gmelinii</i>	Gmelin's buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Ranunculus macounii</i>	Macoun buttercup	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Ranunculus occidentalis</i>	western buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Ranunculus orthorhynchus</i> var. <i>orthorhynchus</i>	straightbeak buttercup	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Ranunculus repens</i> var. <i>repens</i>	creeping buttercup	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Ranunculus suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's buttercup	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Ranunculus trichophyllus</i> var. <i>trichophyllus</i>	threadleaf crowfoot	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Ranunculus uncinatus</i> var. <i>parviflorus</i>	Idaho buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Ranunculus verecundus</i>	wetslope buttercup	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Romanzoffia sitchensis</i>	Sitka mistmaiden	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Rorippa curvisiliqua</i> var. <i>curvisiliqua</i>	western yellowcress	Present in Park	Native	OBL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Rorippa islandica</i>	northern marsh yellowcress	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Rorippa palustris</i> ssp. <i>fernaldiana</i>	bog yellowcress	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Rorippa teres</i>	southern marsh yellowcress	Probably Present	Native	NI	
<i>Rubus pedatus</i>	strawberryleaf raspberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	black-eyed Susan	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i> var. <i>pulcherrima</i>	blackeyed Susan	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	rudbeckia	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Rumex acetosella</i>	red sorrel	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Rumex crispus</i>	curly dock	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC+	
<i>Rumex maritimus</i>	golden dock	Unconfirmed	Native	FACW+	
<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>	bitter dock	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i>	willow dock	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Rumex salicifolius</i> ssp. <i>triangulivalvis</i>	willow dock	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Rumex sanguineus</i>	redvein dock	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Rupertia physodes</i>	forest scurfpea	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Sagina occidentalis</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Sagina procumbens</i>	birdeye pearlwort	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Sagina saginoides</i>	alpine pearlwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Sanguisorba canadensis</i>	Canadian burnet	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Sanguisorba occidentalis</i>	western burnet	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Sanicula graveolens</i>	northern sanicle	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Saponaria officinalis</i>	bouncing bet	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Saussurea americana</i>	American saw-wort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Saxifraga adscendens</i> ssp. <i>oregonensis</i>	small saxifrage	Probably Present	Native	FACW*	
<i>Saxifraga bronchialis</i> var. <i>austromontana</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Saxifraga caespitosa</i>	tufted alpine saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Saxifraga ferruginea</i> var. <i>ferruginea</i>	russethair saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Saxifraga ferruginea</i> var. <i>vreelandii</i>	Vreeland's saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Saxifraga integrifolia</i>	wholeleaf saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Saxifraga lyallii</i>	redstem saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Saxifraga mertensiana</i>	wood saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Saxifraga nelsoniana</i> ssp. <i>cascadensis</i>	heartleaf saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Saxifraga nelsoniana</i> ssp. <i>nelsoniana</i>	dotted saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Saxifraga nidifica</i> var. <i>claytoniifolia</i>	swamp saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Saxifraga occidentalis</i>	Alberta saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Saxifraga odontoloma</i>	streambank saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Saxifraga oppositifolia</i>	purple mountain saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Saxifraga oregana</i>	bog saxifrage	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Saxifraga rivularis</i>	pigmy saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	Sensitive
<i>Saxifraga tolmiei</i>	Tolmie's saxifrage	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Scheuchzeria palustris</i> var. <i>americana</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Scleranthus annuus</i>	knawel	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Scrophularia lanceolata</i>	lance-leaf figwort	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Sedum divergens</i>	Pacific stonecrop	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i>	lanceleaf stonecrop	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i> ssp. <i>lanceolatum</i>	spearleaf stonecrop	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Sedum lanceolatum</i> var. <i>rupicola</i>	lanceleaved stonecrop	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Sedum oregonum</i>	Oregon stonecrop	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Senecio elmeri</i>	Elmer's ragwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Senecio fremontii</i>	Fremont's groundsel	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Senecio integerrimus</i> var. <i>exaltatus</i>	Columbia groundsel	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Senecio jacobaea</i>	tansy ragwort	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Senecio pseud aureus</i> var. <i>pseud aureus</i>	falsegold groundsel	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Senecio sylvaticus</i>	wood groundsel	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Senecio triangularis</i>	arrowleaf groundsel	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Senecio vulgaris</i>	old-man-in-the-spring	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Sibbaldia procumbens</i>	creeping sibbaldiaia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene acaulis</i>	"cushion-pink, moss campion"	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Silene acaulis</i> var. <i>exscapa</i>	moss campion	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene antirrhina</i>	sleepy catchfly	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene armeria</i>	sweet-William catchfly	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Silene cserei</i>		Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Silene douglasii</i>	catchfly	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene gallica</i>	windmill pink	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Silene latifolia</i>	bladder campion	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Silene menziesii</i>	Menzies' campion	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Silene menziesii</i> ssp. <i>menziesii</i>	Menzies' campion	Present in Park	Native	FAC	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Silene noctiflora</i>	sticky cockle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Silene parryi</i>	Parry silene	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene seelyi</i>	Seely's catchfly	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's silene	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Silene vulgaris</i>	bladder campion	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Sisymbrium altissimum</i>	Jim Hill mustard	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU-	
<i>Sisymbrium loeselii</i>	tumblemustard	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Sisymbrium officinale</i>	hedge mustard	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Smelowskia ovalis</i>	alpine false candytuft	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Solidago canadensis</i>	Canadian goldenrod	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Solidago canadensis var. salebrosa</i>	Canadian goldenrod	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Solidago multiradiata</i>	Rocky Mountain goldenrod	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Solidago multiradiata var. scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain goldenrod	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Sonchus arvensis</i>	perennial sow-thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Sonchus arvensis ssp. uliginosus</i>	field sowthistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Sonchus asper</i>	prickly sow-thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC-	
<i>Sonchus oleraceus</i>	common sow-thistle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Sparganium angustifolium</i>	narrowleaf burr reed	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Sparganium natans</i>	small bur-reed	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Spergula arvensis</i>	cornspurry	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Spergularia rubra</i>	red sandspurry	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC-	
<i>Spiranthes romanzoffiana</i>	hooded lady's tresses	Present in Park	Native	FACW	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Stachys pilosa</i> var. <i>pilosa</i>	hairy hedgenettle	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Stellaria borealis</i> ssp. <i>sitchana</i>	Sitka starwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Stellaria calycantha</i> var. <i>bongardiana</i>	northern starwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Stellaria calycantha</i> var. <i>sitchana</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Stellaria crispa</i>	crispleaved chickweed	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Stellaria graminea</i>	lesser starwort	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC-	
<i>Stellaria longifolia</i>	longleaf chickweed	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Stellaria longipes</i>	longstalk starwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Stellaria longipes</i> var. <i>altocaulis</i>		Probably Present	Native	NL	
<i>Stellaria longipes</i> var. <i>longipes</i>	longstalk starwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Stellaria media</i>	common chickweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Stellaria nitens</i>	shiny chickweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Stenanthium occidentale</i>	western featherbells	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Stephanomeria minor</i> var. <i>minor</i>	narrowleaf wirelettuce	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Streptopus amplexifolius</i> var. <i>amplexifolius</i>	claspleaf twistedstalk	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>curvipes</i>	twistedstalk	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Streptopus lanceolatus</i> var. <i>roseus</i>	twistedstalk	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Streptopus streptopoides</i>	small twistedstalk	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Streptopus streptopoides</i> var. <i>brevipes</i>	small twistedstalk	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Stuckenia pectinatus</i>	sago pondweed	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Subularia aquatica</i>	awlwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Symphotrichum eatonii</i>	Eaton's aster	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Symphytotrichum foliaceum</i> <i>var. apricum</i>	alpine leafybract aster	Probably Present	Native	NL	
<i>Symphytotrichum foliaceum</i> <i>var. canbyi</i>	Canby's aster	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Symphytotrichum foliaceum</i> <i>var. foliaceum</i>	alpine leafybract aster	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Symphytotrichum foliaceum</i> <i>var. parryi</i>	Parry's aster	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Symphytotrichum</i> <i>lanceolatum var. hesperium</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Symphytotrichum</i> <i>spathulatum var.</i> <i>intermedium</i>	larger western mountain aster	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Symphytum officinale</i>	common comfrey	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Tanacetum parthenium</i>	feverfew	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Tanacetum vulgare</i>	common tansy	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Taraxacum ceratophorum</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Taraxacum laevigatum</i>	rock dandelion	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>	common dandelion	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Teesdalia nudicaulis</i>	barestem teesdalia	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	bigflower tellima	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	western meadowrue	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Thalictrum venulosum</i>	veiny meadowrue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Thlaspi montanum var.</i> <i>montanum</i>	alpine pennycress	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Thymus serpyllum</i>	thyme	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Tiarella trifoliata</i>	threeleaf foamflower	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Tiarella trifoliata var. trifoliata</i>	threeleaf foamflower	Probably Present	Native	FAC-	
<i>Tiarella trifoliata var.</i> <i>unifoliata</i>	oneleaf foamflower	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i>	sticky tofieldia	Present in Park	Native	NL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Tofieldia glutinosa</i> ssp. <i>brevistyla</i>	sticky tofieldia	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Tolmiea menziesii</i>	youth on age	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Tonestus lyallii</i>	Lyall's goldenweed	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Tragopogon dubius</i>	goatsbeard	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Tragopogon porrifolius</i>	common salsify	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trientalis arctica</i>	northern star-flower	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Trientalis latifolia</i>	starflower	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Trifolium arvense</i>	hare's-foot	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium aureum</i>	golden clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium campestre</i>	large hop clover	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium cyathiferum</i>	cup clover	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium dubium</i>	hop clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium hybridum</i>	alsike clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Trifolium pratense</i>	red clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Trifolium repens</i>	white clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC*	
<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	Pacific trillium	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Tripleurospermum maritima</i> ssp. <i>maritima</i>	false mayweed	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Trollius laxus</i> var. <i>albiflorus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Triteleia hyacinthina</i>	wild hyacinth	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Typha latifolia</i>	cattail	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Urtica dioica</i>	stinging nettle	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Urtica dioica</i> ssp. <i>gracilis</i>	stinging nettle	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Urtica dioica</i> var. <i>lyallii</i>		Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Utricularia macrorhiza</i>	common bladderpod	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Utricularia minor</i>	Lesser bladderpod	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Review group 1
<i>Valeriana scouleri</i>	Scouler's valerian	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Valeriana sitchensis</i>	Sitka valerian	Present in Park	Native	FAX	
<i>Veratrum viride</i>	green false hellebore	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Verbascum blattaria</i>	white moth mullein	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Verbascum thapsus</i>	common mullein	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Veronica americana</i>	American speedwell	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Veronica arvensis</i>	common speedwell	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Veronica biloba</i>	bilobed speedwell	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Veronica cusickii</i>	Cusick's speedwell	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Veronica longifolia</i>	long-leaved speedwell	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Veronica officinalis</i>	Paul's betony	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Veronica peregrina</i> ssp. <i>xalapensis</i>	hairy purslane speedwell	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Veronica scutellata</i>	marsh speedwell	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> ssp. <i>serpyllifolia</i>	thyme-leaved speedwell	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Veronica serpyllifolia</i> var. <i>humifusa</i>		Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Veronica wormskjoldii</i>	American alpine speedwell	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Vicia americana</i> ssp. <i>americana</i>	American vetch	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Vicia cracca</i>	bird vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	

Appendix B. Checklist of forbs in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Vicia hirsuta</i>	hairy vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Vicia nigricans ssp. gigantea</i>	giant vetch	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. nigra</i>	common vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Vicia sativa ssp. sativa</i>	common vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Vicia tetrasperma</i>	slender vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Vicia villosa</i>	hairy vetch	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Viola adunca var. adunca</i>	hook-spur violet	Present in Park	Native	FACU/FACW	
<i>Viola arvensis</i>	wild pansy	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU*	
<i>Viola glabella</i>	pioneer violet	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Viola howellii</i>	Howell's violet	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Viola macloskeyi ssp. macloskeyi</i>	Macloskey's violet	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Viola macloskeyi var. pallens</i>	small white violet	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Viola nephrophylla var. nephrophylla</i>	northern bog violet	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Viola orbiculata</i>	darkwoods violet	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Viola palustris</i>	marsh violet	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Viola palustris var. palustris</i>	marsh violet	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	evergreen violet	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Viola sheltonii</i>	Shelton violet	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vinca major</i>	periwinkle	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Zigadenus venenosus</i>	death camas	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Zigadenus venenosus var. gramineus</i>	deathcamas	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Zigadenus venenosus var. venenosus</i>	meadow deathcamas	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	

¹Explanation of abbreviations is found in Appendix G.

Appendix C. Checklist of ferns and fern allies in North Cascades National Park Service Complex.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Adiantum aleuticum</i>	five-finger fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	maidenhair fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Aspidotis densa</i>	Indian's dream	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes</i>	maidenhair spleenwort	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Asplenium trichomanes-ramosum</i>	green spleenwort	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Athyrium americanum</i>	alpine ladyfern	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Athyrium distentifolium var. americanum</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	common ladyfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	deer fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Botrychium lanceolatum</i>	lance-leaf moonwort	Present in Park	Native	FACW	Watch
<i>Botrychium lunaria</i>	common moonwort	Present in Park	Native	FAC	Watch
<i>Botrychium minganense</i>	Mingan moonwort	Present in Park	Native	NL	Watch
<i>Botrychium montanum</i>	mountain moonwort	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Botrychium multifidum</i>	leathery grapefern	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Botrychium paradoxum</i>	peculiar moonwort	Probably Present	Native	NL	Threatened
<i>Botrychium pedunculosum</i>	stalked moonwort	Present in Park	Native	NL	Sensitive
<i>Botrychium pinnatum</i>	northern moonwort	Present in Park	Native	NL	Watch
<i>Botrychium virginianum</i>	rattlesnake fern	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Cheilanthes gracillima</i>	lace lipfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptogramma acrostichoides</i>	American rockbrake	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptogramma cascadiensis</i>	Cascade rockbrake	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa</i>	parsley fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cryptogramma crispa ssp. acrostichoides</i>	parsley fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cystopteris fragilis</i>	fragile fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Dryopteris arguta</i>	coastal wood fern	Probably Present	Native	NL	
<i>Dryopteris campyloptera</i>	mountain woodfern	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Dryopteris expansa</i>	spreading woodfern	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Dryopteris filix-mas</i>	male woodfern	Present in Park	Native	NL	

Appendix C. Checklist of ferns and fern allies in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	field horsetail	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Equisetum fluviatile</i>	water horsetail	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i>	scouring horsetail	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Equisetum hyemale</i> var. <i>affine</i>	stout scouringrush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Equisetum palustre</i>	marsh horsetail	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Equisetum telmateia</i> var. <i>braunii</i>	giant horsetail	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Equisetum variegatum</i> var. <i>variegatum</i>	variegated scouringrush	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Gymnocarpium disjunctum</i>	Pacific oak fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Gymnocarpium dryopteris</i>	western oak fern	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Huperzia haleakalae</i>	Pacific clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Huperzia occidentalis</i>	western clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Huperzia selago</i> var. <i>selago</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Isoetes lacustris</i>	lake quillwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Isoetes tenella</i>	spiny-spore quillwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Isoetes bolanderi</i>	Bolander quillwort	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Lycopodiella inundata</i>	inundated clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Sensitive
<i>Lycopodium alpinum</i>	alpine clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Lycopodium annotinum</i>	stiff clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Lycopodium clavatum</i>	running clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lycopodium complanatum</i>	groundcedar	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lycopodium dendroideum</i>	treelike clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	Sensitive
<i>Lycopodium sitchense</i>	Sitka clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pellaea brachyptera</i>	Sierra cliffbrake	Present in Park	Native	UPL	Sensitive
<i>Phegopteris connectilis</i>	long beechfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polypodium glycyrrhiza</i>	licorice fern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polypodium hesperium</i>	western polypody	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum andersonii</i>	Anderson's hollyfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum imbricans</i>	narrowleaf swordfern	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum imbricans</i> ssp. <i>imbricans</i>	narrowleaf swordfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum kruckebergii</i>	Kruckeberg's hollyfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix C. Checklist of ferns and fern allies in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating¹	State Status
<i>Polystichum lemmonii</i>	Lemmon's hollyfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum lonchitis</i>	northern hollyfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	western swordfern	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum</i>	bracken fern	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Pteridium aquilinum var. pubescens</i>	bracken fern	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Selaginella densa var. scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain clubmoss	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Selaginella wallacei</i>	Wallace's spikemoss	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Thelypteris quepaertensis</i>	queen's-veil maiden fern	Probably Present	Native	NL	
<i>Woodsia oregana</i>	Oregon woodsia	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Woodsia scopulina</i>	Rocky Mountain woodsia	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

¹Explanation of abbreviations is found in Appendix G.

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Achnatherum lemmonii</i> var. <i>lemmonii</i>	Lemon's needlegrass	Native	UPL		
<i>Achnatherum nelsonii</i> ssp. <i>dorei</i>	Columbia needlegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Achnatherum thurberianum</i>	Thurber's needlegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Agropyron cristatum</i>	crested wheatgrass	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Agropyron dasystachyum</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>	colonial bentgrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Agrostis exarata</i>	spike bentgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Agrostis exarata</i> var. <i>exarata</i>	spike bentgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Agrostis gigantea</i>	redtop	Present in Park	Non-Native	NI	
<i>Agrostis humilis</i>	alpine bentgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Agrostis idahoensis</i>	Idaho redtop	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Agrostis oregonensis</i>	Oregon redtop	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Agrostis scabra</i>	ticklegrass	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Agrostis stolonifera</i>		Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC*	
<i>Agrostis variabilis</i>	mountain bentgrass	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Aira caryophyllea</i>	silver hairgrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Aira praecox</i>	little hairgrass	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Alopecurus aequalis</i>	shortawn foxtail	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Alopecurus geniculatus</i>	water foxtail	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Alopecurus pratensis</i>	meadow foxtail	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Anthoxanthum odoratum</i>	sweet vernalgrass	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus carinatus</i>	California brome	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus hordeaceus</i> ssp. <i>hordeaceus</i>	soft brome	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus inermis</i>	smooth brome	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus inermis</i> ssp. <i>inermis</i>	smooth brome	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus japonicus</i>	field brome	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus marginatus</i>	mountain brome	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus pacificus</i>	Pacific brome	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus sitchensis</i> var. <i>sitchensis</i>	Sitka brome	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus tectorum</i>	cheat grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Bromus vulgaris</i>	Columbia brome	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i>	bluejoint reedgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Calamagrostis canadensis</i> var. <i>canadensis</i>	bluejoint reedgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Calamagrostis inexpansa</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Calamagrostis neglecta</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Calamagrostis purpurascens</i>	purple reedgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Calamagrostis rubescens</i>	pinegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Calamagrostis stricta</i> ssp. <i>inexpansa</i>	northern reedgrass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Calamagrostis tweedyi</i>	Tweedy's reedgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex albonigra</i>	black-and-white sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex amplifolia</i>	bigleaf sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex aperta</i>	Columbian sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Carex aquatilis</i>	water sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex aquatilis var. aquatilis</i>	water sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex aquatilis var. dives</i>	Sitka sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex arcta</i>	northern cluster sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex athrostachya</i>	slender-beak sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	Review Group 2
<i>Carex atrata var. atosquama</i>	blackened sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex aurea</i>	golden-fruit sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex backii</i>	Rocky Mountain sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex bebbii</i>	Bebb's sedge	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex breweri</i>	Brewer's sedge	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Carex brunnescens</i>	brownish sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex buxbaumii</i>	Buxbaum's sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Watch
<i>Carex canescens</i>	silver sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex capillaris</i>	hair-like sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	Threatened
<i>Carex capitata</i>	arctic sedge	Probably Present	Native	FAC	Rare 1
<i>Carex concinnoides</i>	northwestern sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex cusickii</i>	Cusick's sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex deweyana</i>	Dewey sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Carex diandra</i>	lesser tussock sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex disperma</i>	softleaf sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex echinata spp. echinata</i>	star sedge	Present in Park	Native		
<i>Carex echinata ssp. phyllomanica</i>	star sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex
(continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Carex engelmannii</i>	Engelmann's sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex exsiccata</i>	western inflated sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex feta</i>	greensheathed sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex fracta</i>	fragile sheath sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex geyeri</i>	elk sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex hendersonii</i>	Henderson's sedge	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex heteroneura</i> var. <i>epapillosa</i>	different nerve sedge	Probably Present	Native	FAC	Review Group 2
<i>Carex hoodii</i>	Hood's sedge	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex illota</i>	sheep sedge	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex inops</i>	long stolon sedge	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Carex interior</i>	inland sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Carex interrupta</i>	greenfruit sedge	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex jonesii</i>	Jones sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex laeviculmis</i>	smoothstem sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex lasiocarpa</i> var. <i>americana</i>	slender sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex lenticularis</i>	shore sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>impressa</i>	fewrib sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>lenticularis</i>	lakeshore sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex lenticularis</i> var. <i>lipocarpa</i>	Kellogg's sedge	Present in Paark	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex leptalea</i>	bristly-stalk sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex limosa</i>	mud sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex luzulina</i>	woodrush sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating¹	State Status
<i>Carex macrochaeta</i>	longawn sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Carex mertensii</i>	Mertens' sedge	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex microptera</i>	ovalhead sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex multicosata</i>	many-ribbed sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex muricata</i>	rough sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex nardina</i>	spike sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Carex nebrascensis</i>	Nebraska sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex neurophora</i>	alpine nerved sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex nigricans</i>	black alpine sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex nudata</i>	torrent sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex obnupta</i>	slough sedge	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex ormantha</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex ovalis</i>	eggbract sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex pachystachya</i>	thickhead sedge	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex paupercula</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex pellita</i>	woolly sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex pennsylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex petasata</i>	Liddon's sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex phaeocephala</i>	dunehead sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Carex pluriflora</i>	manyflower sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex praeceptorium</i>	early sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex praticola</i>	northern meadow sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Carex preslii</i>	Presl's sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Carex pseudoscirpoidea</i>	western singlespike sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex pyrenaica</i>	Pyrenean sedge	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex raynoldsii</i>	Raynold's sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Carex retrorsa</i>	retrorse sedge	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Carex rossii</i>	Ross' sedge	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex rostrata</i>	beaked sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex saxatilis var. major</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW+	Watch
<i>Carex scirpoidea</i>	northern singlespike sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Carex scopulorum</i>	Holm's Rocky Mountain sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex sitchensis</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex spectabilis</i>	showy sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Carex stipata</i>	owlfruit sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex stramineiformis</i>	Shasta sedge	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Carex unilateralis</i>	one-sided sedge	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Carex utriculata</i>	Northwest Territory sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex vesicaria</i>	inflated sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex vesicaria var. vesicaria</i>	lesser bladder sedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Carex viridula ssp. viridula</i>	little green sedge	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Cinna latifolia</i>	slender wood-reed	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>	orchard grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Danthonia californica</i>	California oatgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Danthonia intermedia</i>	timber oatgrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Danthonia spicata</i>	poverty oatgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Danthonia unispicata</i>	onespike oatgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Deschampsia atropurpurea</i> <i>var. latifolia</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i> ssp. <i>cespitosa</i>	tufted hairgrass	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Deschampsia danthonioides</i>	annual hairgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	slender hairgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Dichanthelium acuminatum</i> <i>var. fasciculatum</i>	western panic grass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Dulichium arundinaceum</i>	threeway sedge	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Echinochloa crus-galli</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Eleocharis acicularis</i>	needle spike-rush	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Eleocharis ovata</i>	ovoid spike-rush	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Eleocharis palustris</i>	common spikerush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Eleocharis quinqueflora</i>	few-flower spikerush	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Eleocharis suksdorfiana</i>	Suksdorf's spike rush	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Elymus canadensis</i>	Canada wildrye	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Elymus elymoides</i> ssp. <i>californicus</i>	squirreltail	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Elymus elymoides</i> ssp. <i>elymoides</i>	squirreltail	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Elymus glaucus</i>	blue wildrye	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Elymus glaucus</i> ssp. <i>glaucus</i>	blue wildrye	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Elymus glaucus</i> var. <i>breviaristatus</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Elymus glaucus</i> var. <i>jepsonii</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Elymus hirsutus</i>	hairy wildrye	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Elymus repens</i>	quackgrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC-	
<i>Elymus trachycaulus</i> ssp. <i>trachycaulus</i>	slender wheatgrass	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Eriophorum chamissonis</i>	Chamisso's cottongrass	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Eriophorum angustifolium</i> ssp. <i>angustifolium</i>	tall cottongrass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Eriophorum gracile</i>	slender cottongrass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Eriophorum polystachion</i>		Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Eriophorum viridicarinatum</i>	tassel cotton-grass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	Sensitive
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i>	alpine fescue	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Festuca brachyphylla</i> ssp. <i>brachyphylla</i>	alpine fescue	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i> var. <i>idahoensis</i>	Idaho fescue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Festuca idahoensis</i> var. <i>oregona</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Festuca occidentalis</i>	western fescue	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Festuca octoflora</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Festuca rubra</i> ssp. <i>rubra</i>	red fescue	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Festuca saximontana</i> var. <i>saximontana</i>	Rocky Mountain fescue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Festuca subulata</i>	bearded fescue	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Festuca viridula</i>	greenleaf fescue	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Glyceria borealis</i>	northern mannagrass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Glyceria grandis</i>	American mannagrass	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Glyceria striata</i>	fowl manna grass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Glyceria striata</i> var. <i>stricta</i>	fowl manna grass	Probably Present	Native	OBL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Holcus lanatus</i>	velvet grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Hordeum brachyantherum</i>	meadow barley	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Hordeum jubatum</i>	foxtail barley	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Hordeum vulgare</i>	common barely	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Juncus acuminatus</i>	sharp-fruit rush	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Juncus alpinus</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Juncus articulatus</i>	jointed rush	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Juncus balticus</i>	Baltic rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Juncus balticus var. balticus</i>	Baltic rush	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Juncus balticus var. vallicola</i>	Baltic rush	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Juncus bolanderi</i>	Bolander's rush	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Juncus brachyphyllus</i>	tuftedstem rush	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Juncus bufonius</i>	toad rush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Juncus confusus</i>	Colorado rush	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Juncus covillei</i>	Coville's rush	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Juncus drummondii var. subtriflorus</i>	threeflower rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus effusus var. conglomeratus</i>	common rush	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus effusus var. gracilis</i>	lamp rush	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus effusus var. pacificus</i>	Pacific rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus ensifolius</i>	swordleaf rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus ensifolius var. montanus</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus filiformis</i>	thread rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Juncus mertensianus</i>	Merten's rush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Juncus nodosus</i>	jointed rush	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Juncus parryi</i>	Parry's rush	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Juncus regelii</i>	Regel's rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus supiniformis</i>	hairyleaf rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Juncus tenuis</i>	field rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Juncus tenuis var. tenuis</i>	poverty rush	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Juncus torreyi</i>	Torrey's rush	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Koeleria macrantha</i>	junegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Lolium arundinaceum</i>	tall fescue	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lolium multiflorum</i>	Italian rye-grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Lolium perenne</i>	rye-grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Lolium temulentum</i>	darnel	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula arcuata</i>	curved woodrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula campestris</i>	field woodrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula campestris var. congesta</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula campestris var. frigida</i>		Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula hitchcockii</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Luzula multiflora var. frigida</i>	common woodrush	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Luzula multiflora var. multiflora</i>	common woodrush	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Luzula parviflora</i>	smallflowered woodrush	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Luzula piperi</i>	Piper's woodrush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Luzula spicata</i>	spiked woodrush	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Melica bulbosa</i> var. <i>bulbosa</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Melica harfordii</i>	Harford's oniongrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Melica smithii</i>	Smith's melica	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Melica spectabilis</i>	purple oniongrass	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Melica subulata</i> var. <i>subulata</i>	Alaska oniongrass	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Muhlenbergia filiformis</i>	pullup muhly	Probably Present	Native	FACW-	
<i>Panicum capillare</i>	common panic grass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Panicum miliaceum</i>	broomcorn panic	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Phalaris arundinacea</i>	reed canarygrass	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Phleum alpinum</i>	alpine timothy	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Phleum pratense</i>	common timothy	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC-	
<i>Piptatherum exiguum</i>	little ricegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pleuropogon refractus</i>	nodding semaphoregrass	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Poa abbreviata</i> ssp. <i>pattersonii</i>	Patterson's bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Poa alpina</i>	alpine bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Poa annua</i>	annual bluegrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Poa bulbosa</i>	bulbous blue-grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Poa compressa</i>	flat-stem blue grass	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Poa curtifolia</i>	little mountain bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa cusickii</i>	Cusick's bluegrass	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa cusickii</i> ssp. <i>epilis</i>	Cusick's bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Poa cusickii</i> ssp. <i>purpurascens</i>	bluegrass	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa grayana</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa interior</i>	inland bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa leptocoma</i> ssp. <i>leptocoma</i>	bog bluegrass	Probably Present	Native	FACW+	
<i>Poa leptocoma</i> var. <i>paucispicula</i>		Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Poa lettermanii</i>	Letterman's bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa nervosa</i> var. <i>nervosa</i>	nerved bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Poa nervosa</i> var. <i>wheeleri</i>		Probably Present	Native	FACU-	
<i>Poa palustris</i>	fowl bluegrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Poa pratensis</i>	Kentucky blue-grass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC	
<i>Poa rupicola</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa sandbergi</i>		Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Poa secunda</i>	Sandberg's bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Poa stenantha</i>	northern bluegrass	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Poa trivialis</i>	rough bluegrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACW	
<i>Poa wheeleri</i>	Wheeler's bluegrass	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Pseudoroegneria spicata</i>	bluebunch wheatgrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Rhynchospora alba</i>	white beaksedge	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Schoenoplectus acutus</i> var. <i>acutus</i>	hardstem bulrush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Scirpus microcarpus</i>	smallfruit bulrush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Setaria viridis</i>	green bristlegrass	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Sporobolus cryptandrus</i>	sand dropseed	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	

Appendix D. Checklist of graminoids in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Stipa occidentalis</i> var. <i>occidentalis</i>	western needlegrass	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Trichophorum caespitosum</i>	tufted bullrush	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Thinopyrum intermedium</i>	intermediate wheatgrass	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Torreyochloa pallida</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	pale false mannagrass	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Trisetum canescens</i>	tall trisetum	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Trisetum spicatum</i>	spike trisetum	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vahlodea atropurpurea</i>	mountain hairgrass	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Vulpia microstachys</i> var. <i>microstachys</i>	desert fescue	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Vulpia microstachys</i> var. <i>pauciflora</i>	Pacific fescue	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	

¹Explanation of abbreviations is found in Appendix G.

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex.

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Acer circinatum</i>	vine maple	Present in Park	Native		
<i>Acer negundo</i>	box elder	Present in Park	Non-Native	FAC+	
<i>Alnus sinuata</i>	slide alder	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Pacific serviceberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>alnifolia</i>	Saskatoon serviceberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>cusickii</i>	Cusick's serviceberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>humptulipensis</i>	Saskatoon serviceberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i> var. <i>semiintegrifolia</i>	Pacific serviceberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Arctostaphylos nevadensis</i>	pinemat manzanita	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	kinnikinnick	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Aruncus dioicus</i> var. <i>vulgaris</i>	bride's feathers	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Buddleja davidii</i>	butterfly bush	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Berberis chinensis</i>		Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cassiope mertensiana</i> var. <i>mertensiana</i>	western moss heather	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Cassiope tetragona</i> var. <i>saximontana</i>	white mountain heather	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Ceanothus sanguineus</i>	redstem ceanothus	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i>	snowbush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> var. <i>hookeri</i>	Hooker's ceanothus	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ceanothus velutinus</i> var. <i>velutinus</i>	snowbrush ceanothus	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Clematis ligusticifolia</i>	virgins bower	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Clematis vitalba</i>	travelers-joy	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>occidentalis</i>	western dogwood	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Cornus sericea</i> ssp. <i>sericea</i>	redosier dogwood	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Corylus cornuta</i> var. <i>californica</i>	California hazel	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Crataegus columbiana</i> var. <i>columbiana</i>	Columbian hawthorn	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i>	black hawthorn	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Crataegus douglasii</i> var. <i>douglasii</i>	black hawthorn	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Crataegus monogyna</i>	singleseed hawthorn	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Crataegus suksdorfii</i>	Suksdorf's hawthorn	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i>	Scotch broom	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>andreaeanus</i>	Scotch-broom	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Cytisus scoparius</i> var. <i>scoparius</i>	Scotch-broom	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Dasiphora floribunda</i>	shrubby cinquefoil	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Dryas octopetala</i> var. <i>hookeriana</i>	Hooker's mountain-avens	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Elliottia pyroliflorus</i>	copperbush	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Empetrum nigrum</i>	black crowberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Frangula purshiana</i>	cascara buckthorn	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Gaultheria humifusa</i>	western wintergreen	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Gaultheria ovatifolia</i>	western teaberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	salal	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Harrimanella stelleriana</i>	Alaska bellheather	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Hedera helix</i>	English ivy	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating¹	State Status
<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	oceanspray	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Kalmia microphylla</i>	alpine bog laurel	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Ledum glandulosum</i> var. <i>glandulosum</i>	Labrador tea	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Loiseleuria procumbens</i>	alpine azalea	Probably Present	Native	NL	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	twinberry honeysuckle	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Lonicera involucrata</i> var. <i>involucrata</i>	black twin-berry	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Luetkea pectinata</i>	partridgefoot	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	hollyleaved barberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Cascade barberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Oregon grape	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Malus fusca</i>	Oregon crabapple	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Melilotus alba</i>	white sweet-clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Melilotus officinalis</i>	yellow sweet-clover	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Menziesia ferruginea</i>	rusty menziesia	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Myrica gale</i>	sweetgale	Probably Present	Native	OBL	
<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Indian plum	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Oplopanax horridus</i>	devilsclub	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Paxistima myrsinites</i>	Oregon boxleaf	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Lewis' mock orange	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Phyllodoce empetriformis</i>	pink mountain heather	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Phyllodoce glanduliflora</i>	yellow mountain heather	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Phyllodoce X intermedia</i>	hybrid mountain heather	Present in Park	Native	NL	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Pacific ninebark	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	
<i>Prunus emarginata</i>	bittercherry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Prunus emarginata</i> var. <i>emarginata</i>	bittercherry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Prunus emarginata</i> var. <i>melanocarpa</i>	bittercherry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Prunus emarginata</i> var. <i>mollis</i>	bitter cherry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Prunus virginiana</i> var. <i>demissa</i>	western chokecherry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Pyrus communis</i>	common pear	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Rhododendron albiflorum</i>	Cascade azalea	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Ribes acerifolium</i>	mapleleaf currant	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Ribes bracteosum</i>	stink currant	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Ribes divaricatum</i>	spreading gooseberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Ribes hudsonianum</i> var. <i>petiolare</i>	western black currant	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Ribes lacustre</i>	prickly currant	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Ribes laxiflorum</i>	trailing black currant	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	redflower currant	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ribes triste</i>	swamp red currant	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Ribes viscosissimum</i> var. <i>viscosissimum</i>	sticky currant	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Ribes watsonianum</i>	spring gooseberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	dwarf rose	Present in Park	Native	FACW*	
<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> var. <i>hispida</i>	bristly Nootka rose	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Rosa nutkana</i> var. <i>nutkana</i>	Nootka rose	Present in Park	Native	FAC	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Rubus discolor</i>	Himalaya blackberry	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Rubus idaeus ssp. strigosus</i>	common red raspberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Rubus laciniatus</i>	evergreen blackberry	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU+	
<i>Rubus lasiococcus</i>	roughfruit berry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Rubus leucodermis</i>	western raspberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Rubus parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Rubus parviflorus var. parviflorus</i>	thimbleberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Rubus spectabilis</i>	salmonberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Rubus ursinus</i>	California blackberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Rubus ursinus ssp. macropetalus</i>	California blackberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Salix barclayi</i>	Barclay's willow	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Salix bebbiana</i>	Bebb's willow	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Salix boothii</i>	Booth's willow	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Salix cascadiensis</i>	Cascade willow	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Salix commutata</i>	undergreen willow	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Salix lasiandra</i>	Pacific willow	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Salix lucida ssp. caudata</i>	shining willow	Present in Park	Native	FACW+	
<i>Salix melanopsis</i>	dusky willow	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Salix monticola</i>	park willow	Present in Park	Native	OBL	
<i>Salix nivalis</i>	snow willow	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Salix petrophila</i>	alpine willow	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Salix planifolia</i>	diamondleaf willow	Probably Present	Native	OBL	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Salix prolixa</i>	MacKenzie's willow	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Salix scouleriana</i>	Scouler's willow	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Salix sitchensis</i>	Sitka willow	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Salix vestita var. erecta</i>	rock willow	Probably Present	Native	FAC	
<i>Sambucus cerulea var. cerulea</i>	blue elderberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Sambucus racemosa var. racemosa</i>	red elderberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Shepherdia canadensis</i>	russet buffalo-berry	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Sorbus aucuparia</i>	European mountain-ash	Present in Park	Non-Native	NL	
<i>Sorbus scopulina var. cascadiensis</i>	Cascade mountain ash	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Sorbus scopulina var. scopulina</i>	Cascade mountain ash	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Sorbus sitchensis var. grayi</i>	western mountain ash	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Sorbus sitchensis var. sitchensis</i>	Sitka mountain ash	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	white spirea	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Spiraea betulifolia var. lucida</i>	shinyleaf spirea	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Spiraea douglasii</i>	rose spirea	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Spiraea douglasii var. douglasii</i>	rose spirea	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Spiraea douglasii var. menziesii</i>	Menzies' spirea	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Spiraea splendens var. splendens</i>	Sierra spirea	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Spiraea X pyramidata</i>	pyramid spirea	Present in Park	Native	NL	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	common snowberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus var. albus</i>	common snowberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Symphoricarpos albus var. laevigatus</i>	common snowberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU	

Appendix E. Checklist of shrubs and vines in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating¹	State Status
<i>Vaccinium caespitosum</i>	dwarf bilberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Vaccinium deliciosum</i>	Cascade bilberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vaccinium membranaceum</i>	thinleaf huckleberry	Present in Park	Native	FACU+	
<i>Vaccinium ovalifolium</i>	oval-leaf blueberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vaccinium parvifolium</i>	red huckleberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vaccinium scoparium</i>	grouseberry	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Vaccinium uliginosum</i>	Bog blueberry	Present in Park	Native	FAC+	
<i>Viburnum edule</i>	squashberry	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Viburnum opulus var. americanum</i>	American cranberrybush	Present in Park	Native	FACW-	

¹Explanation of abbreviations is found in Appendix G.

Appendix F. Checklist of trees in North Cascades National Park Service Complex

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating ¹	State Status
<i>Abies amabilis</i>	Pacific silver fir	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Abies grandis</i>	grand fir	Present in Park	Native	FACU-*	
<i>Abies lasiocarpa</i>	subalpine fir	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Acer glabrum</i> var. <i>douglasii</i>	Douglas maple	Present in Park	Native	FAC-	
<i>Acer macrophyllum</i>	Big-leaf maple	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Alnus incana</i> ssp. <i>tenuifolia</i>	mountain alder	Probably Present	Native	FACW	
<i>Alnus rubra</i>	red alder	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Betula occidentalis</i>	water birch	Present in Park	Native	FACW	
<i>Betula papyrifera</i> var. <i>commutata</i>	western paper birch	Present in Park	Native	FAC*	
<i>Castanea crenata</i>	Japanese chestnut	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Chamaecyparis nootkatensis</i>	Alaska yellow-cedar	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Pacific dogwood	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Ilex aquifolium</i>	English holly	Probably Present	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Juglans cinerea</i>	butternut	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>communis</i>	common juniper	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>depressa</i>	common juniper	Probably Present	Native	UPL	
<i>Juniperus communis</i> var. <i>montana</i>	common juniper	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Juniperus scopulorum</i>	Rocky Mountain juniper	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Larix lyallii</i>	subalpine larch	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Larix occidentalis</i>	mountain larch	Probably Present	Native	FACU+	
<i>Picea engelmannii</i>	Engelmann spruce	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Pinus albicaulis</i>	whitebark pine	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Pinus contorta</i>	lodgepole pine	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Pinus contorta</i> var. <i>latifolia</i>	lodgepole pine	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Pinus monticola</i>	western white pine	Present in Park	Native	FACU	
<i>Pinus ponderosa</i>	ponderosa pine	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	

Appendix F. Checklist of trees in North Cascades National Park Service Complex (continued).

Scientific Name	Common Name	Occurrence	Origin	Wetland Rating¹	State Status
<i>Populus balsamifera</i> ssp. <i>trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	quaking aspen	Present in Park	Native	UPL	
<i>Populus trichocarpa</i>	black cottonwood	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Pseudotsuga menziesii</i> var. <i>menziesii</i>	Douglas-fir	Present in Park	Native	FACU*	
<i>Quercus robur</i>	English oak	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Robinia hispida</i>	Robinia	Present in Park	Non-Native	UPL	
<i>Robinia pseudo-acacia</i>	false acacia	Present in Park	Non-Native	FACU	
<i>Taxus brevifolia</i>	Pacific yew	Present in Park	Native	NI	
<i>Thuja plicata</i>	western red cedar	Present in Park	Native	FAC	
<i>Tsuga heterophylla</i>	western hemlock	Present in Park	Native	FACU-	
<i>Tsuga mertensiana</i>	mountain hemlock	Present in Park	Native	FACU	

¹Explanation of abbreviations is found in Appendix G.

Appendix G. Guide to abbreviations used to describe wetland indicator status.

Indicator Code	Wetland Type	Comment
OBL	Obligate Wetland	Occurs almost always (estimated probability 99%) under natural conditions in wetlands.
FACW	Facultative Wetland	Usually occurs in wetlands (estimated probability 67%–99%), but occasionally found in non-wetlands.
FAC	Facultative	Equally likely to occur in wetlands or non-wetlands (estimated probability 34%–66%).
FACU	Facultative Upland	Usually occurs in non-wetlands (estimated probability 67%–99%), but occasionally found on wetlands (estimated probability 1%–33%).
UPL	Obligate Upland	Occurs in wetlands in another region, but occurs almost always (estimated probability 99%) under natural conditions in non-wetlands in the regions specified. If a species does not occur in wetlands in any region, it is not on the National List.
NI	No indicator	Insufficient information was available to determine an indicator status.
NL	Not Listed	Species that were not included within the USFWS list and were not known to be UPL species

Note: This list was derived from the those species entered in NPSpecies The Wetland Indicator Status for each species is data gathered from USFWS lists of vascular plant species that occur in wetlands. The indicator codes are explained below. The NOCA list also includes a denotation of NL, Not Listed; this code was used for wetland species that were not included in the USFWS list and were not known to be obligate upland plants (UPL).

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National Park Service
U.S. Department of the Interior



Natural Resource Program Center
1201 Oakridge Drive, Suite 150
Fort Collins, CO 80525

www.nature.nps.gov

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