



Chapter 5

Acronyms & References

5.1 Acronyms

ADA	Americans with Disabilities Act
ALS	Advance Life Support
ARAR	Applicable or Relevant and Appropriate Requirements
ARPA	Archaeological Resources Protection Act
BINMIC	Ballard Interbay Northend MIC
BIRT	Ballard-Interbay Regional Transportation
BLS	Basic Life Support
BMP	Bicycle Master Plan
BMPs	Best Management Practices
BNSF	Burlington Northern Santa Fe
BPSA	Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety Analysis
BSOs	Buildings, Structures, or Objects
CAPCOA	California Air Pollution Control Officers Association
CARA	Critical Aquifer Recharge Area
CIP	Capital Improvement Program
CIP	Capital Improvement Program
CPPs	King Countywide Planning Policies
CPSC	Community Partners Steering Committee
CRPP	Cultural Resource Protection Plan
CSO	Combined Sewer Overflow
CTR	Commuter Trip Reduction
CWA	Clean Water Act
DAHP	Washington State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation
dB	Decibel
dBA	A-weighted Sound Level
DNRP	Department of Natural Resources and Parks
DSL	Digital Subscriber Line
EA	Environmental Assessment
EI	Equity and Environment Initiative
EHD	Environmental Health Disparities
EIS	Environmental Impact Statement
EMS	Emergency Medical Services
EPA	U.S. Environmental Protection Agency
FHWA	Federal Highway Administration
FMP	Freight Master Plan
FTA	Federal Transit Administration
GHG	Greenhouse Gas
GMA	Growth Management Act
GMPC	King County Growth Management Planning Council
HBMS	Hazardous Building Material Survey

Ch.5 Acronyms & References ■ Acronyms

HBMS	Hazardous Building Material Surveys
HCM	Highway Capacity Manual
HPI	Historic Property Inventory
HPP	King County Historic Preservation Program
HUD	U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development
IDDE	Illicit discharge detection and elimination
II	Industry and Innovation
ITS	Intelligent Transportation Systems
KCSWDM	King County Surface Water Design Manual
Ldn	Day-Night Average Sound Level
LEED	Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design
Leq	Equivalent Noise Level
Lmax	Maximum Noise Level
LOS	Level of Service
LTCP	Long-term Control Plan
MCPP	Micro-Community Policing Plans
mgd	Million Gallons per Day
MIC	Manufacturing/Industrial Center
MMDF	Maximum Month Design Flow
MML	Maritime, Manufacturing, and Logistics
MPD	Multiple Property Documentation
MPH	Miles per Hour
MSATs	Mobile Source Air Toxics
MTCA	Model Toxics Control Act
MW NHA	Maritime Washington National Heritage Area
NAAQS	National Ambient Air Quality Standards
NDS	Natural Drainage Systems
NEC	National Electric Code
NEPA	National Environmental Protection Act
NHL	National Historic Landmarks
NHPA	National Historic Preservation Act
NPDES	National Pollutant Discharge Elimination System
NRHP	National Register of Historic Places
NTHP	National Trust for Historic Preservation
NWI	National Wetlands Inventory
OPCD	Seattle Office of Planning and Community Development
OSE	Seattle Office of Sustainability and Environment
PMP	Pedestrian Master Plan
POSPD	Port of Seattle Police Department
PSCAA	Puget Sound Clean Air Agency
PSRC	Puget Sound Regional Council
RCO	Recreation Conservation Office
RCW	Revised Code of Washington

Ch.5 Acronyms & References ■ Acronyms

RGC	Regional Growth Center
RMP	Risk Management Plan
RPZ	Residential Parking Zone
SCL	Seattle City Light
SCWQP	Ship Canal Water Quality Project
SDOT	Seattle Department of Transportation
SFD	Seattle Fire Department
SLS	Seattle Library System
SMC	Seattle Municipal Code
SMP	Shoreline Master Program
SOV	Single Occupancy Vehicle
SPD	Seattle Police Department
SPR	Seattle Parks and Recreation
SPS	Seattle Public Schools
SPU	Seattle Public Utilities
SR	State Route
SWMP	Stormwater Management Program
TDM	Travel Demand Management
TMA	Transportation Management Association
TMDL	Total Maximum Daily Load
TMP	Transit Master Plan
TMP	Transportation Management Program
TSA	Transportation Security Administration
TSMO	Transportation Systems Management and Operations
UI	Urban Industrial
USGS	U.S. Geological Survey
USSG	U.S. Surveyor General
V/C	Volume to Capacity
VMT	Vehicle Miles Traveled
VOC	Volatile Organic Compounds
WAC	Washington Administrative Code
WHBR	Washington Heritage Barn Register
WISAARD	Washington Information System for Architectural and Archaeological Records Data
WOTUS	Waters of the United States
WQ	Water Quality
WRIA	Water Resource Inventory Area
WSBLE	West Seattle and Ballard Link Extension
WSDOT	Washington State Department of Transportation
WTD	Wastewater Treatment Division
WTHP	Washington Trust for Historic Preservation
WWTP	Wastewater Treatment Plant

5.2 References

Photos sourced from the City of Seattle, Port of Seattle, Northwest Seaport Alliance, and BERK.

General

CAI. 2020. "Seattle Industrial Lands Technical Analysis Memo." Originally published in 2017, updated in 2020.

<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/IndustrialMaritimeStrategy/SeattleIndustrialLandsEmploymentAnalysisMemo2020.pdf>.

City of Seattle. 2016. Final Environmental Impact Statement for the Seattle Comprehensive Plan. May 5, 2016. Available:

http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/SeattlesComprehensivePlan/SeattleCPFEIS2016_0505.pdf.

City of Seattle. 2017. *Racial and Social Equity Index*.

<https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/Minimalist/index.html?appid=764b5d8988574644b61e644e9fbc30d1>. Posted *Seattle GeoData*: January 15, 2020.

City of Seattle. 2018. "Duwamish Valley Action Plan: Advancing Environmental Justice & Equitable Development in Seattle." <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/equity-and-environment/duwamish-valley-program>.

City of Seattle. 2020. "Seattle 2035." <http://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/comprehensive-plan#projectdocuments>.

City of Seattle. 2021. "Industrial and Maritime Strategy Council Recommendations."

<https://www.seattle.gov/opcd/ongoing-initiatives/industrial-and-maritime-strategy#projectdocuments>.

City of Seattle. 2021. *Seattle Municipal Code*.

https://library.municode.com/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code.

PSRC. 2018. "Regional Centers Framework."

https://www.psrc.org/sites/default/files/final_regional_centers_framework_march_22_version.pdf.

PSRC. 2020. "VISION 2050: A Plan for the Central Puget Sound Region." Adopted via Resolution PSRC-A-2020-02. <https://www.psrc.org/vision>

Washington State Legislature. 2021. *Revised Code of Washington*. <https://apps.leg.wa.gov/rcw/>.

Washington State Legislature. 2021. *Washington Administrative Code*.

<https://apps.leg.wa.gov/wac/>.

Soils/Geology

- City of Seattle. 2021. Environmentally Critical Areas mapping viewed July 9 at Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections GIS website: <[Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections GIS \(arctgis.com\)](https://seattle.gov/Construction/Inspections/GIS)>
- Galster R. W. and Laprade, W. T. 1991. Geology of Seattle, Washington United States of America. Bulletin of the Association of Engineering Geologists Vol. XXVII, No. 3.
- Rogers, G.C. 1988. An Assessment of the Megathrust Earthquake Potential of the Cascadia Subduction Zone. Canadian Journal of Earth Sciences, 25(6), pp. 844–852.
- Seattle-King County Department of Public Health. 1985. Abandoned landfill study in King County: Report prepared by Seattle-King County Department of Public Health, April 30.
- Troost, K.G., D.B. Booth, A.P. Wisher, and S.A. Shimel. 2005. The Geologic Map of Seattle—A Progress Report.
- Troost, Kathy G., Derek B. Booth, and William T. Laprade. 2003. Quaternary geology of Seattle. Field Guide 4. Geological Society of America, Boulder.
- Troost, Kathy G., and Derek B. Booth. 2008. Geology of Seattle and the Seattle area, Washington. In Landslides and Engineering Geology of the Seattle, Washington, Area, edited by Rex L. Baum, Jonathan W. Godt, and Lynn M. Highland, pp. 1-35. Reviews in Engineering Geology XX. The Geological Society of America, Boulder.
- USGS. 2014. National Seismic Hazard Model. US Geological Survey.
- USGS. 2020. M 9.3 Scenario Earthquake—Cascadia Megathrust Shake Map. Accessed May 4, 2020 at US Geological Society website: <https://earthquake.usgs.gov/scenarios/eventpage/bssc2014cascadia_sub0_m9p34_se/shakemap/intensity>.
- WDNR. 2002. Geologic Map of Washington—Northwest Quadrangle. Washington Division of Geology and Earth Resources Geologic Map GM-50. Published by the Washington State Department of Natural Resources.
- WGCEP (Working Group on California Earthquake Probabilities). 2003. Earthquake Probabilities in the San Francisco Bay Region: 2002–2031. US Geological Survey Open-File Report 03-214.

Air Quality & GHG

- CDC. 2019. *National Asthma Data*.
https://www.cdc.gov/asthma/most_recent_national_asthma_data.htm.
- City of Seattle. 2020. "2018 Community Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory."
https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OSE/ClimateDocs/2018_GHG_Inventor%20ry_Dec2020.pdf.

- Ecology. 2021. "Washington State Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory 1990–2018."
<https://apps.ecology.wa.gov/publications/SummaryPages/2002020.html>.
- PSCAA and Ecology. 2021. *Air Monitoring Network*. <https://enwiwa.ecology.wa.gov/home/map>.
- PSCAA. 2019. "2019 Air Quality Data Summary."
<https://psc Cleanair.gov/DocumentCenter/View/4164/Air-Quality-Data-Summary-2019>.
- PSMEI. 2018. "2016 Puget Sound Maritime Emissions Inventory", Puget Sound Maritime Air Forum, prepared by Starcrest Consulting Group, LLC, Poulsbo, WA. Revised October 2018.
- US Department of Transportation. 2015. Proximity To Major Roadways. August 24, 2015.
Available: <https://www.transportation.gov/mission/health/proximity-major-roadways>.
- U.S. EPA. 2011. "Greenbook."
- U.S. EPA. 2021. "Climate Change and Social Vulnerability in the United States: A Focus on Six Impact Sectors." <https://www.epa.gov/cira/social-vulnerability-report>.
- WDOH. 2008. "Duwamish Valley Regional Modeling and Health Risk Assessment."
<https://www.doh.wa.gov/portals/1/Documents/Pubs/334-165.pdf>.

Water Resources

- CH2M. 2017. "Ship Canal Water Quality Project: Final Facility Plan." Prepared for Seattle Public Utilities, March 2017.
http://www.seattle.gov/util/cs/groups/public/@spu/@drainsew/documents/webcontent/1_065575.pdf.
- City of Seattle. 2007. "Seattle Creeks State of the Waters Report."
https://www.seattle.gov/util/cs/groups/public/@spu/@conservation/documents/webcontent/spu01_003413.pdf.
- City of Seattle. 2017. "Preparing for Climate Change." August 2017.
https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/Environment/ClimateChange/SEAClimatePreparedness_August2017.pdf.
- Ecology. 2014. *Ecology Water Quality Assessment Database*.
<https://apps.ecology.wa.gov/ApprovedWQA/ApprovedPages/ApprovedSearch.aspx>.
- Hart Crowser, Inc. 1998. "Duwamish Industrial Area Hydrogeologic Pathways Project: Duwamish Basin Groundwater Pathways Conceptual Model Report." Prepared for City of Seattle Office of Economic Development and King Country Office of Budget and Strategic Planning, April 1998. <http://cleanupsites.org/t108/documents/11.%20LDW-Related/Duwamish%20Industrial%20Area%20Hydrogeologic%20Pathways%20Project-%20Duw.pdf>.
- KPFF Consulting Engineers Shannon and Wilson, Inc. 2005. "Draft EIS Magnolia Bridge Replacement."

Miller, I.M., Morgan, H., Mauger, G., Newton, T., Weldon, R., Schmidt, D., Welch, M., Grossman, E. 2018. "Projected Sea Level Rise for Washington State—A 2018 Assessment." A collaboration of Washington Sea Grant, University of Washington Climate Impacts Group, Oregon State University, University of Washington, and US Geological Survey. Prepared for the Washington Coastal Resilience Project, updated July 2019. <https://cig.uw.edu/resources/special-reports/sea-level-rise-in-washington-state-a-2018-assessment/>.

USGS. 2019. "Assessment of Existing Groundwater Quality Data in the Green-Duwamish Watershed, Washington Report 2019-1131." <https://pubs.er.usgs.gov/publication/ofr20191131>.

WR Consulting. 2008. "Wolfe Creek Drainage Feasibility Study Final Report."

Plants & Animals

City of Seattle. 2015. "Seattle Biological Evaluation." May 2015 Revision. <https://www.seattle.gov/utilities/construction-resources/design-standards/seattle-biological-evaluation/sbe-document>.

City of Seattle. 2021. *Seattle GeoData*. Accessed October 28, 2021. <https://data-seattlecitygis.opendata.arcgis.com/search?tags=environment>.

City of Seattle. 2010. "Shoreline Characterization Report." January 2010. <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/SDCI/Vault/ShorelineMasterProgram/ShorelineCharacterizationReport.pdf>.

DNR. 2021. *Washington Department of Natural Resource GIS Open Data: Puget Sound Seagrass Monitoring*. <https://data-wadnr.opendata.arcgis.com/apps/puget-sound-seagrass-monitoring-web-application/explore>.

Ecology. 2021. *Draft Water Quality Atlas*. Accessed October 28, 2021. <https://apps.ecology.wa.gov/waterqualityatlas/wqa/map>.

Encyclopedia of Puget Sound. 2020. "Types of Estuaries in Puget Sound." November 2020. <https://www.eopugetsound.org/articles/types-estuaries-puget-sound>.

Hobbie, J. E. 2000. "Estuarine science: a synthetic approach to research and practice." Island Press, Washington D.C. 539 p.

NMFS. 2020. "Endangered Species Act Section 7 Formal Programmatic Biological Opinion and Magnuson-Stevens Fishery Conservation and Management Act Essential Fish Habitat Consultation for the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development Housing Programs in Western Washington." Reference number WCRO-2020-00512. September 9, 2020.

NMFS. 2021. *ESA Critical Habitat Mapper*. Accessed 10/29/2021. <https://www.webapps.nwfsc.noaa.gov/portal7/apps/webappviewer/index.html?id=5c178cec58504ca1a72c048eb552b029>.

NWI. 2021. *National Wetland Inventory wetlands mapper*. Accessed July 2021.
<https://www.fws.gov/wetlands/data/Mapper.html>.

WDFW. 2021. *Priority Habitats and Species: PHS on the Web*. Accessed October 27, 2021.
<https://geodataservices.wdfw.wa.gov/hp/phs/>.

Contamination

ASTM. 2013. *Standard Practice for Environmental Site Assessments: Phase I Environmental Site Assessment Process*. ASTM International Designation E1527-13. West Conshohocken, Pennsylvania.

City of Seattle. 2021. Environmentally Critical Areas mapping viewed July 9 at Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections GIS website: <Seattle Department of Construction & Inspections GIS (arcgis.com)>

Ecology. 2021. Washington State Department of Ecology Facilities/Sites of Environmental Interest geodatabase. Downloaded July 14, 2021, from
https://fortress.wa.gov/ecy/gispublic/DataDownload/ECY_ENV_FacilitiesSites_FacilitySiteInteractions.htm.

Seattle-King County Department of Public Health. 1984. Abandoned Landfill Study in the City of Seattle. July 30.

Noise

FHWA. 2006. "Highway Construction Noise Handbook."
https://www.fhwa.dot.gov/environment/noise/construction_noise/handbook/.

FHWA. 2021. "23 CFR Part 772, Procedures for Abatement of Highway Traffic Noise and Construction Noise." <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-23/chapter-I/subchapter-H/part-772>.

FHWA. 2021. "23 CFR Part 772, Procedures for Abatement of Highway Traffic Noise and Construction Noise." <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-23/chapter-I/subchapter-H/part-772>.

WSDOT. 2020. "Traffic Noise Policy and Procedures."

U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. 2021. "24 CFR Part 51, Subpart B, Noise Abatement and Control." <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-24/subtitle-A/part-51/subpart-B?toc=1>.

Light & Glare

NASA. 2015. *Orbital Imagery of Nighttime Lights*.
<https://earthdata.nasa.gov/learn/backgrounders/nighttime-lights#data>.

Land & Shoreline Use

CAI. 2021. "Estimated Industrial and Total Employment by Subarea and Alternative (2044)."

City of Seattle. 1998. "Ballard Interbay Northend Manufacturing and Industrial Center." <http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Neighborhoods/Planning/Plan/Binmic-plan.pdf>.

City of Seattle. 2000. "Greater Duwamish Manufacturing and Industrial Center Plan." <http://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/Neighborhoods/Planning/Plan/Duwamish-plan.pdf>.

Honig, Doug. 2021. "Redlining in Seattle." HistoryLink Essay No. 21296. <https://www.historylink.org/File/21296>.

King County. 2021. "Countywide Planning Policies." <https://kingcounty.gov/depts/executive/performance-strategy-budget/regional-planning/CPPs.aspx>.

The Burke Museum. 2009. *The Waterlines Project*. <https://www.burkemuseum.org/static/waterlines/index.html>.

University of Washington. 2020. *Seattle Civil Rights & Labor History Project*. <http://depts.washington.edu/civilr/index.htm>.

Housing

City of Seattle. 2019. *Mandatory Housing Affordability (MHA)*. [https://www.seattle.gov/hala/about/mandatory-housing-affordability-\(mha\)](https://www.seattle.gov/hala/about/mandatory-housing-affordability-(mha)).

City of Seattle. 2021. "Market Rate Housing Needs and Supply Analysis." <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/OngoingInitiatives/HousingChoices/SeattleMarketRateHousingNeedsAndSupplyAnalysis2021.pdf>.

U.S. Census Bureau. 2018. Longitudinal Employer-Household Dynamics (LEHD) Origin-Destination Employment Data.

Washington Department of Health. 2021. *Washington Tracking Network*. <https://fortress.wa.gov/doh/wtn/WTNPortal/>.

Open Space & Recreation

City of Seattle. 2017. *Racial and Social Equity Index*. <https://seattlecitygis.maps.arcgis.com/apps/Minimalist/index.html?appid=764b5d8988574644b61e644e9fbe30d1>.

City of Seattle. 2018. "Duwamish Valley Action Plan: Advancing Environmental Justice & Equitable Development in Seattle." <https://www.seattle.gov/environment/equity-and-environment/duwamish-valley-program>.

King County and City of Seattle. 2021. *Results of heat mapping project show inequitable impact of hotter summers, will inform actions by King County and City of Seattle*. June 23. Accessed July 21, 2021.

<https://kingcounty.gov/elected/executive/constantine/news/release/2021/June/23-heat-mapping-results.aspx>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2016. "Community Center Strategic Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/parks/about-us/policies-and-plans/community-center-strategic-plan>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2016. "Recreation Demand Study."

<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/ParksAndRecreation/PoliciesPlanning/SeattleRecreationDemandStudy2016.pdf>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2017. "2017 Parks and Open Space Plan."

<http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/ParksAndRecreation/PoliciesPlanning/2017Plan/2017ParksandOpenSpacePlanFinal.pdf>.

Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2020. "A Strategic Plan for Seattle Parks and Recreation 2020-2032." <https://www.seattle.gov/parks/about-us/policies-and-plans/seattle-parks-and-recreation-strategic-plan>.

Historic, Archaeological, & Cultural Resources

Ames, Kenneth M., and Herbert D. G. Maschner. 1999. *Peoples of the Northwest Coast, Their Archaeology and Prehistory*. Thames and Hudson Limited, London, England.

Bagley, C. B. 1929. *History of King County*, Vols. 1 and 3. S. J. Clarke Publishing Company, Seattle, Washington.

Blukis Onat, Astrida R., Lee A. Bennett, and Jan L. Hollenbeck. 1980. *Cultural Resource Overview and Sample Survey of the Skagit Wild and Scenic River*. Volume 1. Seattle: Institute of Cooperative Research, Mt. Baker-Snoqualmie National Forest.

Boyd, R. T. 1990. "Demographic History, 1774–1874." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 135–148. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.

Caldbick, John. 2014. "Henry Yesler's Steam-powered Seattle Sawmill Cuts its First Lumber in Late March 1853." HistoryLink Essay No. 760. <http://www.historylink.org/File/760>.

Caldbick, John. 2020a. "The Great Seattle Fire, Part I." HistoryLink Essay No. 21090. <http://www.historylink.org/File/21090>.

Caldbick, John. 2020b. "The Great Seattle Fire, Part II." HistoryLink Essay No. 21099. <http://www.historylink.org/File/21099>.

- Canaan, Leslie, Lisa Craig, Di Gao, Renee Kuhlman, Jim Lindberg and Bonnie McDonald. 2021. "Coming Next: The National Impact Agenda." *Forum Journal: Relevance and Resilience: Proceedings from PastForward Online 2020* 33(1).
<https://forum.savingplaces.org/viewdocument/forum-journal-relevance-and-resili>.
- Chesley, Frank. 2009. "Housebuilding in Seattle: A History." HistoryLink Essay No. 9116.
<http://www.historylink.org/File/9116>.
- Chrzastowski, Michael. 1983. *Historical Changes to Lake Washington and Route of the Lake Washington Ship Canal, King County, Washington*. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Water Resources Investigation, Open-File Report 81-8112.
- Equity & Environment Initiative Community Partners Steering Committee (CPSC). 2016. "Equity & Environment Agenda."
<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OSE/Equity/SeattleEEAgenda.pdf>.
- Cullinan, Nicholas C. 1926. "History of the Seattle General Postoffice [sic]." *Washington Historical Quarterly* 17, no. 3 (July). The Washington University State Historical Society, Seattle.
- Dailey, Tom. 2020. "Coast Salish Villages of Puget Sound." <http://coastsalishmap.org>.
- Denny, Arthur A. 1888. *Pioneer Days on Puget Sound*. C. B. Bagley, Printer, Seattle, Washington.
- Dougherty, Phil. 2010. "Interstate 5 is completed in Washington on May 14, 1969." HistoryLink Essay No. 9393. <http://www.historylink.org/File/9393>.
- Douglass, John G., and Shelby A. Manney. 2020. "Creative Mitigation: Alternative Strategies for Resources, Stakeholders, and the Public." *Advances in Archaeological Practice* 8(3), pp. 213–219. <https://doi.org/10.1017/aap.2020.25>.
- Duwamish Tribal Services. 2018. Who We Are. <https://www.duwamishtribe.org/history>.
- Fiset, Louis. 2001. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Cascade and South Lake Union—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink Essay No. 3178. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3178>.
- Gunther, Erna. 1945. "Ethnobotany of Western Washington." *University of Washington Publications in Anthropology* 10(1):1–62. Seattle.
- Hilbert, Vi, Jay Miller, and Zalmai Zahir. 2001. *Puget Sound Geography: Original Manuscript from T. T. Waterman*. Edited with additional material from Vi Hilbert, Jay Miller, and Zalmai Zahir. Lushootseed Press, Seattle, Washington.
- Jenkins, Dennis L., Loren G. Davis, Thomas W. Stafford Jr., Paula F. Campos, Bryan Hockett, George T. Jones, Linda Scott Cummings, Chad Yost, Thomas J. Connolly, Robert M. Yohe II, Summer C. Gibbons, Maanasa Raghavan, Morten Rasmussen, Johanna L. A. Paijmans, Michael Hofreiter, Brian M. Kemp, Jodi Lynn Barta, Cara Monroe, M. Thomas P. Gilbert, and Eske Willerslev. 2012. "Clovis Age Western Stemmed Projectile Points and Human Coprolites at the Paisley Caves." *Science* 337(6091):223–228.
- Kirk, R., and R. D. Daugherty. 2007. *Exploring Washington Archaeology*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.

- Kopperl, Robert, Charles Hodges, Christian Miss, Johonna Shea, and Alecia Spooner. 2016. *Archaeology of King County, Washington: A Context Statement for Native American Archaeological Resources*. SWCA Environmental Consultants, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for the King County Historic Preservation Program, Seattle, Washington.
- Lane, Barbara. 1975. Anthropological Report on the Indian Herring Fishery. Exhibit Presented in US Western District of Washington Court.
- Langloe, Lars. 1946. "Report on the Development of Industrial Sites in the Duwamish-Green River Valley." City Planning Commission, Seattle.
<https://www.washington.edu/uwired/outreach/cspn/Website/Classroom%20Materials/Curriculum%20Packets/Building%20Nature/Documents/43.html>.
- Larson, Lynn L., and Dennis E. Lewarch (editors). 1995. *The Archaeology of West Point, Seattle, Washington: 4,000 Years of Hunter-Fisher-Gatherer Land Use in Southern Puget Sound Volume 1, Parts 1 and 2*. Larson Anthropological Archaeological Services, Ltd., Seattle, Washington. Prepared for King County Department of Metropolitan Services, Seattle, Washington. Submitted to CH2M Hill, Bellevue, Washington. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.
- Lewarch, Dennis E., Lynn L. Larson, Leonard A. Forsman, Guy F. Moura, Eric W. Bangs, and Paula Mohr Johnson. 1996. *King County Department of Natural Resources Water Pollution Control Division Alki Transfer/CSO Facilities Project Allentown Site (45K1431) and White Lake Site (45K1438 and 45K1438A) Data Recovery*. Larson Anthropological/Archaeological Services, Seattle, Washington. LAAS Technical Report #95-8. Prepared for King County Department of Natural Resources, Water Pollution Control Division, Seattle, Washington. Submitted to HDR Engineering, Bellevue, Washington.
- Link, Karin. 2004. *2003 Cascade Historic Survey Buildings, Objects & Artifacts: Context Statement*.
<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Neighborhoods/HistoricPreservation/HistoricResourcesSurvey/context-cascade.pdf>.
- MacIntosh, Heather M., and Walt Crowley. 1999. "Railroad Development in the Seattle/Puget Sound Region, 1872-1906." HistoryLink Essay No. 1683.
<http://www.historylink.org/File/1683>.
- Marino, C. 1990. "History of Western Washington Since 1846." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 169-179. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- McClary, Daryl C. 2013. "Fire destroys Great Northern Railway's grain and ore terminal at Smith Cove in Seattle on November 6, 1925." HistoryLink Essay No. 10653.
<http://www.historylink.org/File/10653>.
- Mierendorf, Robert R. 1986. *People of the North Cascades*. National Park Service, Seattle, Washington.

- National Trust for Historic Preservation (NTHP). 2021. "Historic Preservation Solutions to Build Back Better." March. <https://nthp-savingplaces.s3.amazonaws.com/2021/05/03/16/40/30/249/Historic%20Preservation%20Solutions%20to%20Build%20Back%20Better.pdf>.
- Nelson, Charles M. 1990. "Prehistory of the Puget Sound Region." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 481–484. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Oldham, Kit. 2020. "Port of Seattle commissioners meet for the first time on September 12, 1911." HistoryLink Essay No. 9726. <http://www.historylink.org/File/9726>.
- Ruby, R. H., and J. A. Brown. 1992. *A Guide to the Indian Tribes of the Pacific Northwest, Revised Edition*. University of Oklahoma Press, Norman, Oklahoma, and London, England.
- Ryberg, Stephanie R. 2010. *Neighborhood Stabilization Through Historic Preservation: An Analysis of Historic Preservation and Community Development in Cleveland, Providence, and Seattle*. Dissertation, University of Pennsylvania. ProQuest Dissertations. <https://www.proquest.com/openview/16e9097389f6f2db6760ec4bdb7cc6e8/1?pq-origsite=gscholar&cbl=18750>.
- Rypkema, Donovan D. 2004. "The Oversimplification of Gentrification." *Forum Journal* 18(4). <https://forum.savingplaces.org/viewdocument/the-oversimplification-of-gentrific>.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1884. Seattle, King County, Washington Territory.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1888. Seattle, King County, Washington Territory.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1893. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1905. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1928. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Sanborn Map & Publishing Company. 1950. Seattle, King County, Washington.
- Seattle Office of Planning and Community Development (OPCD). 2020. "Equitable Development Community Indicators Report: Equitable Development Monitoring Program." September. <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/OPCD/Demographics/communityindicatorsreport2020.pdf>.
- Suttles, W., and B. Lane. 1990. "Southern Coast Salish." In *Northwest Coast*, edited by Wayne Suttles, pp. 485–502. Handbook of North American Indians, Vol. 7, William C. Sturtevant, general editor, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Swanton, John Reed. 1952. *Indian Tribes of Washington, Oregon and Idaho*. Bureau of American Ethnology Bulletin 145, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, D.C.
- Thompson, Nile, and Carolyn J. Marr. 2013. "Seattle Public Schools, 1862–2000: Cascade School." HistoryLink Essay No. 10478. <http://www.historylink.org/File/10478>.

Thrush, C. 2007. *Native Seattle: Histories from the Crossing-Over Place*. University of Washington Press, Seattle.

Updegrave, Cynthia. 2016. "Duwamish-Green Watershed." HistoryLink Essay No. 20272. <http://www.historylink.org/File/20272>.

U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1856. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office, Olympia, Washington Territory. www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php.

U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1863. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office at Olympia, Washington Territory. www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php.

U.S. Surveyor General (USSG). 1871. *Township No 25 N. R. No 5 East Willamette Mer*. Surveyor General's Office at Olympia, Washington Territory. www.blm.gov/or/landrecords/survey/ySrvy1.php.

Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1975a. *Hill (Samuel) House* (KI00165). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1975b. *Volunteer Park* (DT00027). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1977a. *Merrill (R. D.) House* (KI00167). National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

Walton Potter, Elisabeth. 1977b. *Chittenden (Hiram M.) Locks and Related Features of the Lake Washington Ship Canal Historic District*. National Register of Historic Places Nomination Form. On file at the Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation, Olympia, Washington.

Wessen, Gary C. 1988. *Prehistoric Cultural Resources of Island County*. Wessen & Associates, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Washington State Department of Community Development.

Wilma, David. 2001a. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Interbay—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink Essay No. 3418. <http://www.historylink.org/File/3418>.

Wilma, David. 2001b. "Seattle Neighborhoods: Georgetown—Thumbnail History." HistoryLink Essay No. 2975. <http://www.historylink.org/File/2975>.

Transportation

California Air Pollution Control Officers Association (CAPCOA). 2010. "Quantifying Greenhouse Gas Mitigation Measures."

City of Seattle. 2007. "Ordinance 122386: Complete Streets Policy."

<http://clerk.ci.seattle.wa.us/~scripts/nph-brs.exe?d=CBOR&s1=115861.cbn.&Sect6=HITOFF&l=20&p=1&u=%7Epublic/cbor2.htm&r=1&f=G>.

City of Seattle. Commute Trip Reduction Program.

<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/programs/transportation-options-program/commute-trip-reduction-program>.

King County Metro. 2018. *Fall 2018 Ridership Data*.

Seattle City Budget Office. 2020. "2021-2026 Adopted Capital Improvement Program." Accessed July 2021. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/capital-improvement-program-archives>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2010. "Intelligent Transportation Systems (ITS) Strategic Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/SDOT/TechnologyProgram/ITSStrategicPlan20102020.pdf>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2014. "Seattle Bicycle Master Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/document-library/citywide-plans/modal-plans/bicycle-master-plan>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2015. "Move Seattle: 10-year Strategic Vision for Transportation." <https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/document-library/citywide-plans/move-seattle>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2016. "Freight Master Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/document-library/citywide-plans/modal-plans/freight-master-plan>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2016. "Transit Master Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/document-library/citywide-plans/modal-plans/transit-master-plan>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2017. "Pedestrian Master Plan."

<https://www.seattle.gov/transportation/document-library/citywide-plans/modal-plans/pedestrian-master-plan>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2020. "Bicycle and Pedestrian Safety Analysis."

[https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/VisionZero/SDOT_Bike%20and%20Ped%20Safety%20Analysis_Ph2_2420\(0\).pdf](https://www.seattle.gov/documents/Departments/SDOT/VisionZero/SDOT_Bike%20and%20Ped%20Safety%20Analysis_Ph2_2420(0).pdf).

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2021. *Collision Data, 2016-2020*.

Sound Transit. 2020. "Service Implementation Plan."

<https://www.soundtransit.org/sites/default/files/documents/2020-service-implementation-plan.pdf>.

Transportation Research Board. 2016. "Highway Capacity Manual, Sixth Edition: A Guide for Multimodal Mobility Analysis."

Public Services

BNSF Railway. 2021. *Police Team*. Accessed July 2021. <https://www.bnsf.com/in-the-community/safety-and-security/police-team.page>.

City of Seattle. 2018. *2018 Seattle Fire Code*. City of Seattle. Accessed November 2021. [http://www.seattle.gov/sdci/codes/codes-we-enforce-\(a-z\)/fire-code#2018seattlefirecode](http://www.seattle.gov/sdci/codes/codes-we-enforce-(a-z)/fire-code#2018seattlefirecode).

Department of Finance and Administrative Services. 2021. *Fire Facilities and Emergency Response Levy*. Accessed July 2021. <https://www.seattle.gov/fire-facilities-and-emergency-response-levy>.

Federal Bureau of Investigation. 2013. *Variables Affecting Crime*. Accessed October 2021. <https://ucr.fbi.gov/nibrs/2013/resources/variables-affecting-crime/view>.

Port of Seattle Police. 2020. "2020 Annual Report." <https://www.portseattle.org/page/annual-reports#>.

Port of Seattle Police. 2020. "Policy Manual." Accessed July 2021. <https://public.powerdms.com/PORT/tree/documents/2056436>.

PSRC. 2020. "Who's affected by housing displacement?" *PSRC*. <https://www.psrc.org/whats-happening/blog/whos-affected-housing-displacement>.

Seattle City Budget Office. 2020. "2021 Adopted Budget." Accessed July 2021. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/budget-archives>.

Seattle City Budget Office. 2020. "2021-2026 Adopted Capital Improvement Program." Accessed July 2021. <https://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office/capital-improvement-program-archives>.

Seattle City Budget Office. 2021. "2022 Proposed Budget." Accessed October 2021. <http://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office>.

Seattle City Budget Office. 2020. "2022-2027 Proposed Capital Improvement Program." Accessed October 2021. <http://www.seattle.gov/city-budget-office>.

Seattle Department of Transportation. 2021. *West Seattle Bridge Program*. Accessed October 2021. <http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/projects-and-programs/programs/bridges-stairs-and-other-structures/bridges/west-seattle-bridge-program>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2012. "Strategic Plan, 2012–2017." <https://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Fire/About/SeattleFireStrategicPlan.pdf>.

Seattle Fire Department. 2020. "2020 Annual Report." <https://fireline.seattle.gov/2021/06/16/seattle-fires-2020-annual-report/>.

- Seattle Fire Department. 2021. *Fire Station 31*. Accessed October 2021.
<https://www.seattle.gov/fire/about-us/about-the-department/operations/fire-station-31>.
- Seattle Police Department. 2021. *Calls for Service Dashboard*. Accessed July 2021.
<http://www.seattle.gov/police/information-and-data/calls-for-service-dashboard>.
- Seattle Police Department. 2021. *Department Fact Sheet*. Accessed July 2021.
<http://www.seattle.gov/police/about-us/about-the-department/department-fact-sheet>.
- Seattle Police Department. 2021. *Precinct and Patrol Boundaries*. Accessed July 2021.
<https://www.seattle.gov/police/about-us/about-policing/precinct-and-patrol-boundaries>.
- Seattle Police Department. 2021. *Seattle Police Department Manual*. 06 01. Accessed July 2021.
<http://www.seattle.gov/police-manual>.
- The Northwest Seaport Alliance. 2021. *Terminal 5 Improvements*. Accessed October 2021.
<https://www.nwseaportalliance.com/about-us/planning/terminal-5-improvements>.
- TSA. 2016. *TSA Provides Support to Coast Guard to secure U.S. Ports*. August 22. Accessed November 2021. <https://www.tsa.gov/news/press/top-stories/2016/08/22/tsa-provides-support-coast-guard-secure-us-ports>.

Utilities

- King County. 2012a. "King County's Long-term CSO Control Plan Amendment." King County Department of Natural Resources and Parks, Wastewater Treatment Division.
- King County. 2014a. "Updated Planning Assumptions for Wastewater Flow Forecasting." King County Department of Natural Resources and Parks, Wastewater Treatment Division. July.
- King County. 2018. "Combined Sewer Overflow Control Program, 2018 CSO Control Program Update." King County Department of Natural Resources and Parks, Wastewater Treatment Division.
- Seattle City Light. 2019. "SCL 2019–2024 Strategic Plan." Seattle City Light.
- Seattle City Light. 2020. "SCL 2020 Integrated Resource Plan Progress Report." Seattle City Light.
- Seattle Public Utilities. 2015a. "2015 Plan to Protect Seattle's Waterways." Seattle Public Utilities. May.
- Seattle Public Utilities. 2015b. "2015–2010 Strategic Business Plan". Seattle Public Utilities.
- Seattle Public Utilities. 2015c. "SPU Long Term Control Plan." Seattle Public Utilities. May.
- Seattle Public Utilities. 2015d. "SPU Integrated Plan." Seattle Public Utilities. May.
- Seattle Public Utilities. 2019. "2019 Water System Plan." Seattle Public Utilities. August.
- Starcrest. 2018. 2016 Puget Sound Maritime Emissions Inventory. Starcrest Consulting Group, LLC. October.