# AGENDA

- + Previous Meetings Recap
- + Project Overview and History
- + Financial Feasibility
- + Landscape and Site Open Space
- + Historic Buildings
- + Houses
- + Views and Video Walk Through



# TALARIS PROJECT RECAP

#### **67 LOT SITE PLAN**



**62 LOT SITE PLAN** 



**48 LOT SITE PLAN** 



# 2018-2019:

- + Six Board/ARC briefings. Started with 67 new single-family residential lots, renovation of Buildings A/B/C/D/F and removal of Buildings E & G.
- + Board shared concerns regarding extent of impacts on the landmark buildings and landscape.
- + Applicant incorporated Board feedback and reduced site plan to 62 new SFR lots.
- + Board further shared concerns about overall site planning, general generic home design and removal of mature oak and conifer groves.

# 2021 ARC Briefing:

- + Two ARC briefings fall of 2021
- Owner reintroduced project post-COVID
- + Bassetti Architects hired to work with Site Workshop to assess project, revise campus site plan, bring more emphasis and context to landmarked buildings and site, and incorporate more prior Board feedback.
- + Site plan reduced to 48 new single family residential lots plus sensitive Building D addition.
- + Introduced more compatible architecture and massing for new homes.
- + Emphasized retention of most important tree groves in collaboration with consulting arborist Tree Solutions.
- + Adaptive reuse of historic buildings to partially offset economics of having fewer homes

# 1/5/22 LPB Briefing:

- + Revised site plan with focus on hiding garages and reducing impact of driveways
- Outlined the character defining features of the historic structures
- + Outlined a potential compatible architectural vocabulary
- + Shared some conceptual images of new pond and wetland homes



# TALARIS PROJECT RECAP

#### POND HOUSE



**DADDITION** 



**HEART OF SITE** 



# 2/4/22 LPB Briefing:

- + Reviewed revised overall site plan
- + Reviewed character defining features of the historic landscape
- + Arborist's overview of tree conditions restoring canopy, removing poor health trees

# 3/1/22 ARC Briefing:

- + Reviewed character defining features of Buildings A, B, C, D, and F
- Outlined existing materials and colors for Buildings A, B, C, D, and F
- + Reviewed rehabilitation approach for Buildings A, B, C, D, and F

# 5/13/22 ARC Briefing:

- + Reviewed updated rehabilitation approach for Building D and F
- + Reviewed conceptual design of Building D-Addition
- + Updated video walk through of the overall site development plan

# 8/3/22 LPB Briefing:

- + Campus expansion history and removal of Phase 2 E and G Buildings
- Balancing rehabilitation of the site and building landmark characteristics
- + Video walk through highlighting key internal pedestrian viewpoints

# 9/16/22 LPB Briefing:

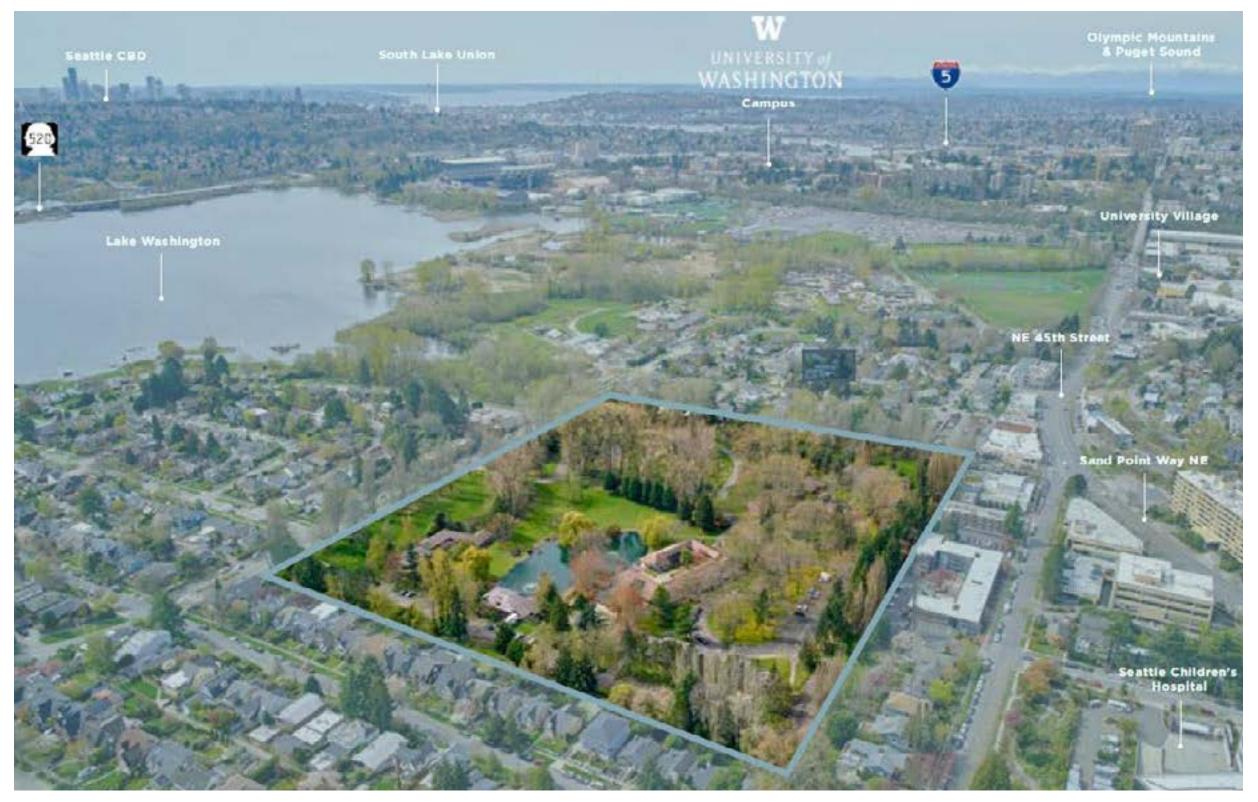
- + Review of 41st Street, Wetland, and Pond Homes
- + Reviewed exterior color and material palette for homes

# 10/28/22 ARC Briefing:

- + Review retained landscape and building character defining features proposed
- Review rehabilitation approach to landscape typologies and historic structures



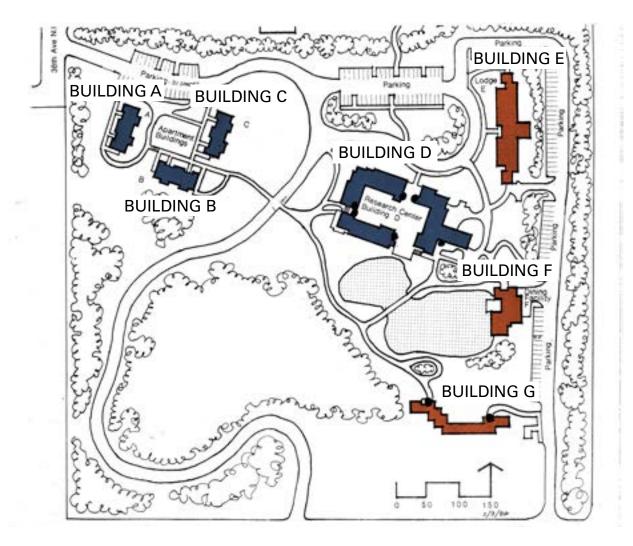
#### SITE OVERVIEW / SITE BACKGROUND



# Site Background

- + 17.8 acres privately owned
- + Located in NE Seattle
   Laurelhurst neighborhood
- + Approx. 56,000 sf of built spaces
- + Planned in 1965 by NBBJ and Richard Haag for Battelle Memorial Institute
- + Home to Talaris Research Institute from 2001-2010
- + Rezoned 2020 as NR3 Neighborhood Residential
- + Buildings and Site Landmarked in 2013





# Phase One

- + Planned 1965
- + Buildings constructed 1966
- + Site development and landscape work completed by 1967
- + Buildings A, B, C (Long-term lodging)
- + Building D (Office/Seminar)

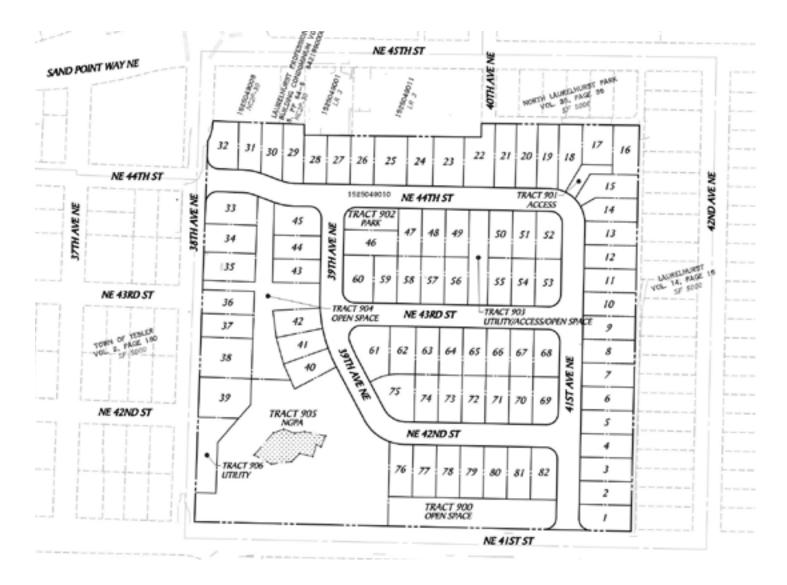
# Phase Two

- + Planned 1970
- + Constructed 1971
- + Building E (Short-term lodging)
- + Building F (Dining Hall)
- + Building G (Office)



#### SITE VALUE / PREVIOUS AND PROPOSED SITE DEVELOPMENT PROPOSAL

#### NON-LANDMARKED 82 LOT PLAT: ALL SINGLE FAMILY HOMES SF-5000



- +MAXIMUM DENSITY ALLOWED IN THE SF-5000 ZONE
- +TYPICAL ROUTE TO A SALE AT PRELIMINARY PLAT APPROVAL
- +STANDARD PLATTING PROCESS REQUIRED

# CONTROLLED LANDMARK WITH 48 LOTS RETAINS 5 OF 7 HISTORIC STRUCTURES AND HISTORIC CHARACTER OF THE PROPERTY



- +58% OF MAXIMUM DENSITY ALLOWED
  - 48 lots / 82 lots = 58%
- +MORE DIFFICULT TO SELL AT PRELIMINARY PLAT APPROVAL
  - Unconventional lots and highly controlled home design
- +ADDITIONAL DESIGN AND REGULATORY COSTS REQUIRED TO PERMIT
- +HISTORIC STRUCTURES DIFFICULT TO SELL
- +MARKET VALUE IMPACTED
  - Level of significance dependent on final development costs and economic conditions



			Convert Only Historic Structures (With Controls and Incentives)	PROPOSED PLAN (With Controls and Incentives)	MARKET VALUE (before imposition of Controls and Incentives)
BUILDING ASSUMPTIONS			•	,	·
Single Family Home Lots		each	0	48	82
A/B/C Buildings		each	3	3	-
D Building		sq ft (bldg)	25,673	25,673	-
D Building Addition		sq ft (FAR)	-	16,342	
E Building		sq ft (bldg)	12,380	-	
F Building		sq ft (bldg)	5,448	5,448	
G Building		sq ft (bldg)	4,690	-	
GROSS MARKET VALUE					
Single Family Home Lots (pre-plat value)	\$ 800,000	each	\$ -	\$ 38,400,000	\$ 65,600,000
A/B/C Bldgs (as-is condition, future duplexes)	\$ 500,000	each	1,500,000	1,500,000	-
D Building (as-is condition, future commercial office)	\$ 200	per sq ft	5,134,600	5,134,600	-
D Addition (entitled land value, no building)	\$ 150	per sq ft	-	2,451,300	-
E Building (as-is condition, no practical use)	\$ 100	per sq ft	1,238,000	-	-
F Building (as-is condition, future commercial office)	\$ 200	per sq ft	1,089,600	1,089,600	-
G Building (as-is condition, no practical use)	\$ 100	per sq ft	469,000	-	-
TOTAL GROSS MARKET VALUE			9,431,200	48,575,500	65,600,000
COST OF SALES					
Sales Costs (Excise Tax, Closing, Commissions)	6%		(565,872)	(2,914,530)	(3,936,000)
Negotiated Discounts	5%		(471,560)	(2,428,775)	(3,280,000)
TOTAL COST OF SALES			(1,037,432)	(5,343,305)	(7,216,000)
NET MARKET VALUE			\$ 8,393,768	\$ 43,232,195	\$ 58,384,000
COSTS (since acquisition in year 2000)					
Cumulative CapEx			(3,778,884)	(4,028,884)	(3,278,884)
Cumulative Operating Losses			(4,235,062)	(4,235,062)	(4,235,062)
Original Purchase Price			(15,600,000)	(15,600,000)	
TOTAL COSTS			(23,613,946)	(23,863,946)	(23,113,946)

#### Controls and Incentives

#### SMC 25.12.590

Factors to be considered.

Only the following factors may be considered in determining the reasonable return on a site, improvement or object

- A. The market value of the site, improvement or object in its existing condition taking into consideration the ability to maintain, operate or rehabilitate the site, improvement or object:
  - 1. Before the imposition of controls or incentives, and
  - 2. After the imposition of proposed specific controls and/or incentives;
- B. The owner's yearly net return on the site, improvement or object, to the extent available, during the five (5) years prior to the imposition of specific controls and/or incentives;
- C. Estimates of the owner's future net yearly return on the site, improvement or object with and without the imposition of proposed specific controls and/or incentives;
- D. The net return and the rate of return necessary to attract capital for investment:
  - 1. In such site, improvement or object and in the land on which the site, improvement or object is situated after the imposition of the proposed specific controls and/or incentives, if such information is available, or, if such information is not available.
  - 2. In a comparable site, improvement or object and in the land on which such comparable site, improvement or object is situated; and
- E. The net return and rate of return realized on comparable sites, improvements or objects not subject to controls imposed pursuant to this chapter.



## SITE VALUE / VARIETY OF HOME TYPES WITHIN THE SITE



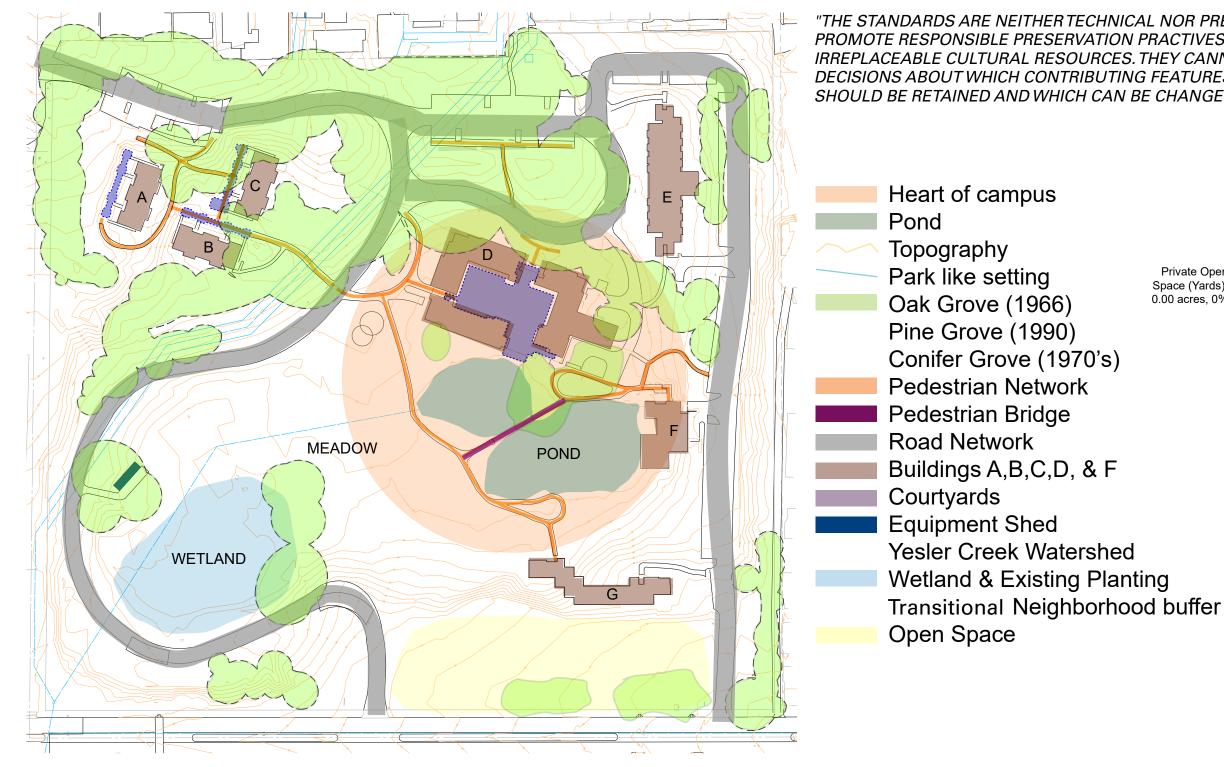
Example of attached multi-generational accessory dwelling unit



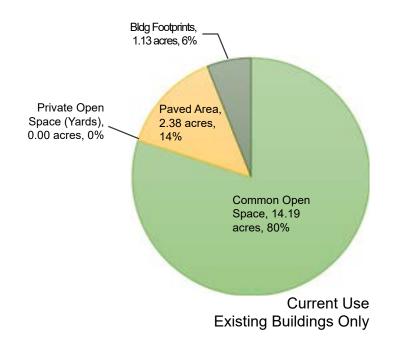
- Single Family Homes with potential ADUs
- Existing ABC buildings converted into six (6) duplex homes.
- Traditional Single Family Homes.





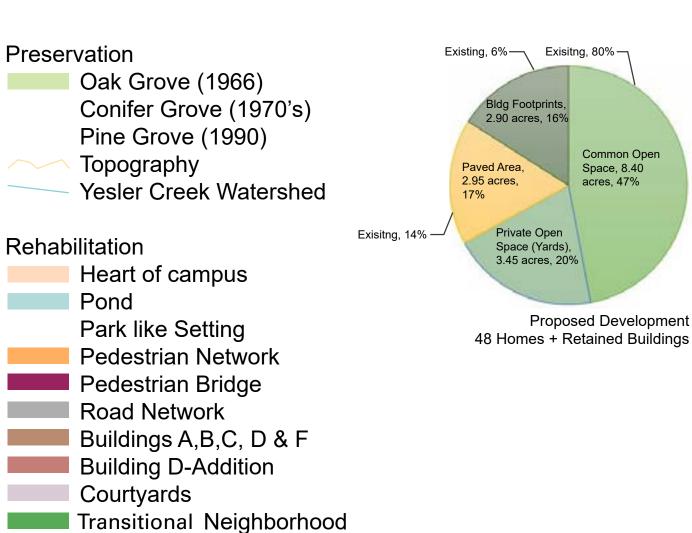


"THE STANDARDS ARE NEITHER TECHNICAL NOR PRESCRIPTIVE, BUT ARE INTENDED TO PROMOTE RESPONSIBLE PRESERVATION PRACTIVES THAT HELP PROTECT OUT NATIONS IRREPLACEABLE CULTURAL RESOURCES. THEY CANNOT BE USED TO MAKE ESSENTIAL DECISIONS ABOUT WHICH CONTRIBUTING FEATURES OF A CULTURAL LANDSCAPE SHOULD BE RETAINED AND WHICH CAN BE CHANGED."





"THERE IS A BALANCE BETWEEN CHANGE AND CONTINUITY IN ALL CULTURAL RESOURCES. CHANGE IS INHERENT IN CULTURAL LANDSCAPES; IT RESULTS FROM BOTH NATURAL PROCESSES AND HUMAN ACTIVITIES ... PRESERVATION AND REHABILITATION TREATMENTS SEEK TO SECURE AND EMPHASIZE CONTINUITY WHILE ACKNOWLEDGING CHANGE."

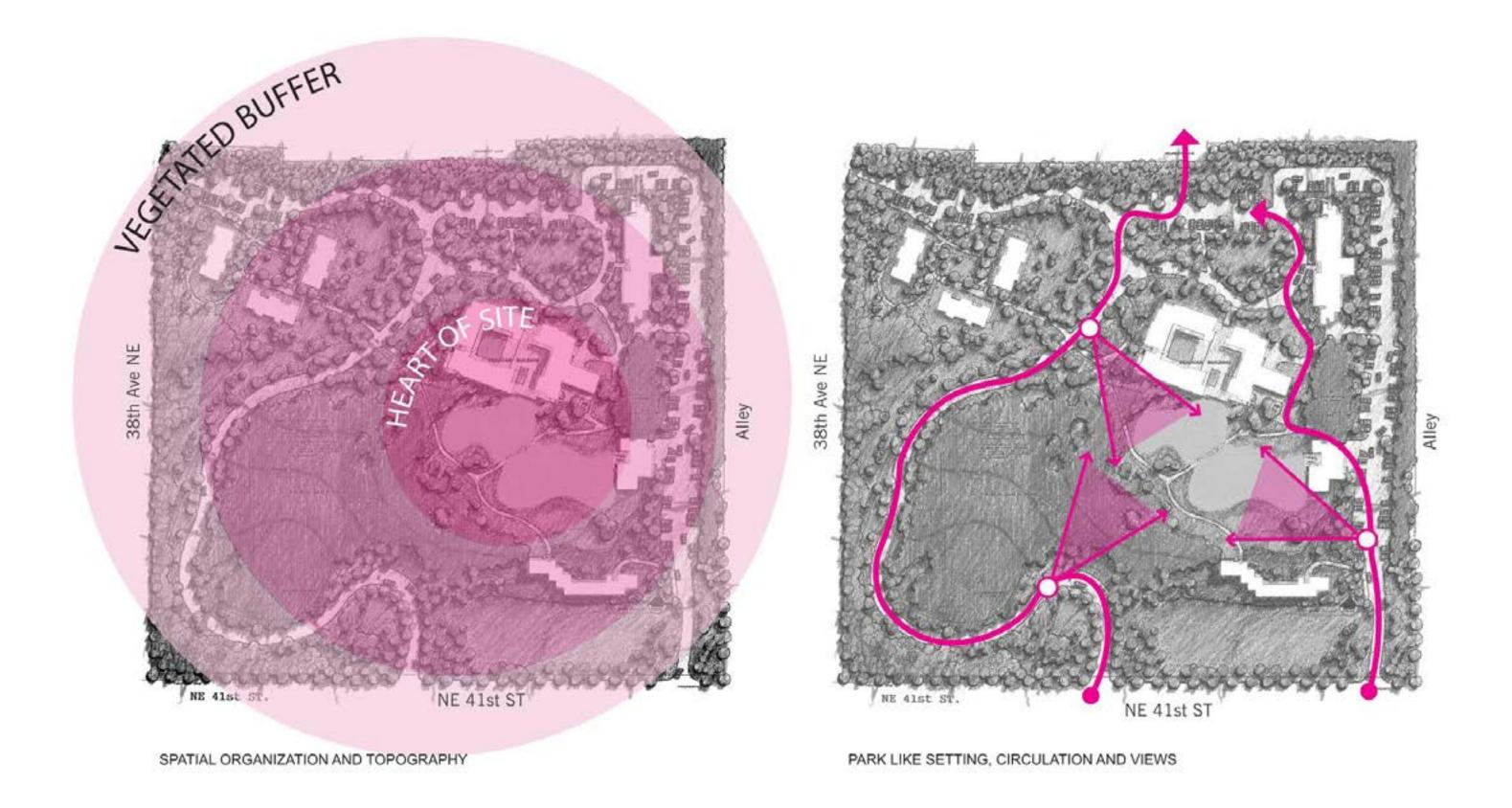


"REHABILITATION IS DEFINED AS THE ACT OR PROCESS OF MAKING POSSIBLE A COMPATIBLE USE FOR A PROPERTY THROUGH REPAIR, ALTERATIONS, AND ADDITIONS WHILE PRESERVING THOSE PORTIONS OR FEATURES WHICH CONVEY ITS HISTORICAL, CULTURAL, OR ARCHITECTURAL VALUES."

Buffer

Wetland & Existing Planting





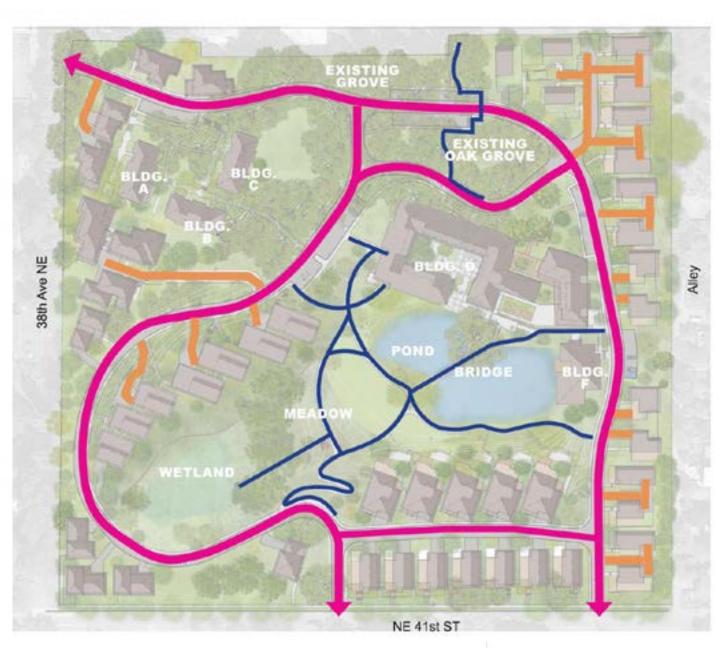


















#### PRIMARY DEFINING CHARACTERISTICS

- HEART OF CAMPUS
- POND
- PARK LIKE SETTING
- OAK GROVE (1966)
- PEDESTRIAN NETWORK
- ROAD NETWORK
- A, B, & C BUILDING & COURTYARD
- BUILDING D
- BUILDING D COURTYARD
- BUILDING F
- CONIFER GROVE (1970'S)

#### SECONDARY DEFINING CHARACTERISTICS

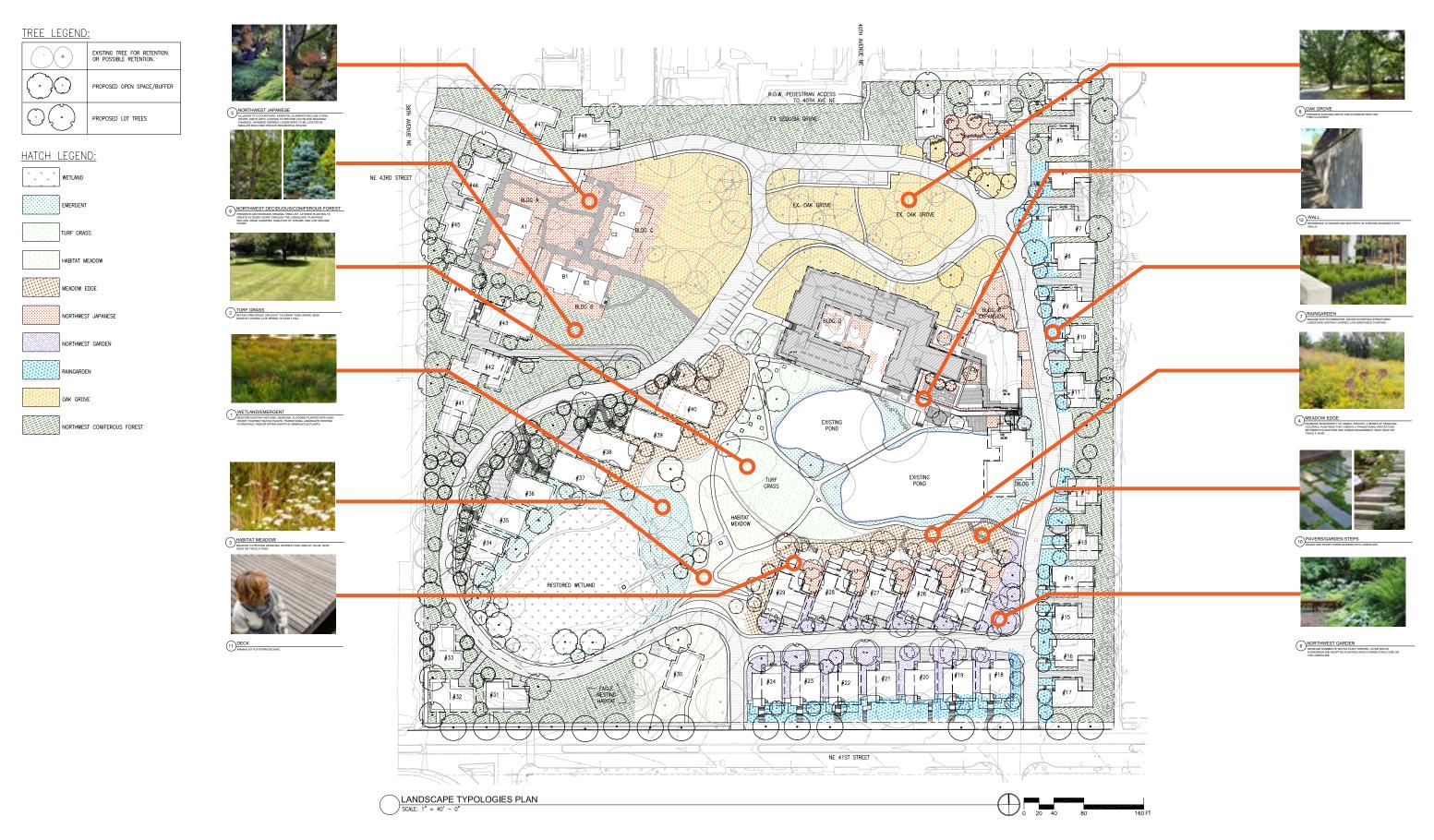
- WETLAND & EXISTING PLANTING
- TRANSITIONAL NEIGHBORHOOD BUFFER
- PINE GROVE (1990)

## TREE LEGEND

- **WILLOWS**
- RED OAKS
- APPLE TREES
- SCOTS PINE
- MONEY LOCUST
- OTHER

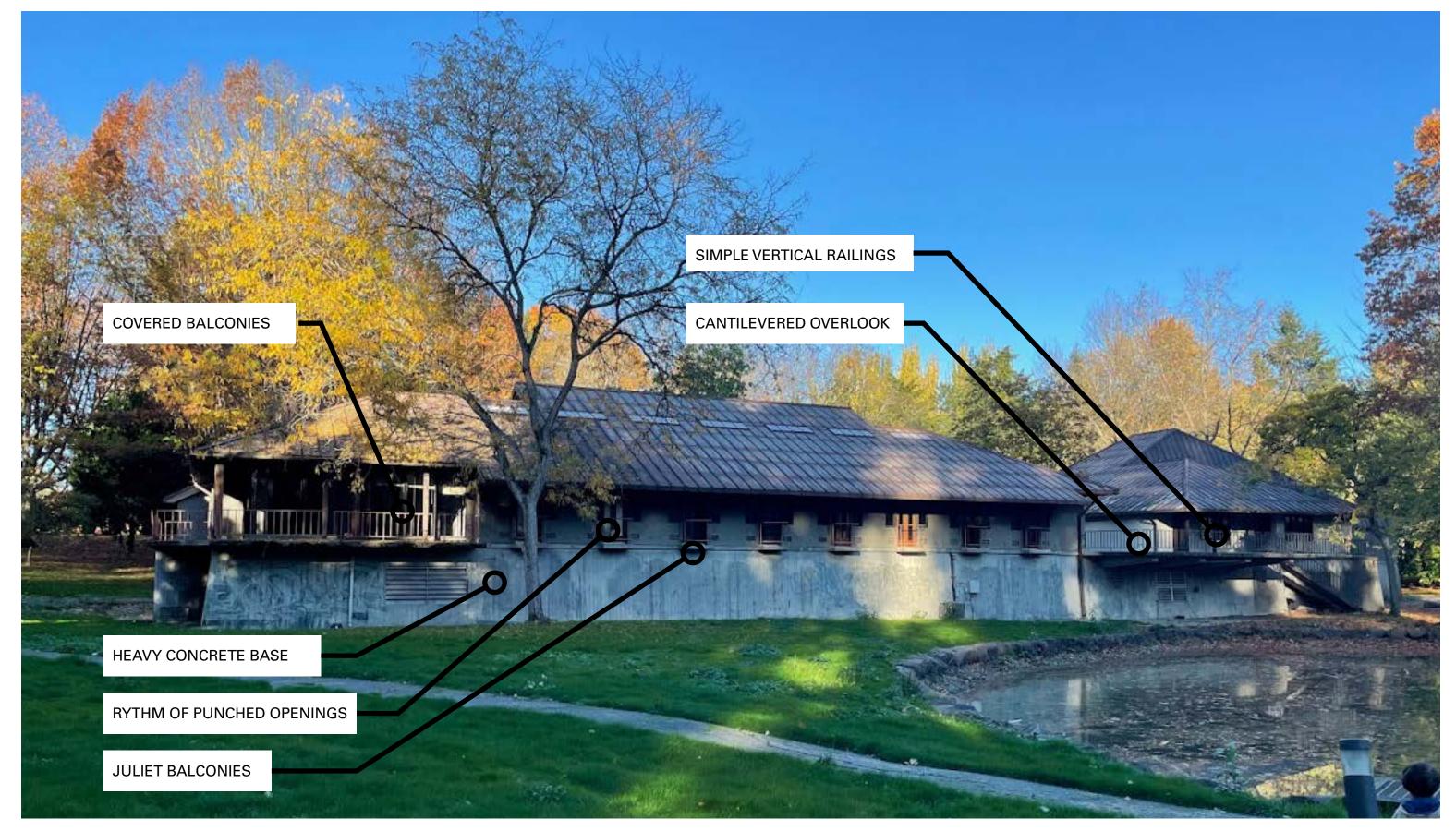


## LANDSCAPETYPOLOGIES / PLANTING CONCEPTS

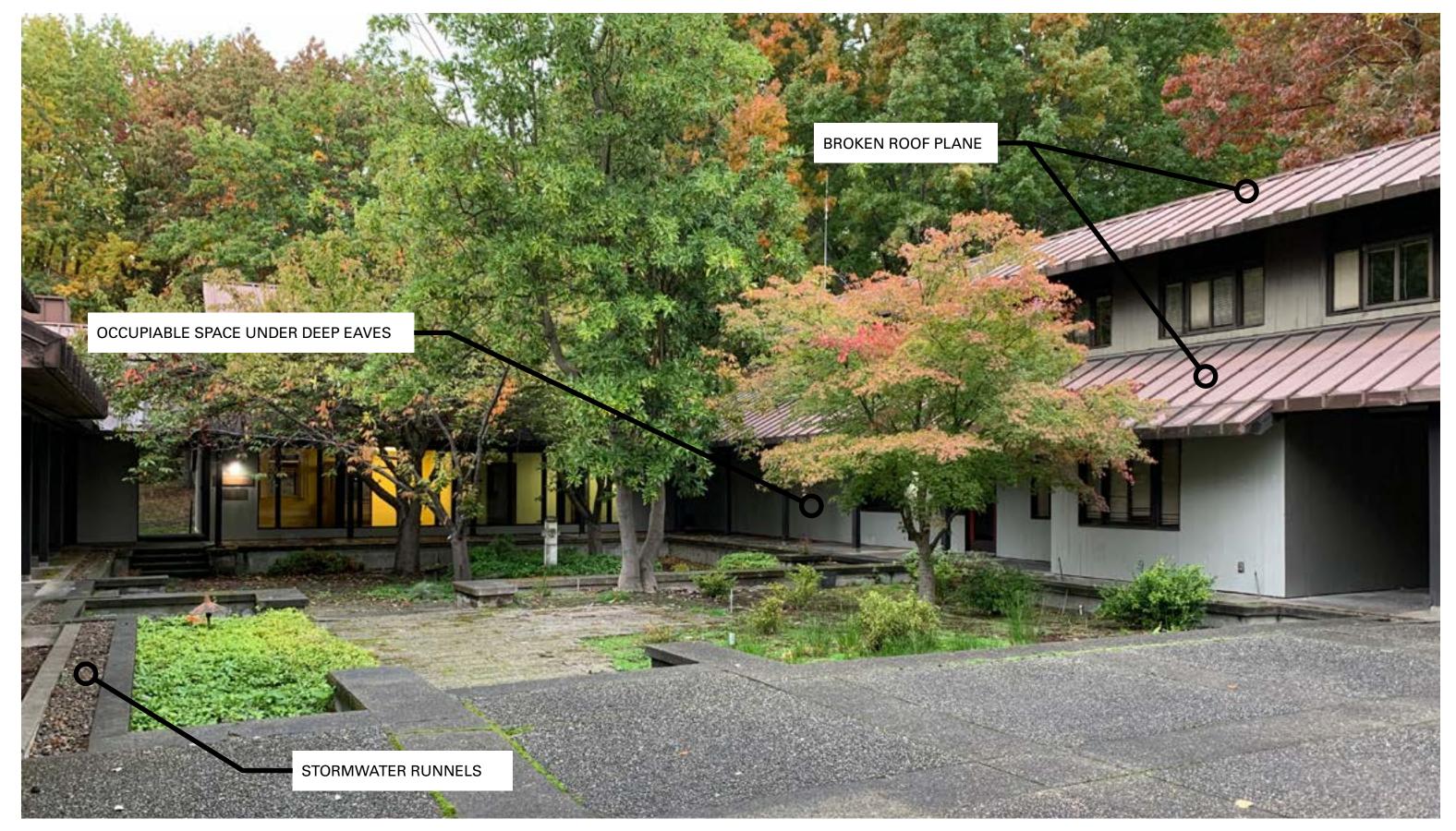




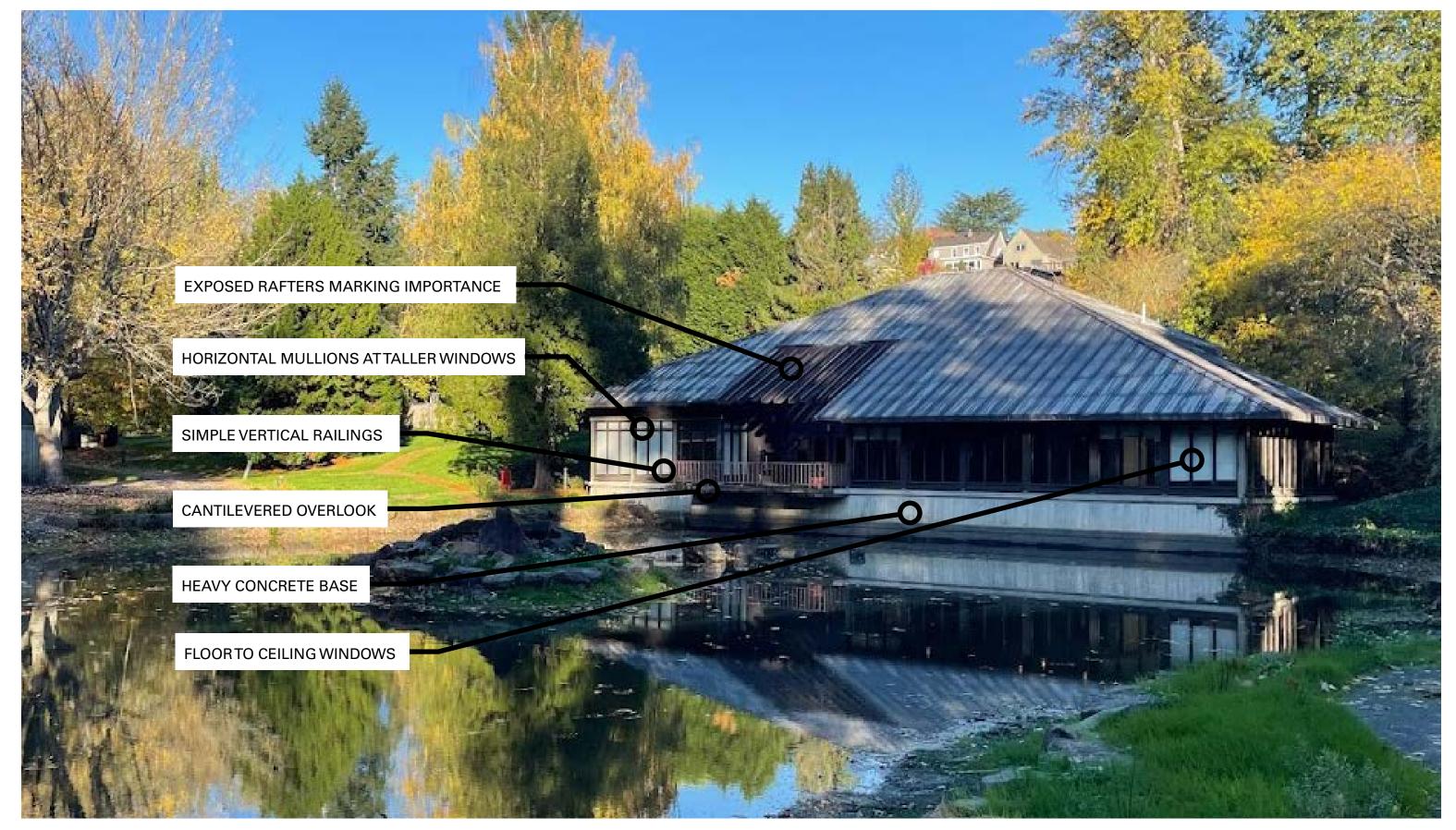
## CHARACTER DEFINING FEATURES / BUILDING D



# CHARACTER DEFINING FEATURES / BUILDING D COURTYARD



## CHARACTER DEFINING FEATURES / BUILDING F



# **ROOF COLOR**

# FRAME/TRIM/COLUMN/RAILING

# PAINTED CEDAR SIDING

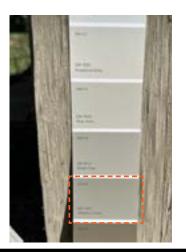
EXISTING BUILDINGS SW 6047 Hot Cocoa Interior / Exterior Location Number: 193-C6 SW 7069
Iron Ore
Interior / Exterior
Location Number: 251-C7

SW 7053 Adaptive Shade Interior / Exterior Location Number 246-C5 SW 6200 Link Gray Interior / Exterior Location Number 216-C5 SW 7029 Agreeable Gray Interior / Exterior Location Number 243-C1













PRELIMINARY PROPOSAL FROM 3/11/22 ARC MEETING SW 6076
Turkish Coffee
Interior / Exterior
Location Number: 277-C3

SW 6991

Black Magic
Interior / Exterior
Location Number: 251-C3

SW 9570 Ironclad Interior / Exterior



	ROOF COLOR	FRAME/TRIM/COLUMN/RAILING	PAINTED SIDING	ACCENTS/ DOORS
HISTORIC BUILDINGS A, B, C, D, & F	Metal Sales Mansard Brown (133)	SW 6991 Black Magic Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C3	SW 9570 Ironclad Interior / Exterior	
D ADDITION & POND HOUSE	Metal Sales Dark Bronze(50)	SW 6991  Black Magic Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C3	SW 2846 Roycroft Bronze Green Interior / Exterior	
SCHEME 1	Metal Sales Matte Black (106)	SW 7069 Iron Ore Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C7	SW 6208 Pewter Green Interior / Exterior Location Number: 217-C6	
SCHEME 2	Metal Sales Dark Bronze(50)	SW 7069 Iron Ore Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C7	SW 6251 Outerspace Interior / Exterior Location Number: 225-C7	

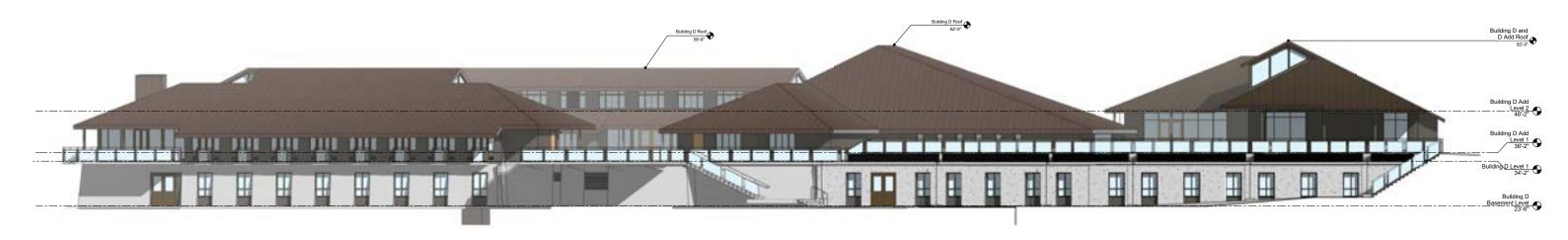
	ROOF COLOR	FRAME/TRIM/COLUMN/RAILING	PAINTED SIDING	ACCENTS/ DOORS
SCHEME 3	Metal Sales Matte Black (106)	SW 7069 Iron Ore Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C7	SW 7054 Oak Leaf Brown Interior / Exterior Location Number: 246-C6	
SCHEME 4	Metal Sales Matte Black (106)	SW 6991 Black Magic Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C3	SW 9184 Foxhall Green Interior / Exterior Location Number: 278-C3	
SCHEME 5	Metal Sales Matte Black (106)	SW 6991  Black Magic Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C3	SW 7749  Laurel Woods Interior / Exterior Location Number: 237-C7	
SCHEME 6	Metal Sales Dark Bronze(50)	SW 6991  Black Magic Interior / Exterior Location Number: 251-C3	SW 6202 Cast Iron Interior / Exterior Location Number: 216-C7	

# HISTORIC BUILDING HIGHLIGHTS

- + Most proposed work is replacing in-kind and rehabilitation
- + Interventions:
  - Railings
  - Windows
  - New Lobbies D and F
  - ABC become residential duplexs
- + Building D Addition proposed with light touch to existing Building D



# BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F / PROPOSED EXTERIOR PALETTE ELEVATIONS



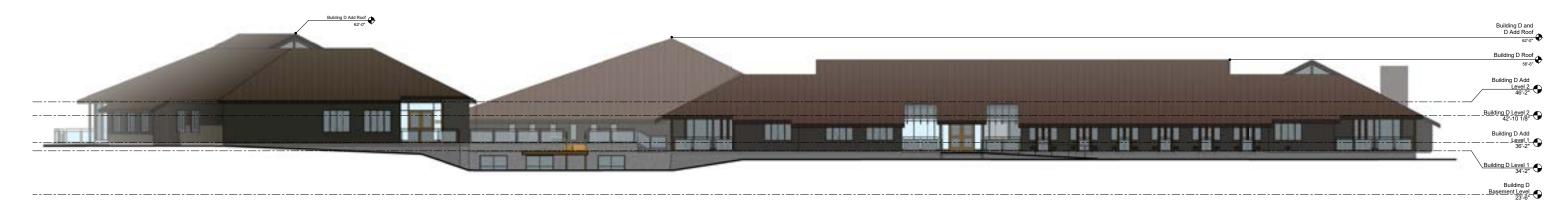
PROPOSED SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING D AND D ADDITION



EXISTING SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING D



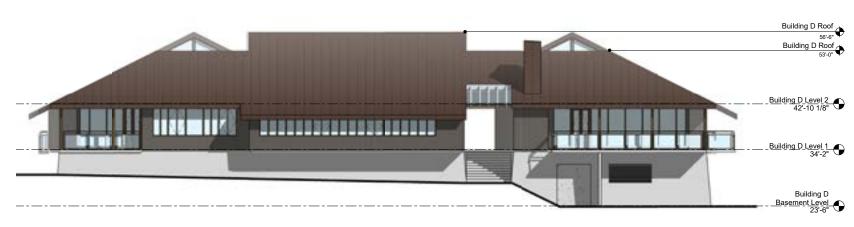
EXISTING NORTH ELEVATION: BUILDING D



PROPOSED NORTH ELEVATION: BUILDING D AND D ADDITION



# BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F / PROPOSED EXTERIOR PALETTE ELEVATIONS



PROPOSED WEST ELEVATION: BUILDING D



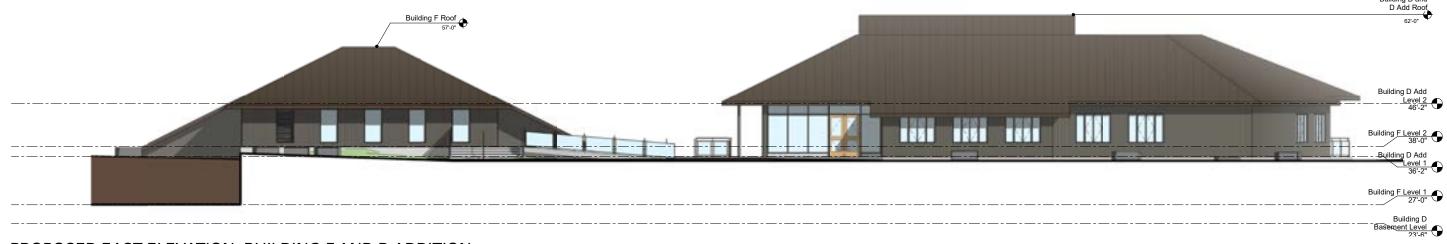
EXISTING WEST ELEVATION: BUILDING D



EXISTING EAST ELEVATION: BUILDING F



EXISTING EAST ELEVATION: BUILDING D BEYOND



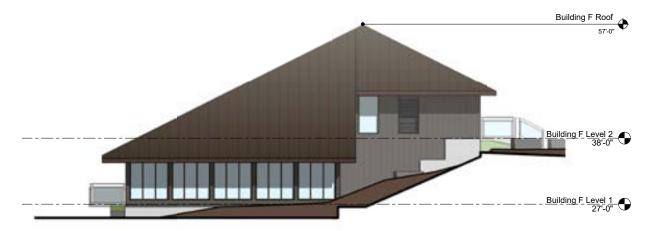
PROPOSED EAST ELEVATION: BUILDING F AND D ADDITION



# BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F / PROPOSED EXTERIOR PALETTE ELEVATIONS



PROPOSED WEST ELEVATION: BUILDING F



PROPOSED SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING F



PROPOSED SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING F



**EXISTING WEST ELEVATION: BUILDING F** 



**EXISTING SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING F** 



EXISTING SOUTH ELEVATION: BUILDING F



# BUILDING D / EXISTING AND PROPOSED RAILINGS



**BUILDING D - EXISTING OVERLOOK RAILING** 



**BUILDING D - PROPOSED OVERLOOK RAILING** 



**BUILDING D - EXISTING RAILING AT SW CORNER** 



BUILDING D - PROPOSED RAILING AT SW CORNER



## BUILDING D / EXISTING AND PROPOSED RAILINGS



**BUILDING D - NE CORNER EXISTING RAILING** 



BUILDING D - NE CORNER PROPOSED RAILING



**BUILDING D - NW CORNER EXISTING RAILING** 



**BUILDING D - NW CORNER PROPOSED RAILING** 



**BUILDING D - BALCONETTE EXISTING RAILING** 



BUILDING D - BALCONETTE PROPOSED RAILING





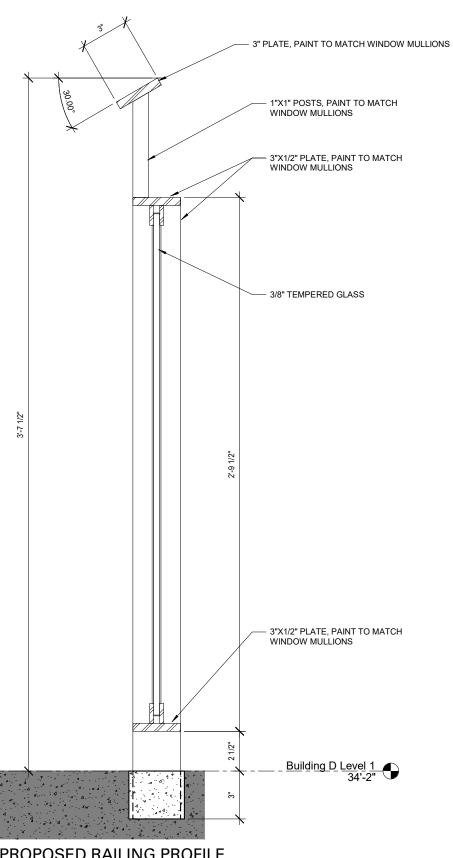
**EXISTING RAILINGS** 



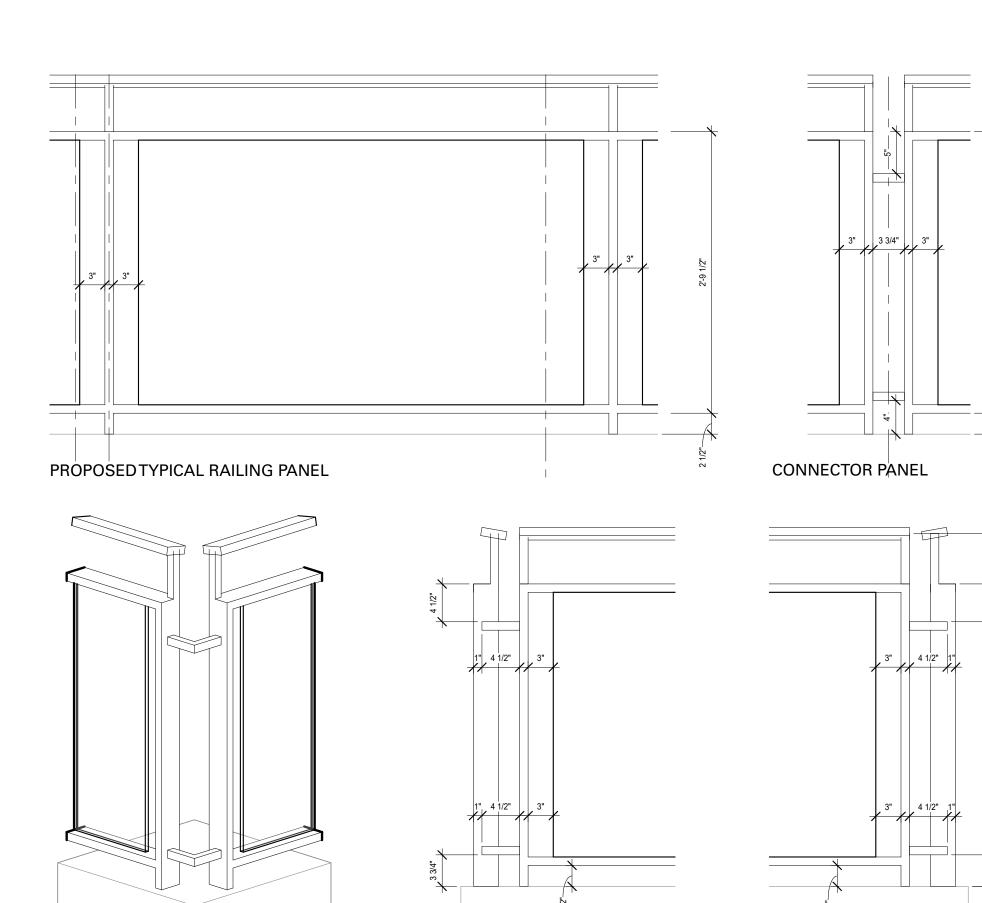
PROPOSED RAILINGS



# BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F/ RAILINGS DETAILS



PROPOSED RAILING PROFILE



LEFT CORNER DETAILS

PROPOSED CORNER DETAIL

RIGHT CORNER DETAILS

bassetti

SiteWorkshop

LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE



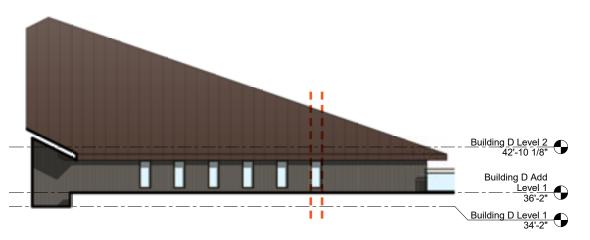
#### BUILDING D/ADDITIONAL WINDOWS

# Building D Level 2 42'-10 1/8" Building D Add Level 1 36'-2" Building D Level 1 34'-2"

PROPOSED NORTH ELEVATION BEYOND



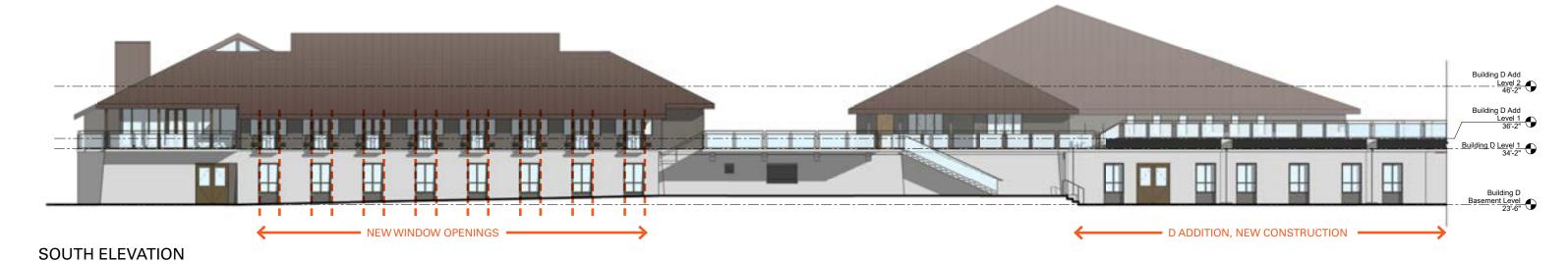
**EXISTING NORTH ELEVATION BEYOND** 



PROPOSED SOUTH ELEVATION BEYOND



**EXISTING SOUTH ELEVATION BEYOND** 



**Building D Additional Windows:** 

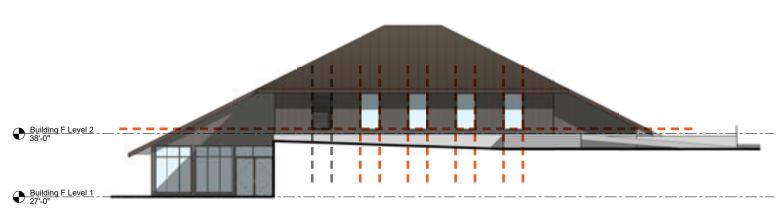
Cascadia Universal Series: thermally broken fiberglass storefront frames and window units

Color: Cascadia black

# BUILDING F / ADDITIONAL WINDOWS



**EXISTING NE ELEVATION** 



PROPOSED NE ELEVATION



**EXISTING CONDITION** 

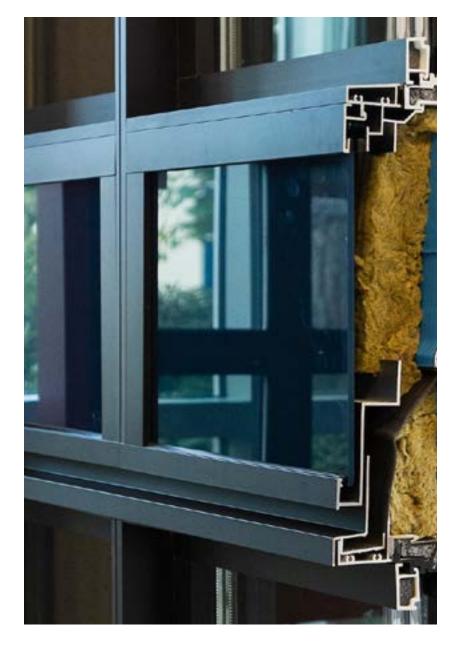


PROPOSED DESIGN



## BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F / WINDOW DETAILS AND MATERIALS









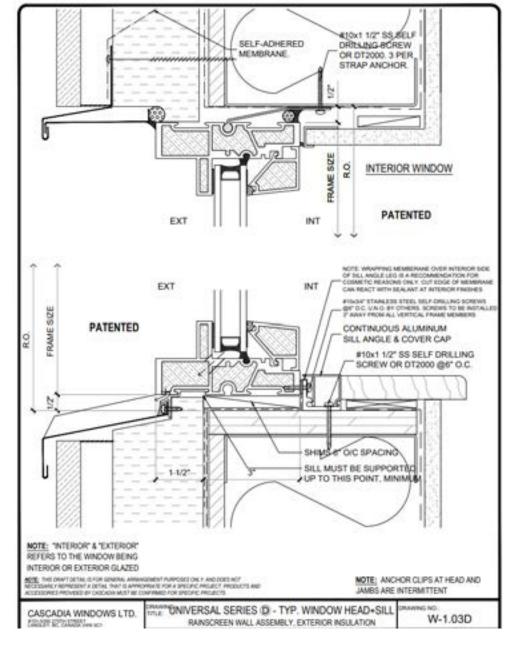
# **D Addition and Additional Openings Window Details:**

Cascadia Universal Series: thermally broken fiberglass storefront frames and operable window units

Color: Cascadia black

Operable windows: casement, awning, hopper, tilt and turn

Vertical mullions at 24"-36" O.C. to relate to historic windows





# BUILDING D / EXISTING AND PROPOSED LOBBY



PROPOSED ENTRY LOBBY FROM EXTERIOR



**EXISTING ENTRY FROM EXTERIOR** 



## BUILDINGS D, D ADDITION & F / ROOF SYSTEM



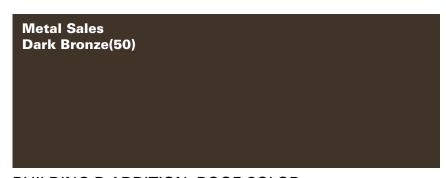
**EXISTING ROOF COLOR** 



PROPOSED ROOF COLOR BUILDING D/F



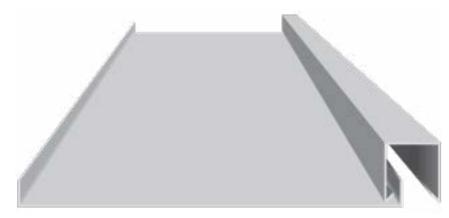
**BUILDING D & F: ROOF COLOR** 



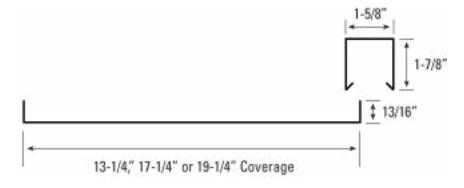
**BUILDING D ADDITION: ROOF COLOR** 



PROPOSED ROOF PANEL AND BATTEN



PROPOSED ROOF PANEL



PROPOSED ROOF PANEL DETAIL

#### **Roof Details:**

Preliminary Replacement Roofing/Flashing System Options

Metal Sales Maxi-Batten 1-5/8" x 1-7/8" Metal Panel Roof System in color Mansard Brown to match existing and Dark Bronze for D Addition



**EXISTING ROOF EAVE** 



# NEW HOUSES HIGHLIGHTS

- + 17 new house plans and designs developed for the Certificate of Approval
- + Small clusters of homes carefully sited in inconspicuous peripheral locations
- + Recessive color and design choices to compliment historic structures
- + Material palette uses similar materials and details to compliment the historic structures



## SITE PLAN / NEIGHBORHOOD OVERVIEW



#### **Clusters of Homes**

- + Oak Grove
- + Pine Grove
- + 41st Street
- + Pond
- + Eagle Nest
- + Wetland
- + Midland
- + Uplands

#### LANDSCAPE TYPOLOGIES / LANDSCAPE SITE SECTIONS \_\_\_ \_M<u>AX ZON</u>E HEIGHT FRONT PATIO STREET TREE WITH RAILING PER SDOT NEW 1 41st STREET WEST BOUND 41st STREET EAST BOUND FRONT YARD SIDEWALK CENTRAL MEDIAN RAIN GARDEN & NW POND HOME SIDEWALK LEVEL 2 YARD/DRVIEWAY PATIO AREA (BEYOND) NATIVE PLANTING RIGHT OF WAY RAINGARDEN RAINGARDEN PLANTER GARDEN 41ST STREET HOUSE SITE SECTION DECK WALK STAIR UP DOWN (BEYONI - COMMUNITY PATH ELEVATED STAIR TO LOT ELEVATED WALK & STAIR TO LOT 37 (BEYOND) WITHIN NW FOREST WETLAND HOME (BEYOND) DECK -BUFFER CAMPUS LOOP ROAD SIDEWALK NW FOREST BUFFER WETLAND EMERGENT PLANTING 36 (SOUTH) WETLAND HOUSE SITE SECTION MAX ZONE LEVEL 2 FFE +40 LOT #29 LEVEL 2 NORTHWEST ENTRY GARDEN LINK LANE NORTHWEST RAIN GARDEN GARDEN PATH ELEV +28 TO CAMPUS LOOP ROAD PLANTER WATER FEATURE - EXISTING POND EDGE POND + WALL RAIN LEVEL 1 LOWER POND HOUSE SITE SECTION SECLUDED PATIO & GARDEN NW JAPANESE INSPIRED GARDEN PATIO GARDEN POND EDGE MEADOW EDGE HABITAT PRAIRIE EXISTING OPEN LAWN POND SiteWorkshop TALARIS SITE DEVELOPMENT - LPB / DECEMBER 7, 2022 bassetti LANDSCAPE ARCHITECTURE

#### POND HOUSES / LANDSCAPE PLAN AND ELEVATION



Pond Houses Landscape Plan



Pond Houses South Elevation

#### Pond House Design Concepts

- + Preserve strong roof lines stepping uphill
- + Softening the edge of common areas and private spaces
- + Resolve accessibility from the east loop road and provide new pathways that enhance connectivity into the heart of the campus
- + Japanese influenced Northwest garden designs
- + Reintroduce meadow along the revitalized edge of the pond
- + Increase biodiversity and wildlife habitat





## POND HOUSES / PRELIMINARY DESIGN AND UPDATED MASSING



# Key design considerations for the Pond Homes

#### The new homes:

- + Preserve strong roof lines stepping uphill
- + Hold the edge of the center core
- Resolve accessibility and provide new pathways that enhance connectivity into the heart of the campus
- + Rehabilitate and enhance
  Japanese influenced garden
  design
- + Introduce additional landscape and water features along the revitalized edge of the pond







#### **EXISTING**



**PROPOSED** 

TALARIS SITE DEVELOPMENT - LPB / DECEMBER 7, 2022

# Pond Bridge View:

- + Building D and F rehabilitated
- Sensitive and appropriately scaled addition to the east side of Building D completes the northern built edge of the pond
- + Preserves the pedestrian experience
- + Revitalizes landscape adjacent to pond
- + Materials and forms compliment the renovations of Buildings D and F.
- + Creates new additional leasable space that offsets home count reduction from the Quadrant plan
- + Provides a sensible and economically viable land use plan to ensure the site and buildings are maintained and preserved in perpetuity.





## SITE VIEW COMPARISONS / WETLAND MEADOW



**EXISTING** 



**PROPOSED** 

TALARIS SITE DEVELOPMENT - LPB / DECEMBER 7, 2022

#### Wetland Homes:

- + Provides for wetland restoration and interpretive experience
- + Rehabilitates the entry drive experience with combined driveways and deep setbacks
- + Restores the character of the forested entry drive
- + Removes all invasive species and prolongs the life of remaining trees
- + Home designs utilize a "light touch on the land" approach consistent with historic structures.





## SITE VIEW COMPARISONS / ENTRY DRIVE & PEDESTRIAN PATH



**EXISTING** 



**PROPOSED** 

#### TALARIS SITE DEVELOPMENT - LPB / DECEMBER 7, 2022

## **Entry View:**

- View from entry drive experience preserved over meadow and pond to Building D and F
- + Creates open space for the public to use and walk through
- + Restores the character of the park-like setting
- + Keblis benches introduced around the site to have moments of rest and peace
- New elevated walk way out to the wetland provides a wildlife viewing area
- Trees dividing the meadow and wetlands maintain privacy of adjacent homes and the public heart of the campus

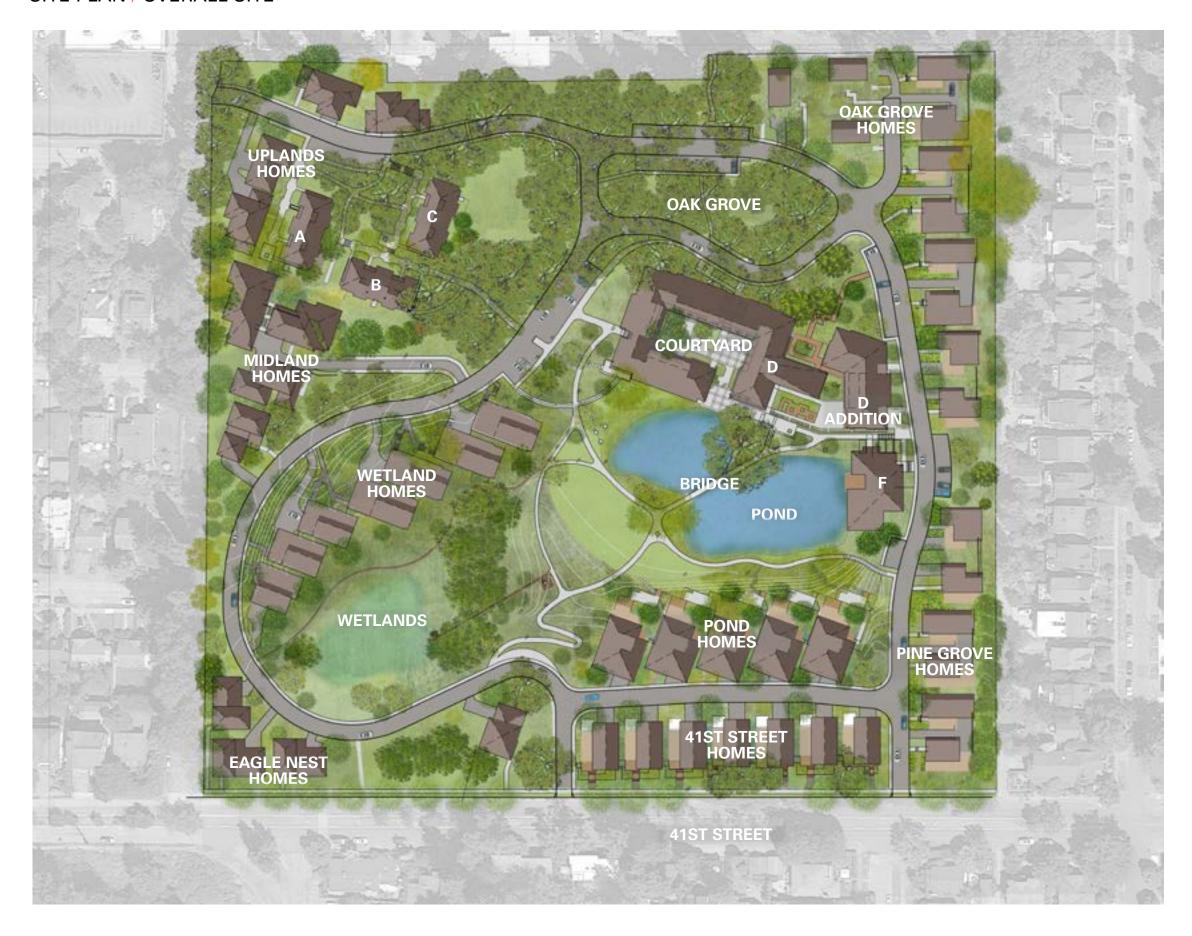




# PEDESTRIAN 3D VIDEO WALK AND VIEWS



#### SITE PLAN / OVERALL SITE



#### **Project Goals**

- + Economically Viable Site
- + Complete/Enhance the site in a manner consistent with the original design intent
- + Rehabilitate remaining core landmarked buildings
- + Retain significant groves of trees
- + Protect park-like setting of the site
- + Retain the sense of respite from the city

