Meeting Notes

SPU Solid Waste Advisory Committee (SWAC)



October 21, 2009 Seattle Municipal Tower, 700 Fifth Avenue Room 4096

DRAFT 5 p.m.-7 p.m.

Chair: Mike McComber Vice Chair: David Ruggiero Secretary: Nicole Riss

In attendance: Mike McComber, Chair; Signe Gilson; Eric Johnson; Todd Johnson; George Kukahiko; Theo

Mbabaliye; Carl Pierce; Nicole Riss; **Absent:** ;David Ruggiero; Rita Smith

Staff: Vicky Beaumont, Linda Rogers, Gabriella Uhlar-Heffner, George Sidles, Tom Gannon

Guests: Bill Lasby, Public Health; Stephen Elliott

5:05 pm Call to Order

Administration:

Chair Report:

- o September, 2009 minutes approved
 - Signe Gilson advised "Waste less Win More" CleanScapes competition for residential waste only.
 - Shared flyer for Community Waste Reduction Rewards program for most improved total tons and percentage of waste reduced
 - o \$50K provided for neighborhood improvement programs
 - o Under City-provided incentives
- SRDS Vicky Beaumont announced SRDS rebuild contractor decision has been made design build proposal chosen is Mortensen with USR Engineering, with whom SPU is now entering into contract negotiations.

Monthly Topics:

3. Construction & Demolition Debris - Briefing

- Gabriella Uhlar-Hefner briefed SWAC on upcoming programs and programmatic changed for C&D. Provided detailed overview of current drivers and issues followed by more depth on program efforts SPU will be focusing on in the next 2 or so years.
 - Variability of C&D waste based on construction cycles and economic conditions
 - o In 2009, may barely reach 100K disposed tons of C&D due to recession
 - o For this project:
 - "Recycling" means remanufacturing waste materials in to usable or marketable materials for use other than incineration or other methods of disposal
 - "Beneficial Use" means essentially clean wood waste to boiler fuel.
 - Distribution of Total C&D Disposed Tonnage:
 - Large construction and demolition projects use private transfer stations for disposal, not the City transfer station
 - City self-haul customers with C&D loads are typically home remodelers and small contractors
 - Reviewed 2007 C&D Waste Stream,
 - Baseline "recovery" (recycling and beneficial use) of C&D handled through private recycling facilities (transfer stations with processing, commingled processors and source-separated processors) is overall 51% (2008 City survey)
 - 2007 Recycled C&D Composition

- Concrete, asphalt paving and other aggregates account for 82% of the reported recycling activities
- C&D Disposed Composition Seattle 2007 Overall
 - Clean wood is the largest fraction of disposed C&D, followed by roofing and painted/treated wood
 - Half of disposed C&D consists of materials that have established end markets
 - The other half (roofing, demo gypsum, painted/treated wood) have very limited or no end markets
- Percent of C&D Disposed by Construction type
 - Over half of disposed C&D comes from demolition and remodeling activities
- Recycling challenges:
 - o "Alternative Daily Cover" (ADC) usually the residual after processing
 - "Industrial Waste Stabilizer (IWS) processed residual or unprocessed C&D used at Weyerhaser's Longview landfill for paper pulp sludge
 - Lack of markets for roofing materials, painted wood waste, demolition gypsum, insulation, composite materials used in new construction
 - City Council "Zero Waste" Resolution C&D Focuses:
 - Certification City inspects and certifies processing facility is achieving at least 50% "recovery" rate for C&D
 - Deposit Program or other major recycling program alternatives (2010 through RPA). Model is City of San Jose where building permit applicants get a refund if they use certified processing facilities achieving certain C&D recovery rates
 - RPS Program Options for C&D Recycling Voluntary Deconstruction current DPD approach. Mandatory would require greater disassembly/storage capacity than what currently exists.
 - All major recycling options impact DPD Building Permit Applicants. Some for self-haul
- Focus on Processing Facilities expanded local processing capacity needed for certain commodities (gypsum scrap, roofing, carpet), salvage and deconstructed materials for City self-haul customers if no C&D sort line or drop sites at City transfer stations
 - Financial incentives for expanded local capacity
 - Certification of facilities that attain minimum recovery levels as 60% with no ADC or IWS
- DPD's Deconstruction Permit
 - Requirements:
 - Waste diversion Plan:
 - o 100% recovery of asphalt, bricks and concrete (ABC)
 - o 20% reuse
 - o 50% of remainder, by weight, recycled or beneficially used.
 - o Issues:
 - How to track
 - Lack of space for disassembly
 - Lack of Markets
- Market Development
 - Asphalt shingles to hot mix paving (King County demonstration project in Enumclaw), monitored by State, Wash. DOT, etc
 - Carpet local collection reclamation King, Pierce, and Snohomish counties currently at table to discuss
- Wood waste greater diversion to higher recycling end users as paper pulp Cascade Pacific mill in Oregon Recovery of Self-Haul C&D
 - No C&D sort line is design of new South Station possible drop boxes at old South in redesigned recycling area
 - o Ban on self-dumping trucks at City stations
 - Refer C&D rich loads to certified private processors

o Incentives for more local drop sites for source separated C&D materials

4. Commercial Sector Recycling - Briefing

George Sidles reviewed SPU's activities to increase recycling in this sector

- Reviewed 2004 Summary of Sampling Results identified single and multi-family residential, self-haul, construction demolition and commercial
- o Cannot control from exclusivity standpoint
- Commercial inspections done by 1 FTE only, creates challenge

Tom Gannon reviewed commercial recycling issues relating to:

- What recycling tons are made up of
- o Organics outreach to area restaurants and other Food Service Establishments (FSE)
- Identified direct outreach to professional businesses
- o Reviewed the large generators
- o Reviewed direct contacts from interested commercial establishments
- o Reviewed industrial recycling, including toxics components, etc.

5. Comprehensive Plan Update Outline - Discussion

- Vicky Beaumont reviewed SW Comprehensive Plan Update draft outline; discussed layout, discussed reason for new lay out.
- Comments or change recommendations requested to be sent directly to Vicky Beaumont

Wrap Up:

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Recommendations:

- SWAC draft work plan at November meeting
- Review and bring additional items to next meeting
- Update on compostables from Dick Lily

Action Items:

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Preliminary Agenda for Next Meeting

- Approve meeting minutes for October, 2009
- Vote November so have chair for January
- Review draft 2010 workplan

7:00 PM Meeting adjourned.