Seattle Earthquake Risk

City of Seattle URM Policy Committee

Thursday March 8th, 2012

DPD offices, Seattle Municipal Tower

Bill Steele, Director of Information Services
University of Washington
Pacific Northwest Seismic Network
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Historic Deep Earthquakes:

though bad enough, future earthquakes will be larger and stronger

3 Full Pages Quake Pictures Inside

THE WEATHER

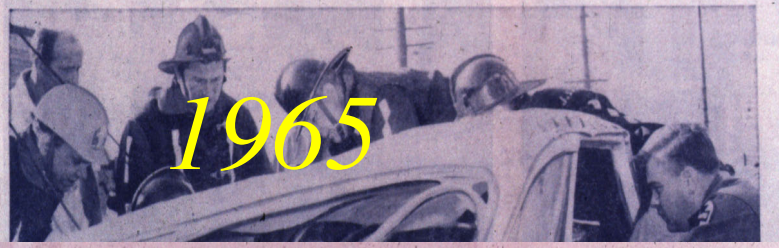
Seattle Post-Intelligencer

SUNRISE EDITION

THE QUALITY NEWSPAPER OF THE GREAT NORTHWEST

102nd Year—No. 241 | 10c | SEATTLE, FRIDAY, APRIL 30, 1965 | 52 PAGES | MA. 2-2000

Quake Damage In Millions



1965

Five Dead, Many Hurt In Quake

BY CHARLES DUNSIRE

Western Washington may be declared a dia

Olympia, Washington

Two Full Pages Quake Pictures | Quake News and Pictures On Nine Additional Pages

EXTRA

Seattle Post-Intelligencer

SUNRISE EDITION

Post-Intelligencer Telephone, MAin 2000 | Main Office — 6th Ave. and Wall St.

VOL. CXXXVI, NO. 44 | SEATTLE, THURSDAY, APRIL 14, 1949 | 40 PAGES | 5c PER COPY

SEVEN DEAD, 59 INJURED: EARTHQUAKE LOSS HEAVY

Temblor Lasts Two Minutes; Olympia Area Is Evacuated

Military Police Patrol Downtown Seattle

By Lloyd Stackhouse

Seven persons were killed and at least 5

were injured seriously in an earthquake tha

The Olympian

SERVING WASHINGTON'S SOUTH PUGET SOUND

MARCH 1, 2001 | www.theolympian.com

GOOD MORNING! HIGH 51 LOW 38 FORECAST, D8

Epicenter 11 miles northeast of Olympia

More than two dozen buildings damaged

Dozens of injuries; no South Sound deaths

6.8 QUAKE

2001

Rubble from the downtown Washington Federal Savings building rests on the sidewalk off Fifth Avenue.

State buildings shut till Monday

BY PATRICK CONDON, BRAD SHANNON AND LAUREN WALSH

THE OLYMPIAN

OLYMPIA — The earthquake that struck Puget Sound on Wednesday morning shook Washington government to its core, cracking the stone shell of the state Capitol dome and damaging more than 20 state office buildings.

Schedules quickly canceled the legislative session until at least Monday, and more than 10,000 state employees were left without phones or offices to work in when the 6.8 magnitude quake hit at 10:55 a.m.

"It was a roller coaster, and then the sprinklers came on and then there was water running down the marble steps," said Rep. Gigi Talcott, R-Tacoma, describing the chaos on the fourth floor of the John L. O'Brien office building, where many state representatives have their offices.

There were only minor injuries reported on the Capitol Campus, according to the Olympia Fire Department.

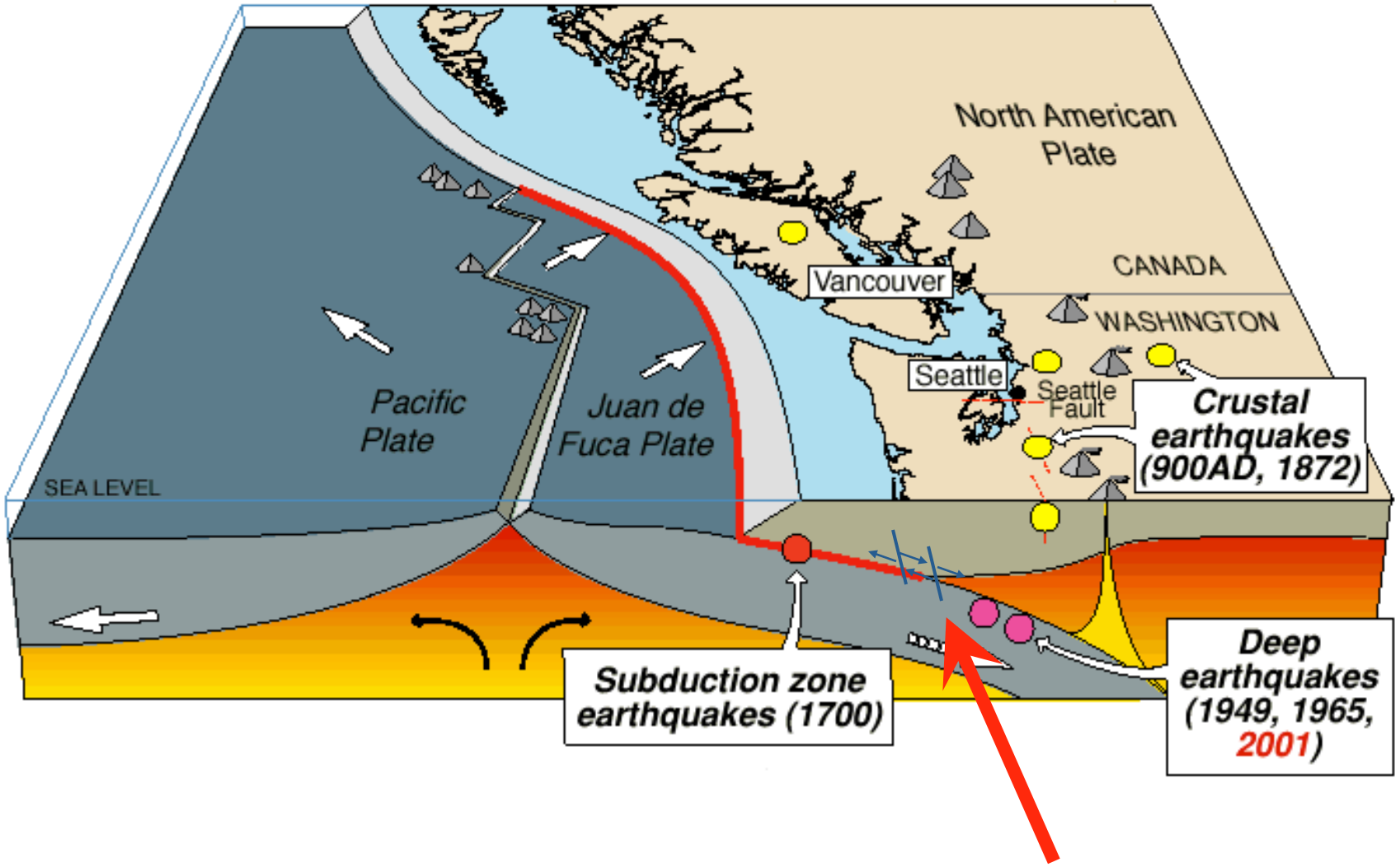
See CAPITOL, Page A2

4th Ave. bridge | Residents: 'Our building was dancing'

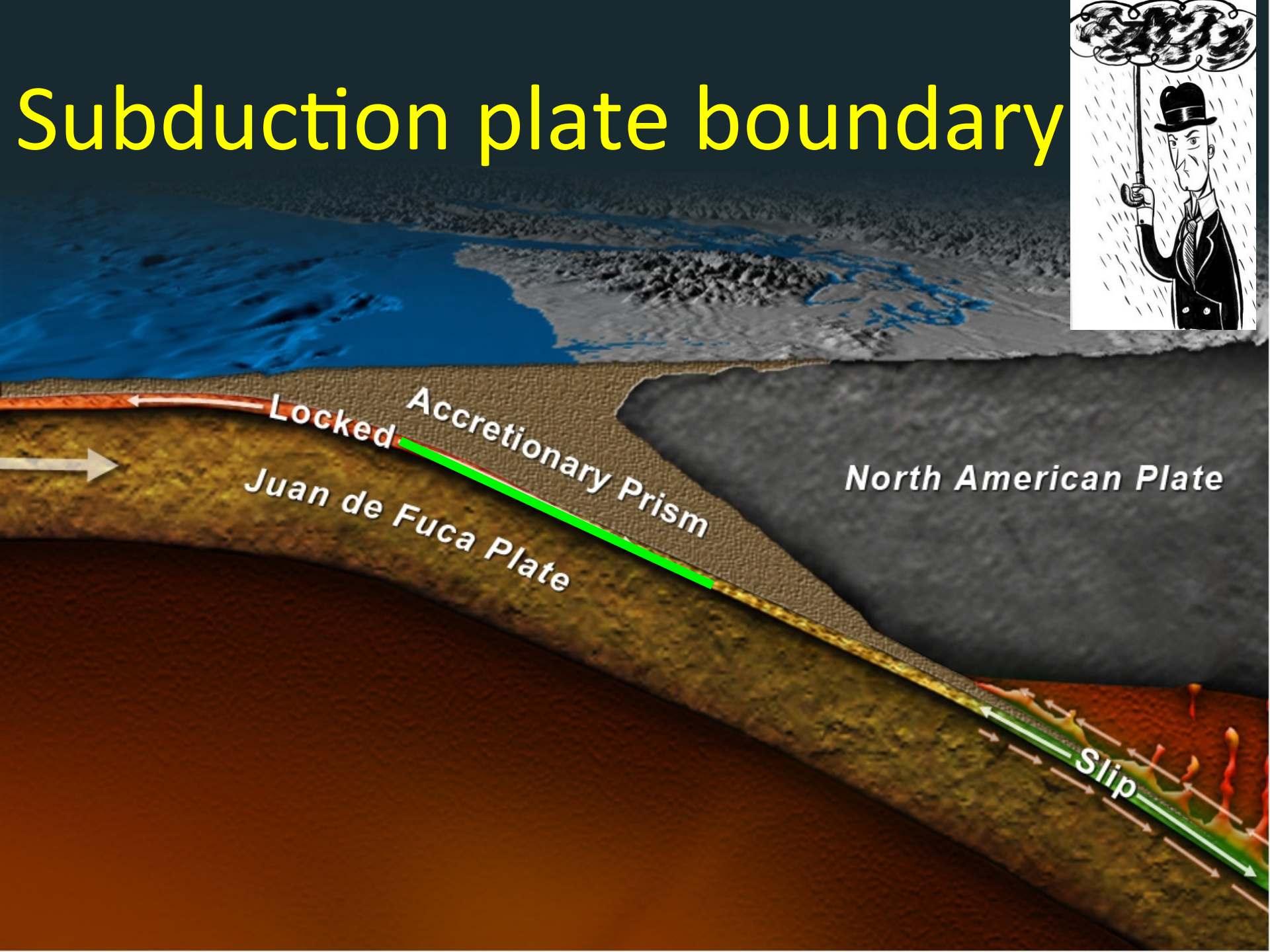
See QUAKE, Page A2

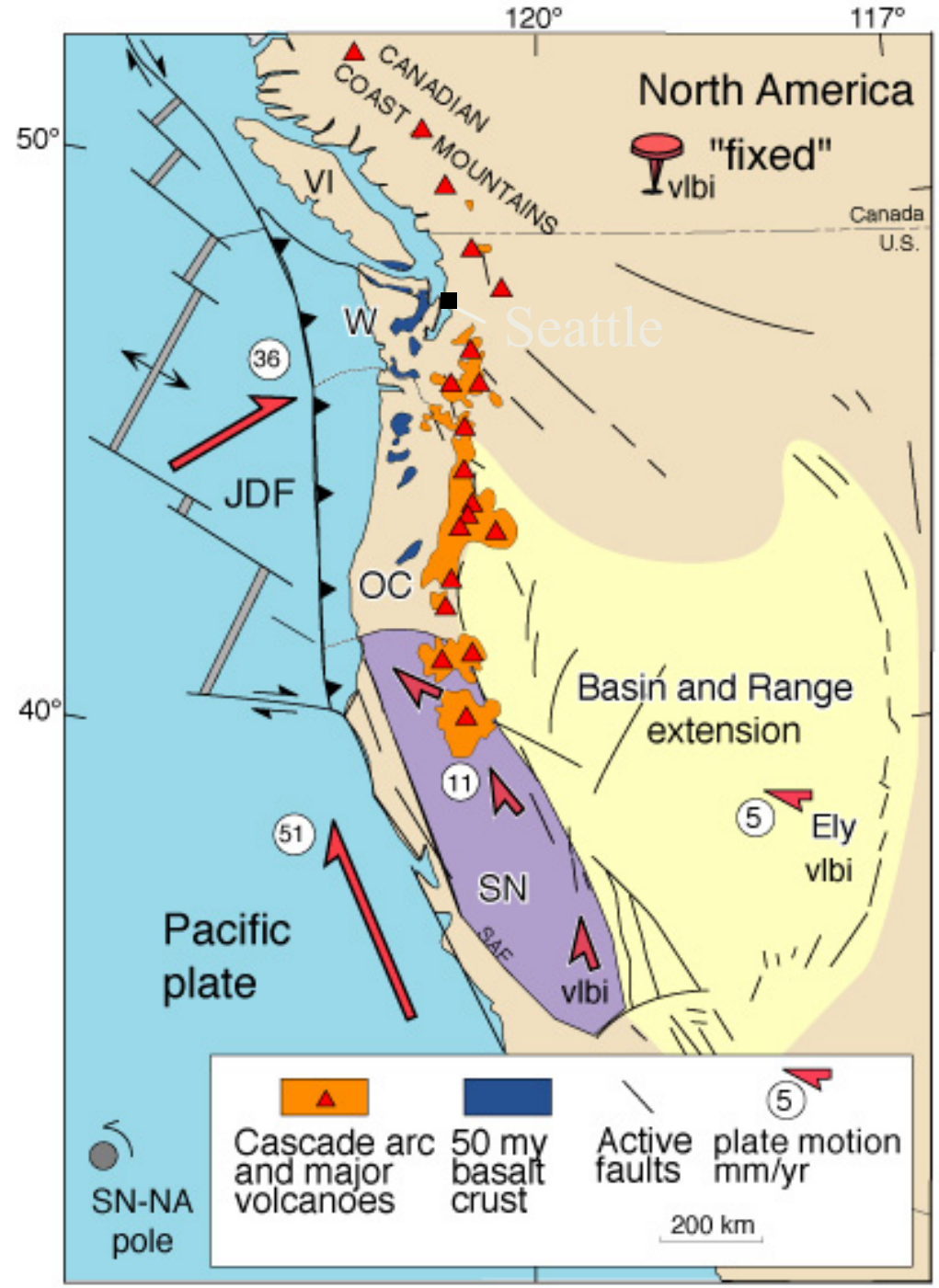
Pacific Northwest Seismicity

Puget Sound Area Earthquake Sources



Subduction plate boundary



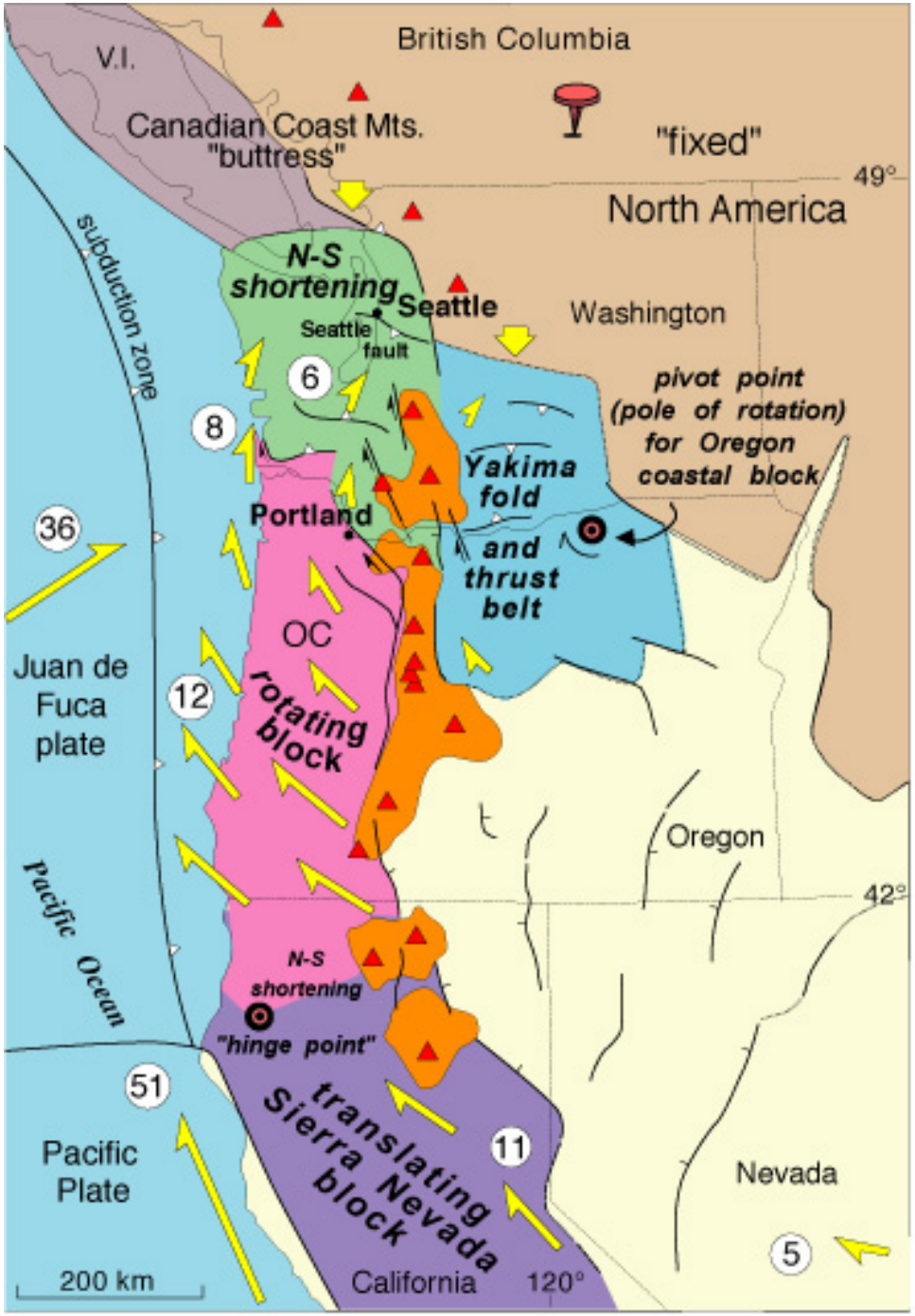


The Big Picture

The western U.S, including PNW, is deforming over a broad area.

Crustal blocks along continental margin are being dragged northward by the relative motion of the Pacific plate at about 2 in/yr with respect to N. America.

Underthrusting of Juan de Fuca plate is oblique, contributing to northward motion of coastal regions.



Block tectonic model for PNW

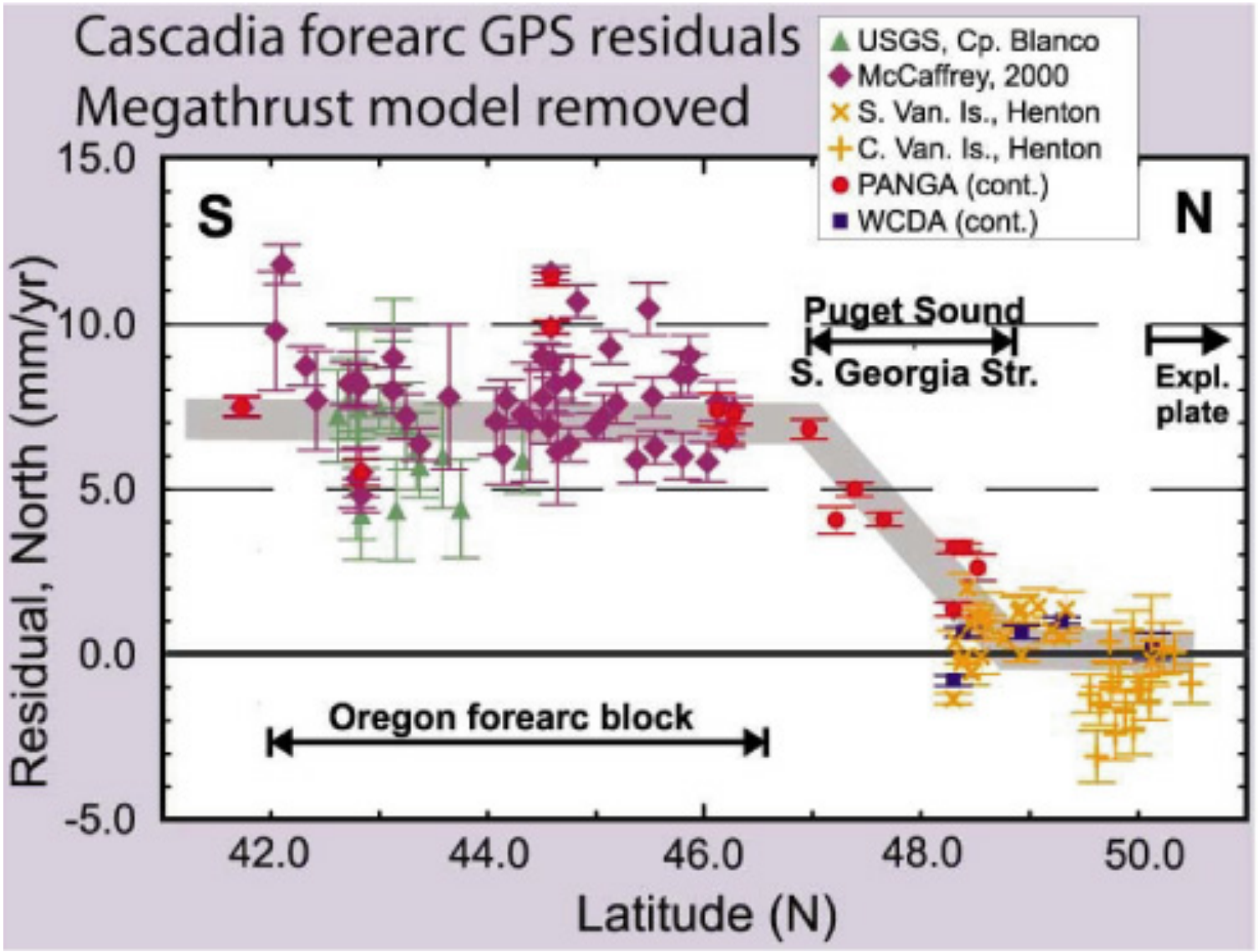
Oregon coastal block rotates clockwise at 12 mm/yr, putting the squeeze on western Washington

Explanation

- motion w/ respect to stable N. America in millimeters per yr (divide by 25 to get inches) (10)
- large volcano & young volcanic rocks
- thrust fault (crustal shortening)
- normal fault (crustal spreading)

Wells and Simpson, 2001; after Wells et al., 1998

Oregon's northward motion squeezes Puget lowland



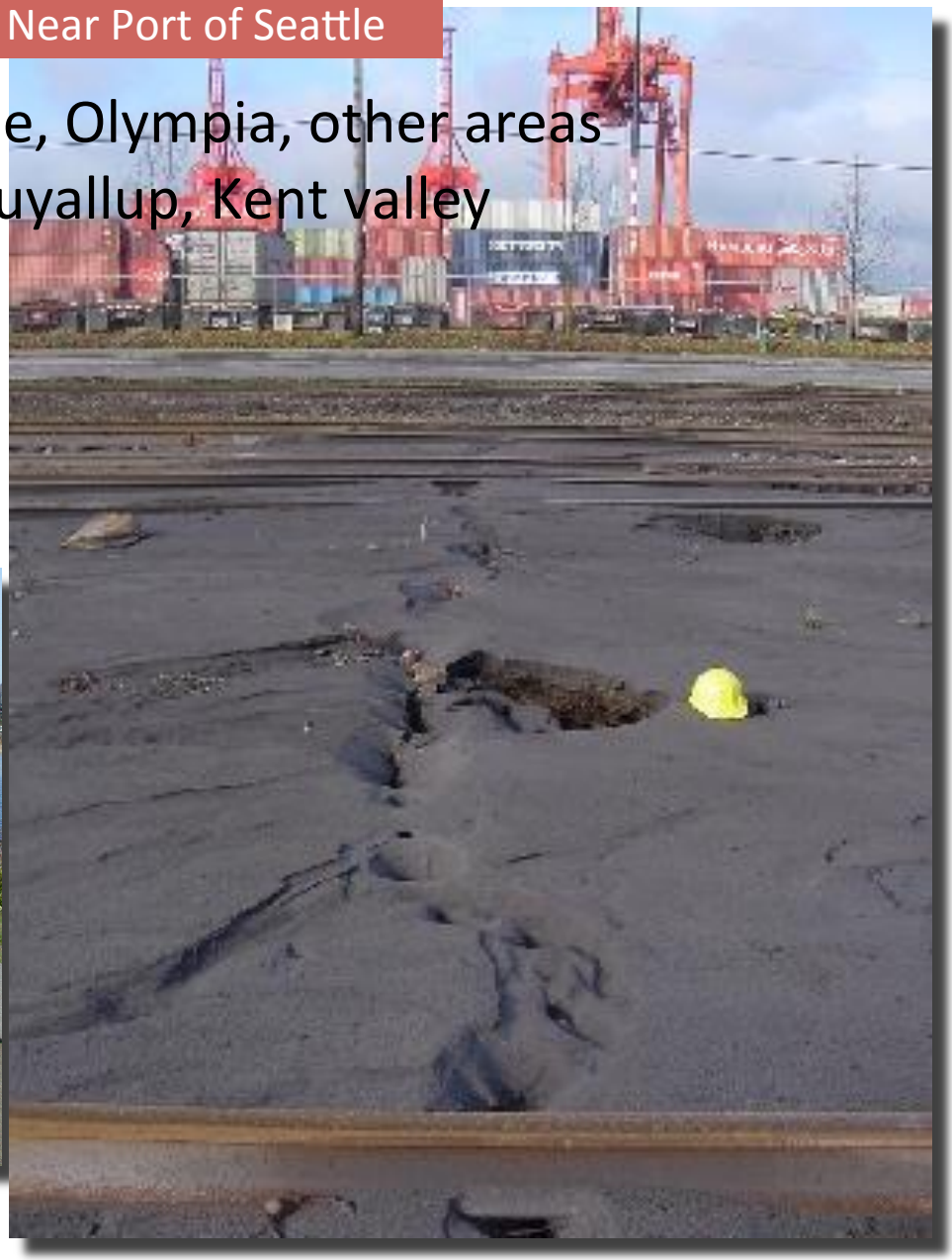
The buck stops here…

Nisqually Earthquake

- Liquefaction observed in Seattle, Olympia, other areas
- Liquefaction not observed in Puyallup, Kent valley

Soil Liquefaction

Near Port of Seattle



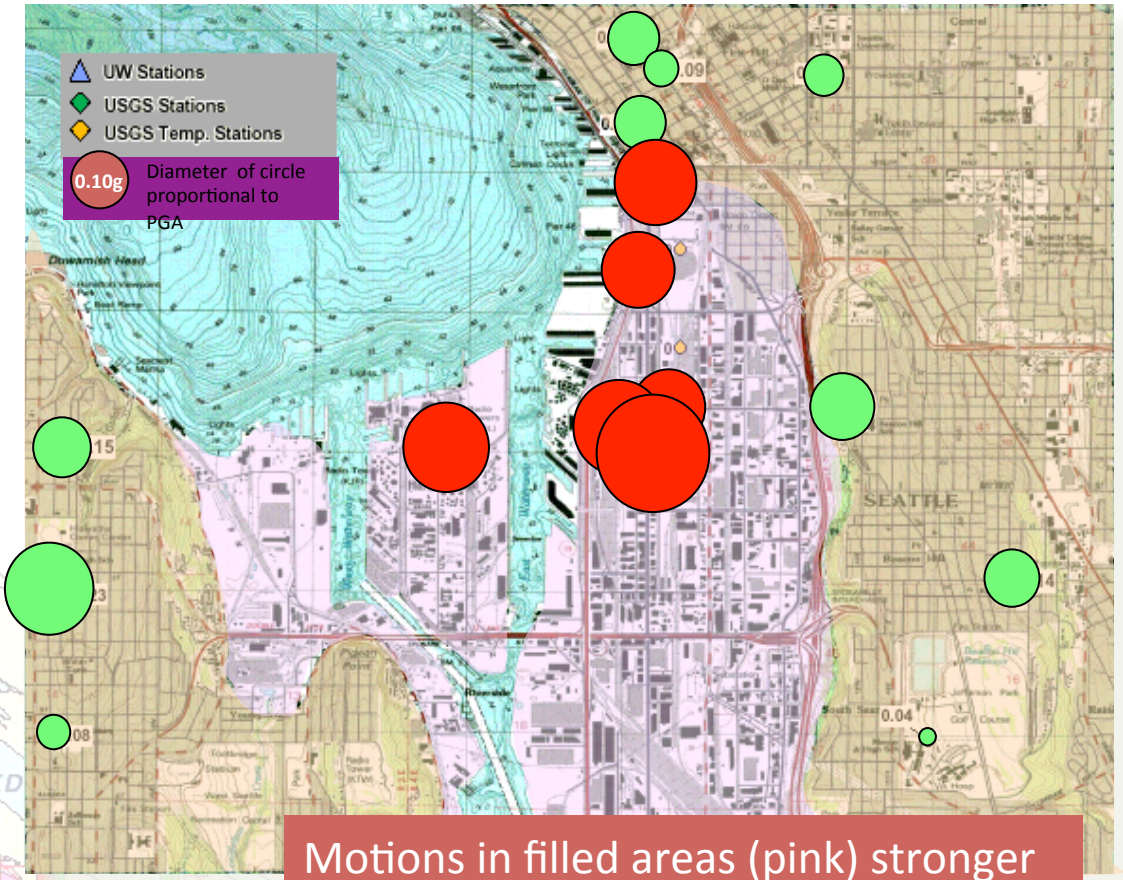
Olympia

Steve Kramer, UW, slide

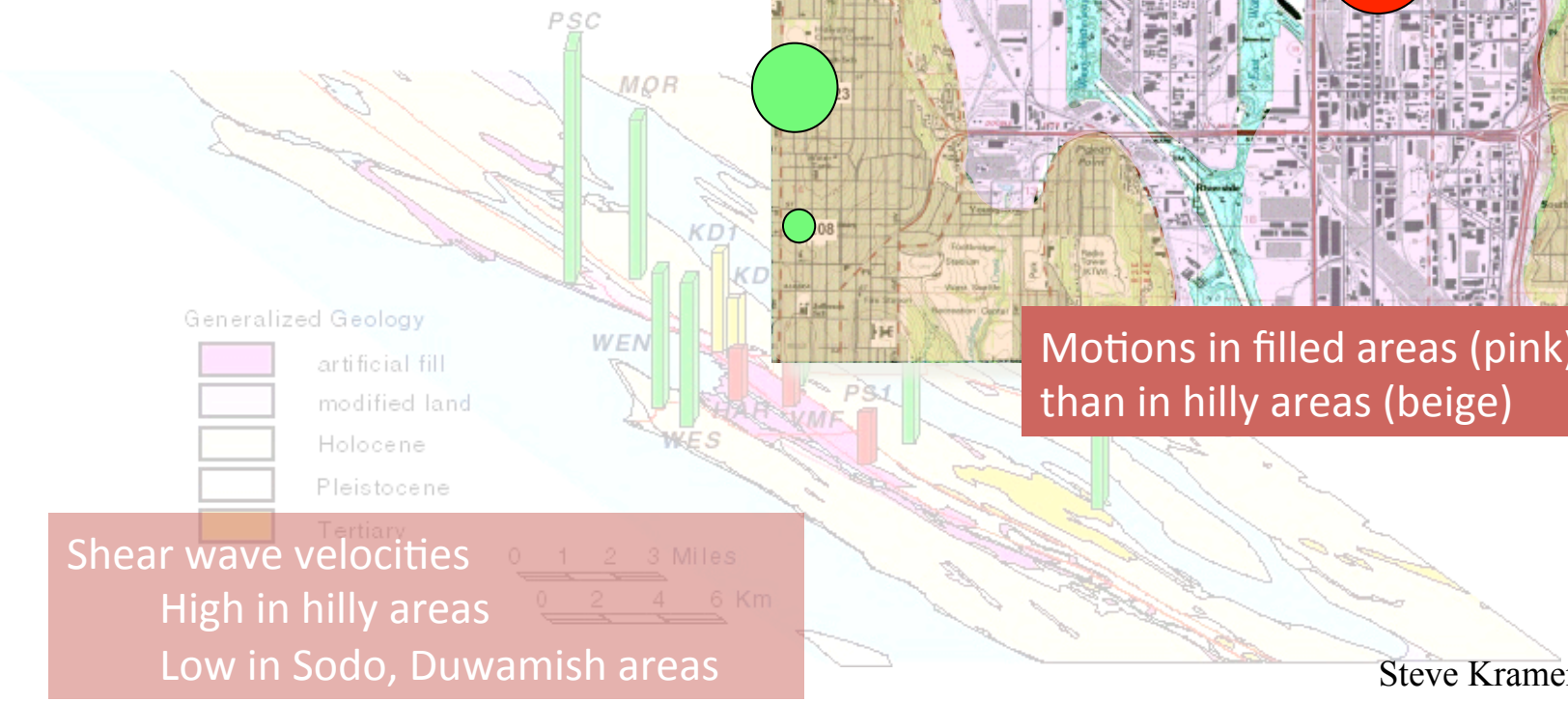
Soil Amplification

Depends on:

- Soil type
- Soil stiffness
- Soil thickness
- Soil geometry



Motions in filled areas (pink) stronger than in hilly areas (beige)



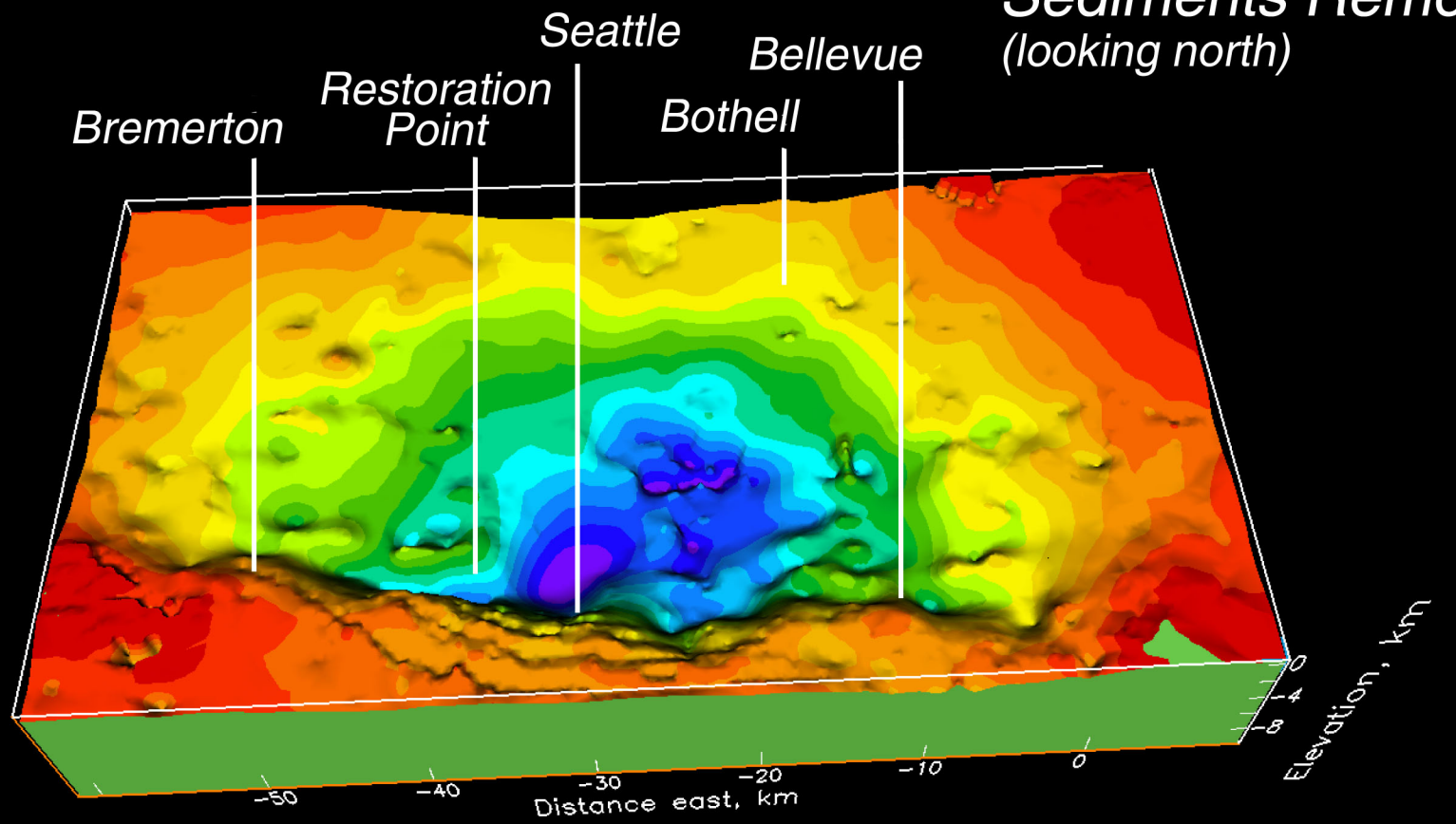
Shear wave velocities

- High in hilly areas
- Low in Sodo, Duwamish areas

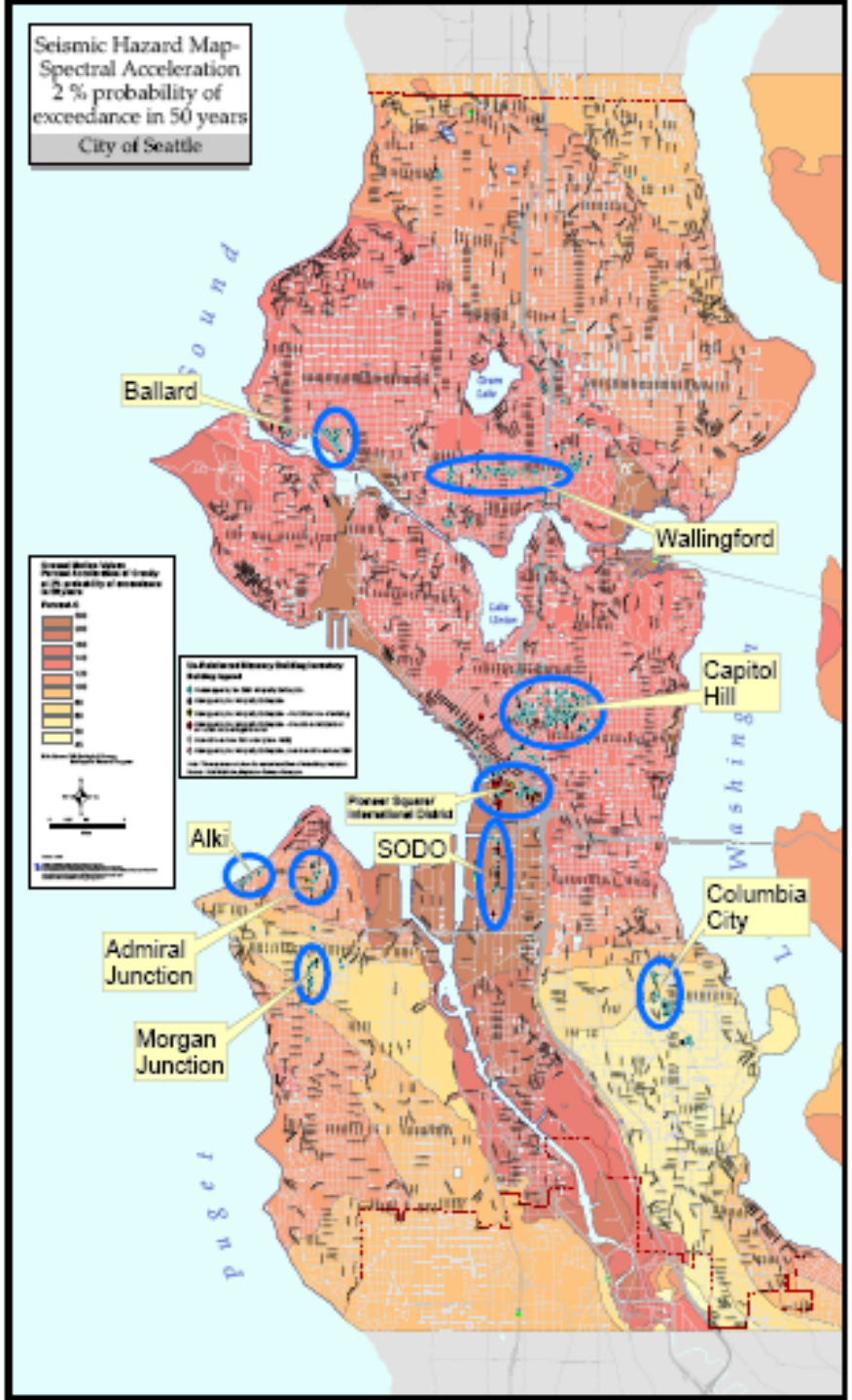
Steve Kramer, UW, slide

Seattle Basin with Sediments Removed

(looking north)



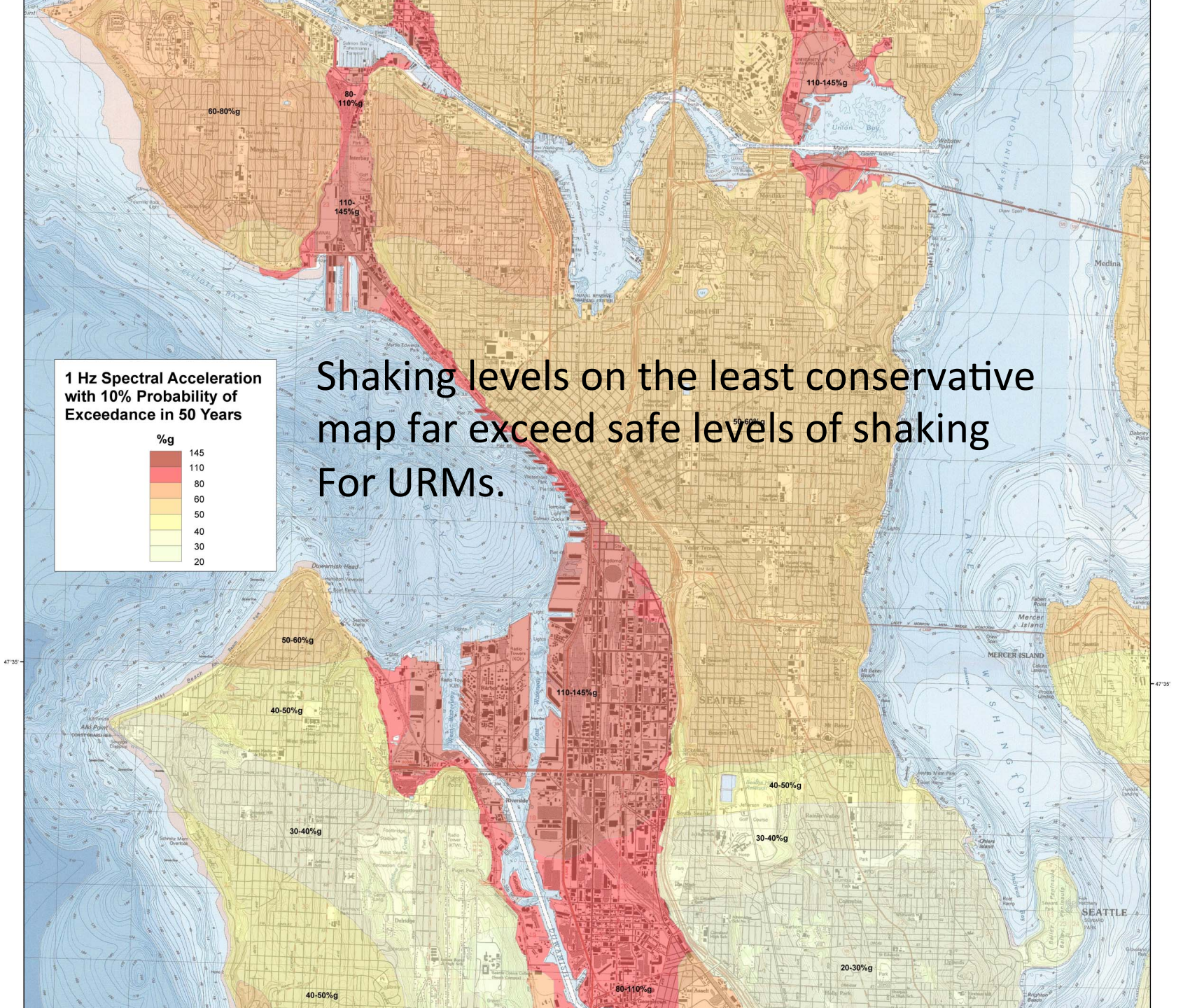
No vertical exaggeration
Color contour interval 0.5 km



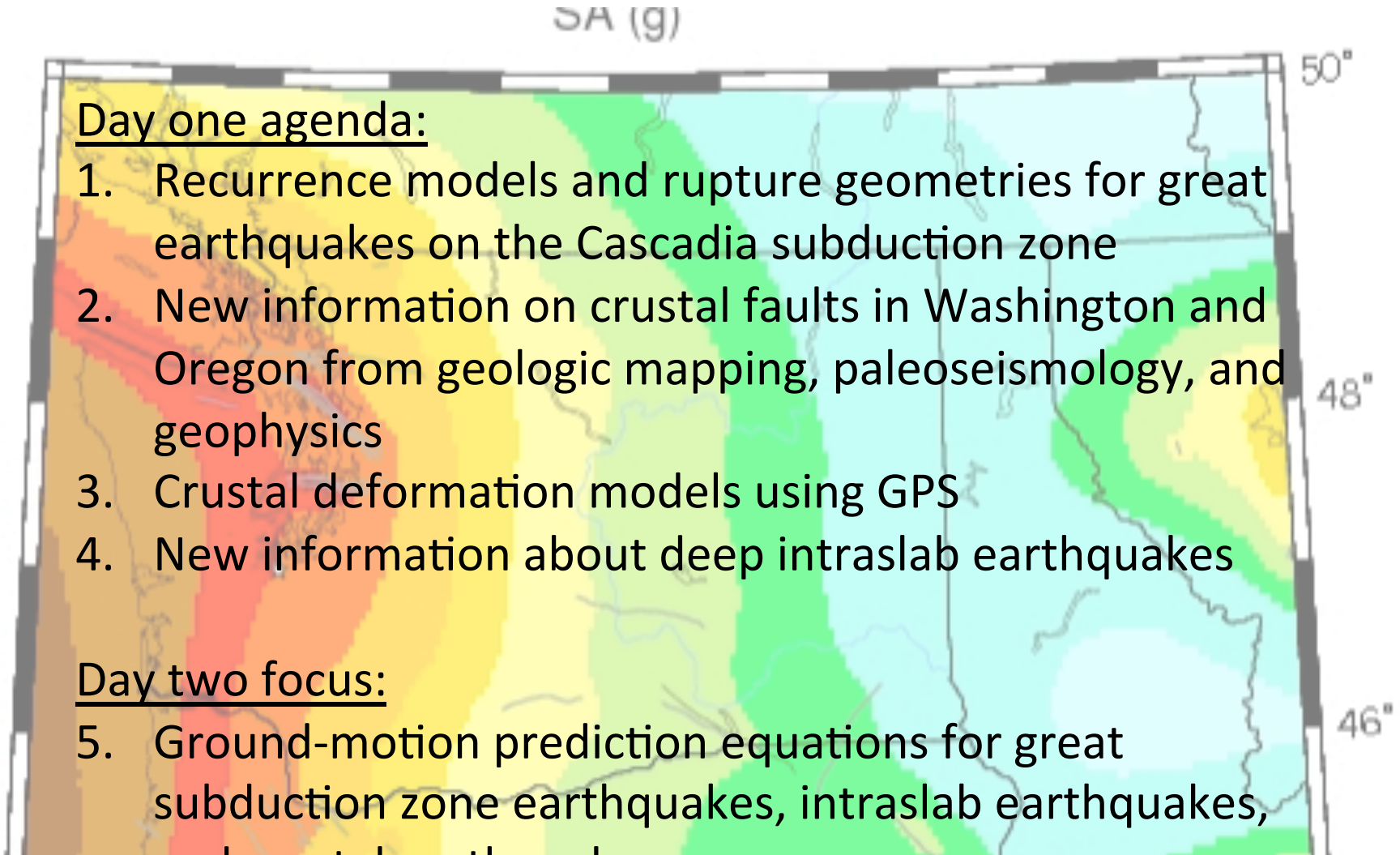
Unreinforced Masonry Building locations in Seattle plotted on USGS urban seismic hazard map showing spectral accelerations with 2% probability of exceedance in 50 years.

Urban seismic hazard maps
useful for identifying areas with strongest expected shaking;
useful for identifying vulnerable links in Infrastructure and emergency response

Map from City of Seattle
Unreinforced Masonry Building Seismic Hazards Study, 2007


1 Hz Spectral Acceleration with 10% Probability of Exceedance in 50 Years
%g
145
110
80
60
50
40
30
20
Shaking levels on the least conservative map far exceed safe levels of shaking For URMs.
60-80%g
80-110%g
110-145%g
110-145%g
50-60%g
50-60%g
110-145%g
40-50%g
40-50%g
30-40%g
30-40%g
40-50%g
80-110%g
20-30%g
SEATTLE
MERCER ISLAND
Medina
47°35'
47°35'

National Seismic Hazard Mapping Project
Pacific Northwest Workshop
March 21-22, University of Washington



<u>Day one agenda:</u>

1. Recurrence models and rupture geometries for great earthquakes on the Cascadia subduction zone
2. New information on crustal faults in Washington and Oregon from geologic mapping, paleoseismology, and geophysics
3. Crustal deformation models using GPS
4. New information about deep intraslab earthquakes

<u>Day two focus:</u>

5. Ground-motion prediction equations for great subduction zone earthquakes, intraslab earthquakes,