ORDINANCE

AN ORDINANCE concerning the regulation of lobbying; establishing certain duties, registration and reporting requirements, restrictions and penalties; setting forth powers and duties of the Ethics and Elections Commission and the Executive Director thereof; setting forth procedures relating to complaints and investigations concerning alleged violations; adding a new Chapter 2.06; and amending certain sections of Chapter 2.04 of the Seattle Municipal Code.

WHEREAS, the Seattle City Council encourages and supports the constitutional right of the people to petition their government for the redress of grievances and to freely express their opinions on legislation and issues, and hereby reaffirms its willingness and obligation to hear the requests and opinions of all people, and to preserve and maintain the integrity and accessibility of the legislative processes; and

WHEREAS, the intent of the Seattle City Council in enacting this legislation is to encourage an open government process and citizen participation in that process; and

WHEREAS, the Seattle City Council believes that the integrity of the legislative process is strengthened when the public has broad access to information concerning lobbyists, and concerning money that is expended to affect the course of legislation;

NOW THEREFORE,
BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:

Section 1. A new Chapter 2.06 is added to Title 2 of the Seattle Municipal Code as follows, to be entitled “Lobbying Regulations.”

2.06.005 Statement of Policy.

It is the policy of the City of Seattle to encourage the full participation and expression of interest of all of the people of the City of Seattle in the legislative process. The provisions of this chapter shall be construed to promote full disclosure of lobbying and expenditure lobbying in order to protect the openness and integrity of the legislative process.

2.06.010 Definitions.

For the purposes of this Chapter, the following terms apply:
A. “City” means the City of Seattle.

B. “City officer or employee or agent” means every person elected or appointed to any City office or position of employment, including volunteers performing work for the City, when acting within the scope of their City duties, and contract workers and consultants when acting within the scope of their contract with the City. The term also includes persons appointed to City boards, commissions and committees when acting within the scope of their City duties, regardless of whether those persons are paid by the City.

C. “Commission” means the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission.

D. “Compensation” includes anything of economic value that is provided or promised to a lobbyist in return for lobbying.

E. “Executive Director” means the Executive Director of the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission or his or her designee.

F. “Expenditure” means anything of economic value that is provided, given, loaned or promised in furtherance of lobbying. This term includes agreements to provide things of economic value even when those agreements are unenforceable. Expenditures other than money or its equivalent shall be valued according to their fair market value.

G. “Gift” means anything of value transferred or promised by one person to another without consideration.

H. “Immediate family” means:

1. A spouse or domestic partner as contemplated by SMC Sections 4.30.010 and 4.30.020;

2. Any dependent parent, parent-in-law, child or son-in-law or daughter-in-law; or

3. Any parent, parent-in-law, child, son-in-law, daughter-in-law, sibling, uncle, aunt, cousin, niece or nephew residing in the household of any of the following individuals:

   (a) a City elected official, mayoral or legislative staff member, or candidate for City office; or

   (b) a member of a campaign or political committee for City candidates or ballot measures, or supporting or opposing any City ballot measure.
I. “Legislation” means any council bill, ordinance, resolution, ballot measure or charter amendment. The term also includes making, confirming, or rejecting appointments to City positions. The term does not include quasi-judicial matters subject to the appearance of fairness doctrine.

J. “Legislative Department Staff” means any City officer or employee or agent of the Legislative Department.

K. “Lobby contacts” and “lobbying contacts” each mean communications with city council members, legislative department staff, the mayor or the mayor’s staff in an attempt to influence any of those individuals to develop, propose, draft, consider or reconsider, promote, adopt, enact, reject, take favorable action upon, approve, disapprove, veto, or fail to take action upon legislation.

“Lobby contacts” and “lobbying contacts” do not include the following:

1. Communicating with the members of an association or organization by that same association or organization;

2. Communications or other actions by any City officer or employee or agent acting within the scope of his or her employment authority or contract with the City;

3. Communications or other actions by representatives of labor organizations that constitute collective bargaining within the terms of RCW 41.56;

4. Communications or other actions by members of the news media related to news and feature reporting, commentary, and editorial opinion in a regularly-published periodical, on television or radio, or on a regularly-maintained Internet website or other means of electronic communication devoted to the dissemination of news or opinion and not created solely to influence a specific piece of legislation.

L. “Lobbyist” means any person who lobbies for compensation, except persons who are reimbursed for minor incidental personal expenses.

M. “Lobbyist’s employer” means any person who employs or compensates a lobbyist for lobbying.

N. “Mayor’s Staff” means any City officer or employee or agent working in the Mayor’s office.
O. “Minor incidental personal expenses” means expenses actually incurred for lodging, mileage, parking, meals, copying, telephone, and facsimiles, which expenses are directly related to lobbying.

P. “Month” is a calendar month.

Q. “Person” includes an individual, partnership, joint venture, public or private corporation, association, federal, state or local governmental entity or agency however constituted, candidate, committee, political committee, political party, executive committee thereof, or any other organization or group of persons, however organized.

T. “Quarter” is a calendar quarter, i.e., January through March, April through June, July through September, and October through December.

U. “Representatives of labor organizations” means any employees or designated spokespersons of a bargaining agent that represents City employees.

W. “Year” means calendar year.

**2.06.020 Registration of Lobbyists.**

A. Before lobbying, or within 30 days after being employed as a lobbyist, whichever comes first, a lobbyist shall register by filing with the Executive Director a lobbyist registration statement, in such detail as the Commission shall by rule prescribe, showing:

1. His or her name, permanent business address, business telephone number and business e-mail address, and, if the permanent business address is not in the City of Seattle, any temporary address in the City of Seattle;

2. The name, business address, business telephone number, business e-mail address and occupation or business of the lobbyist’s employer;

3. The duration of the lobbyist’s employment;

4. The lobbyist’s compensation for lobbying, how much he or she is to be paid for expenses and what expenses are to be reimbursed;

5. Whether the person from whom the lobbyist receives that compensation employs him or her solely as a lobbyist or whether he or she is a regular employee performing services for his or her employer that include, but are not limited to, lobbying;
6. The general subject or subjects of his or her lobbying and if known the legislation on which he or she is lobbying;

7. A written authorization from each of the lobbyist’s employers confirming such employment;

8. The name, business address, business telephone number and business e-mail address of the person who will have custody of the accounts, bills, receipts, books, papers and documents required to be kept by Section 2.06.090; and

9. If the lobbyist’s employer is an entity (including, but not limited to, a business or trade association) not exempted under Section 2.06.070, whose members include businesses, groups, associations, or organizations or which as a representative entity undertakes lobbying activities for businesses, groups, associations, or organizations:
   (a) the name, business address, business e-mail address and business telephone number of each member of such entity; and
   (b) the name of each person represented by such entity, whose fees, dues, payments or other consideration paid to such entity during either of the prior two years have exceeded five hundred dollars or who has paid or is obligated to or has agreed to pay fees, dues, payments or other consideration exceeding five hundred dollars to such entity during the current year.

B. Each lobbyist shall file a separate lobbyist registration statement for each employer for whom he or she works as a lobbyist.

C. Whenever a change, termination or modification of the lobbyist’s employment occurs, or whenever there is a change in any of the information required to be supplied by Subsection A of this section, the lobbyist shall furnish full information regarding the same within seven calendar days of such termination or modification by filing with the Executive Director an amended registration statement.

D. Persons employed as lobbyists on the effective date of this chapter shall register within 30 days of that effective date.
2.06.030  Reporting by Lobbyists.

A. Each lobbyist not exempted under SMC 2.06.060 shall file periodic reports of his or her lobbying activities. The lobbyist must file a separate report with the Executive Director of his or her activities for each employer. Such reports must be signed by the lobbyist. The reports shall be made in the form and manner prescribed by the Executive Director. The reports shall be filed within fifteen calendar days after the last day of the calendar quarter. The due dates for such reports are January 15, April 15, July 15 and October 15. The January report shall cover the preceding year; the April, July and October reports shall each cover the preceding calendar quarter.

B. Each report shall contain:

1. The totals of all expenditures for lobbying activities made or incurred by such lobbyist and the totals of all expenditures for lobbying activities made or incurred on behalf of such lobbyist by the lobbyist’s employer or any other person with the lobbyist’s knowledge. Such total expenditures for lobbying activities shall be segregated by category, and include the following: food and refreshments, living accommodations, travel, entertainment and other expenses or services, including but not limited to minor incidental expenses. The report shall specify the amount of the expenditure, the person to whom the amount was paid and a brief description of the activity. Each individual expenditure of more than twenty-five dollars for entertainment shall be identified by date, place, amount, and the names of all persons entertained.

2. The total compensation paid to the lobbyist for lobbying purposes during the reporting period by each of the lobbyist’s employer(s);

3. The legislation that the lobbyist has been supporting or opposing during the reporting period;

4. Other information relevant to lobbying activities as shall be prescribed by rule;

5. Information regarding any termination, change or modification of the lobbyist’s employment; and

6. An itemized list of all expenditures, whether by the lobbyist personally or delivered or transmitted by the lobbyist, in the nature of contributions or gifts to, or to benefit the following individuals, or their immediate family members:
(a) the mayor, city council members, mayoral or legislative-department employees, candidates for City office; and
(b) members of a campaign or political committee for City candidates or ballot measures, or supporting or opposing any City ballot measure.

The expenditures under this subsection B(6) shall be itemized by date, nature of the contribution or gift, and the recipient.

2.06.040 Reports by Employers of Registered Lobbyists.

A. Every employer of a lobbyist not exempted under Section 2.06.060 shall report on such employment either by:

1. Verifying, by signing along with the lobbyist, the January 15 report required to be filed by Section 2.06.030; or

2. Filing with the Commission on or before the last day of February of each year a statement disclosing for the preceding calendar year the following information:
   a. the total expenditures made by the employer for lobbying purposes, whether through or on behalf of a registered lobbyist or otherwise;
   b. the legislation the employer has been employing a lobbyist to support or oppose;
   c. the name, business address, business telephone number and business e-mail address of each lobbyist employed by the reporting person and the total expenditures made by the employer for each such lobbyist for lobbying purposes;
   d. the name of each City elected official, mayoral or legislative staff member, or their immediate family members, whom the lobbyist’s employer has employed or compensated during the previous year, the amount or value of any compensation paid, and the consideration given or performed for the compensation;
   e. all contributions or gifts made to a candidate for City elective office, or a political committee supporting or opposing a candidate for City office or a City ballot measure. These contributions shall be identified by the name, business address, business telephone number and business e-mail address of each recipient, and the aggregate amount contributed to each recipient;
f. the names and offices sought of candidates for City office, and the City ballot measures, supported or opposed by independent expenditures of the person reporting, and the amount and recipient of each expenditure; and

g. such other information as may be prescribed by rule.

2.06.060 Registration and Reporting – Exemptions

A. The following persons are exempt from registration and reporting under this Chapter:

1. Persons who limit their lobbying to appearing before public sessions of the city council or its committees.

2. Persons who restrict their lobbying to no more than eighteen lobby or lobbying contacts during any quarter. Appearances before public sessions of the city council and its committees are not counted as contacts.

3. Lobbyists’ employers, to the extent that the activities of the lobbyists they employ are exempt from registration and reporting under this section.

4. Elected officials, officers and employees of any local, state or federal government agency acting within the scope of their representation of or employment with such agency; provided, however, that this subsection A(4) shall not apply to persons specifically employed or retained by a government agency to lobby.

2.06.070 Registration and Reporting – Request for Exemption

A. An exemption from the registration requirement of Section 2.06.020A(9) and the registration requirements of Section 2.06.050B(2) shall be granted by the Commission to a lobbyist’s employer if such lobbyist’s employer has applied in writing to the Commission for such exemption and has demonstrated by a reasonable probability that the compelled disclosure of identifying information under Section 2.06.020A(9) or Section 2.06.050B(2) will subject those persons to threats, harassment, or reprisals from either government officials or private parties, and that as a result of such disclosure it is reasonably probable that advocacy of a dissident view will be hindered and the right to free association chilled.

B. The decision to grant or deny an exemption from disclosure, with the reason or reasons therefore, shall be set out in writing with a copy kept on file with the Executive Director.
Voluntary Registration and Reporting

Any person exempted under this chapter from registering and reporting may at his or her option voluntarily register and report under this Chapter.

Duty to Obtain and Preserve Records; Inspection and Audit of Records

A. Persons required to register or report under this Chapter shall obtain and preserve all records necessary to substantiate all registration statements and reports that this Chapter requires. Records required to be preserved under this Chapter include but are not limited to receipts, bills, invoices, checks and records of electronic financial transactions. All such records shall be preserved for at least five years after the registration statement or report to which they pertain has been filed.

B. All records required to be maintained under this section are subject to inspection and audit by the Executive Director, with reasonable prior notice, during regular City business hours.

Employment of Unregistered Persons.

It is a violation of this chapter for any person to employ a lobbyist who is required to register, but is not registered under this chapter.

Other Restrictions.

In addition to other requirements imposed by this Chapter, a person required to register under this chapter shall not:

A. Engage in any lobbying before registering as a lobbyist under this chapter;

B. File any statement or report with the Commission that is incomplete in any material respect or contains a statement that is false or misleading with respect to any material fact;

C. Fail to comply with any of the reporting requirements of this chapter.
2.06.120  Complaints and Investigations

Enforcement under this Chapter, including complaints, hearings and investigations, shall be governed by the provisions of SMC 2.04.060 through SMC 2.04.090. The prohibitions and penalties set forth in this Chapter are not exclusive, and are not intended to limit or preclude other prohibitions that may be applicable or remedies that may be available under the law.

2.06.130  Civil Remedies and Sanctions

Upon determining pursuant to SMC 2.04.060 through SMC 2.04.090 that a violation of this chapter has occurred, the Commission may issue an order requiring the party to take particular action in order to comply with the law, and in addition, or alternatively, may impose sanctions up to One Thousand Dollars ($1,000) per violation. Any person who fails to file a properly completed registration or report within the time required by this chapter may also be subject to a civil penalty of Ten Dollars ($10) per day for each day each such delinquency continues.

2.06.140  Enforcement

The Executive Director shall have the authority to enforce this chapter as provided in SMC Section 2.04.510.

2.06.150  Limitation on Actions

Any action brought under the provisions of this chapter must be commenced within five years after the date when the violation occurred.

Section 2.  Section 2.04.060 of the Seattle Municipal code is amended as follows:

SMC 2.04.060  Executive Director -- Duties.

The Executive Director of the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission shall be responsible for the management of said office, may in the exercise of such duties consult with the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission and in that connection is authorized to:* * *
B. Require that forms developed and prepared by the PDC be utilized for the reports and statements required to be made under this Chapter 2.04 and Chapter 2.06; provided, that whenever the Executive Director determines that any such form is not reasonably appropriate for the purposes of this Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06, he or she may develop and provide suitable forms as are reasonably necessary, and require such forms to be utilized for such purposes;

C. Encourage persons required to make reports under this Chapter 2.04 and Chapter 2.06 to use the PDC-published manuals that sets forth recommended uniform methods of bookkeeping and reporting;

E. Investigate whether properly completed statements and reports have been filed within the times required by this Chapter 2.04 and Chapter 2.06;

F. Review all disclosure registrations and reports required under Chapter 2.04 and Chapter 2.06 for completeness and internal consistency;

G. Independently verify entries on disclosure registrations and reports required under Chapter 2.04 and Chapter 2.06 and other forms selected on an arithmetically random basis;

I. Determine upon written complaint or upon his or her own initiative, in accordance with Section 2.04.070, that a violation of this Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06 has occurred, and report such apparent violation to either the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission or the PDC; provided that the Executive Director shall have the authority to resolve with the person who has apparently violated this Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06, what the Executive Director determines to be inadvertent, de minimus violations without referring the matter to the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission or the PDC for a hearing; provided further that the Executive Director shall report violations to the PDC only in the event the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission is unable to hear the matter;

P. Prepare, publish and update, as appropriate, documents written in plain language explaining the provisions of Chapter 2.06 and, further, develop and implement other methods to educate the public, including, but not limited to, expenditure campaign lobbying groups, employers and lobbyists concerning the requirements of Chapter 2.06.
Q. Annually publish and disseminate a directory of registered lobbyists that sets forth the name, employer(s), if applicable, and telephone number of each registered lobbyist.

R. Prepare and publish an annual report to the Seattle City Council as to the effectiveness of Chapter 2.06 and its enforcement.

S. Review at least every five years the monetary reporting thresholds and penalties of Chapter 2.06. Promptly upon completion of each review, the Executive Director shall recommend to the Seattle City Council necessary changes, if any, to the monetary reporting thresholds and penalties of Chapter 2.06.

T. Prepare and publish such reports as in the Executive Director’s judgment will address the purposes of Chapter 2.06 including reports and statistics concerning lobbying and enforcement of Chapter 2.06.

Section 3. Section 2.04.070 of the Seattle Municipal code is amended as follows:

SMC 2.04.070 Complaint procedure.

A. Any registered voter of the City may file with the Executive Director a complaint, in writing, under oath alleging a violation of this chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06. Under oath means that the complaint includes a statement substantially as follows: "I declare under penalty of perjury of the laws of the State of Washington that the information in this complaint is true and correct," or that the complaint is subscribed and sworn to before a notary public or other official authorized to administer oaths.

B. Upon receipt of such complaint, the Executive Director shall conduct an investigation. The Executive Director shall commence an investigation:

1. Within ten (10) days after receipt of the complaint if the complaint relates to an alleged violation of Chapter 2.04 during the pending election and is received before the date of the final election for the office or the proposition; and

2. Within thirty (30) days in other instances.

C. The Executive Director shall dismiss the complaint (1) if he or she determines that all of the alleged facts, if true, do not constitute a violation; or (2) if he or she determines after an
investigation that (a) there is no reasonable ground to believe that a violation has occurred; or (b) the violation was inadvertent and minor.

Such a dismissal shall be in writing, setting forth the facts found, and the provisions of law upon which the dismissal is based, and the Director's reasoning. The Executive Director shall provide a copy of the dismissal to the complainant, to the person named in the complaint as the alleged violator, and to the Commission.

Section 4. Section 2.04.075 of the Seattle Municipal code is amended as follows:

SMC 2.04.075 Procedure -- Charges and hearing.

A. The Executive Director shall initiate an enforcement proceeding if, after investigation, he or she has reason to believe that a material violation of Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06 has occurred. An enforcement action is initiated by delivering a charging document to the person charged and the Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission ("Commission") and scheduling a hearing on the charges. The document shall describe the alleged conduct that is the basis of the charge and set out the provisions of Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06 alleged to have been violated. No hearing shall be scheduled while a recommendation of the Executive Director for a settlement is awaiting action by the Commission.

B. The hearing before the Commission shall commence as promptly as practical and no later than the following:

1. If the Executive Director issues the charging document alleging a violation of Chapter 2.04, between sixty (60) days immediately preceding and forty-eight (48) hours immediately preceding seven (7:00) a.m. on the date of the election to which the alleged conduct at issue is related, the hearing shall commence within ten (10) days of issue or half the time before the election, whichever is less, but in no event upon less than twenty-four (24) hours' notice, given pursuant to subsection C of this section, to the person charged and the public;

2. In all other cases, including cases alleging a violation of Chapter 2.06, and in those cases in which the requirement in subsection B1 for twenty-four (24) hours' notice makes it impossible to commence the hearing within half the time before the election, the hearing shall
commence within thirty (30) days from the date that the Executive Director issues the charging
document;

3. The person charged and the Executive Director may, by mutual agreement,
 stipulate to a later date for the hearing. The Commission may delay or continue a hearing in
 order to accommodate an attempt to make a settlement or for other good cause.

C. The Executive Director shall cause notice of a hearing to be served on the person
charged and on the public as follows:

1. The notice of hearing shall include:
   a. A statement of the time, place, and matter(s) to be considered;
   b. A statement of the legal authority under which the hearing is to be held;
   c. Reference to the particular sections of the Seattle Municipal Code
      alleged to have been violated.

2. Notice may be served on the person charged by sending it through the U.S.
 mail, first class postage pre-paid, or by personal service, or through regular internal City mail
 service.

3. Notice may be served on the public by sending it to each daily local newspaper
 of general circulation through the U.S. mail, first class postage pre-paid, or by personal delivery,
 or by facsimile, and by posting it on the bulletin board in the main lobby of the building in which
 the City Council chambers are located and on the bulletin board in the Commission office.

D. Upon completion of the hearing, the Commission shall issue a written determination
 stating whether Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06 was violated, the facts found, and the applicable
 sections of the Code.

If the charging document concerns conduct an alleged violation of Chapter 2.04 related to
an election to be held within seven (7) days of issuing the charging document, the written
determination shall be made within forty-eight (48) hours of the completion of the hearing; in
other instances, the determination shall be made within seventy-two (72) hours. A copy of the
determination shall be delivered to the complainant, and to the person charged with the violation.
The Commission may forward its determination to the City Attorney or to the King County
Prosecuting Attorney.
E. A violation of this chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06 may be proven by a preponderance of the evidence and need not be proven beyond a reasonable doubt. If the Commission determines that a violation has occurred, the Commission may issue an order pursuant to SMC Section 2.04.500; or SMC 2.06.130.

F. In any case the Commission may refer the matter to the City Attorney or to the King County Prosecuting Attorney.

Section 5. Section 2.04.090 of the Seattle Municipal code is amended as follows:

SMC 2.04.090 Ethics and Elections Commission -- Powers and duties.

The Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission shall have the following duties and powers:

A. The Commission shall hear and make written determination of complaints alleging violation of this chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06. All hearings shall be conducted as hearings of a "contested case" under the Administrative Code, Seattle Municipal Code Chapter 3.02 insofar as the times and procedures of Chapter 3.02 are practical within the constraints of Section 2.04.075, and in accordance with the Commission's rules and regulations.

B. The Commission may require any person against whom a complaint has been filed, or any person who is reasonably believed to have information material to the determination of the charges before the Commission, to appear at a designated time and place in the City, to give such information under oath, and to produce all accounts, bills, receipts, books, papers, and documents which may be relevant or material to an investigation authorized by this chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06.

C. The Commission shall adopt, promulgate, amend and rescind suitable administrative rules and regulations for the conduct of hearings, which rules and regulations shall be promulgated pursuant to the provisions of the Administrative Code.

D. The Commission shall, upon proper application made to it, conduct hearings and, when appropriate, grant exemptions from the disclosure requirements of this chapter 2.04 as provided in Section 2.04.320 and from the registration and reporting requirements of Chapter 2.06 as provided in Section 2.06.070.
E. The Commission shall make public, pursuant to Section 2.04.075C, not less than twenty-four (24) hours in advance, the time and date of any hearing set to determine whether a violation has occurred and the question or issues to be considered.

Section 6. Section 2.04.510 of the Seattle Municipal code is amended as follows:

SMC 2.04.510 Enforcement.

The Executive Director may investigate or cause to be investigated the activities of any person who there is reason to believe is or has been acting in violation of this Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06, and may require any such person or any other person reasonably believed to have information concerning the activities of such person to appear at a time and place designated in the City, to give such information under oath and to produce all accounts, bills, receipts, books, papers, and documents which may be relevant or material to any investigation authorized under this Chapter 2.04 or Chapter 2.06.

Section 7. Subsection 3.70.100 A of the Seattle Municipal Code is amended as follows:

SMC 3.70.100 Powers and Duties.

The Commission shall have the following powers:
A. To administer the City’s Code of Ethics (Code Chapter 4.16); the Election Campaign Code and its campaign matching fund program (Code Chapter 2.04); the City’s election pamphlet ordinance (Code Chapter 2.14); the lobbying disclosure ordinance (Code Chapter 2.06); and the whistleblower protection ordinance (SMC Sections 4.20.800 through 42.20.850 inclusive) insofar as violations of the Code of Ethics or elections ordinance may be involved (called collectively “Commission-administered ordinances”);

* * *

Section 8. The Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission’s Executive Director shall provide a report with recommendations to the City Council on compliance with this ordinance, the City’s enforcement of this ordinance, and the need for any amendments to the code sections
enacted or amended by this ordinance. The report shall be presented to the Council no later than 12 months after the effective date of this ordinance.

Section 9. Severability. If any provision of this ordinance or its application to any person or circumstance is held invalid, the remainder of the ordinance or the application of the provision to other persons or circumstances is not affected.

Section 10. This ordinance shall take effect and be in force thirty (30) days from and after its approval by the Mayor, but if not approved and returned by the Mayor within ten (10) days after presentation, it shall take effect as provided by Municipal Code Section 1.04.020.

Passed by the City Council the _____ day of ______________, 2007, and signed by me in open session in authentication of its passage this _____ day of ______________, 2007.

________________________________________
President of the City Council

Approved by me this _____ day of ______________, 2007.

________________________________________
Mayor

Filed by me this _____ day of ______________, 2007.

________________________________________
City Clerk
(SEAL)