Seattle Biological Evaluation Table of Contents

Corr	ections a	and Updates Page				
Ackı	owledge	ements				
Tabl	e of Con	tents	i			
Abbi	reviation	S	V			
Glos	sary		vii			
1	Intro	duction				
	1.1	Purpose of the SBE	1-1			
	1.2	Using the SBE	1-1			
	1.3	Organization of the SBE	1-2			
2	Permitting and Consultation					
	2.1	Corps of Engineers Permitting	2-1			
	2.2	Consultation with the Services	2-3			
	2.3	What to Submit to the Corps	2-4			
3		iption of Proposed Action: Construction Methods				
-	3.1	Method #1: Delineation of Work Areas and Project Startup	3-2			
	3.2	Method #2: Clearing, Grubbing, Grading and Placement of	-			
	0.2	Temporary Fill	3-4			
	3.3	Method #3: Work Area Isolation and Fish Removal in				
	5.5	Streams, Large Waterbodies and for Pipe Bypass	3-6			
	3.4	Method #4: Pipe, Culvert and Outfall Installation, Removal and				
	· · ·	Replacement	3-11			
	3.5	Method #5: Vactoring, Jetting and Excavating Accumulated	0 11			
	0.0	Sediments; Debris, Sediment Test Boring;				
		and Pipe, Culvert and Bridge Maintenance	3-13			
	3.6	Method #6: Bank Stabilization	3-17			
	3.7	Method #7: Habitat Addition and Maintenance	3-24			
	3.8	Method #8: Beach Nourishment and Substrate Addition	3-29			
	3.9	Method #9: Boat Launch Improvement, Repair	3 2)			
	3.7	and Maintenance	3-31			
	3.10	Method #10: In-water and Overwater Structure Repair	3 31			
	3.10	and Replacement	3-34			
	3.11	Method #11: Seawall Repair and Maintenance	3-52			
	3.11	Method #11: Seawah Repair and Wantenance Method #12: Site Restoration	3-55			
	3.12	Method #12: Site Restoration Method #13: Landscaping and Planting	3-57			
4		ervation Measures	3-31			
•		pproved Work Windows, CM 1	4-3			
		ormwater Pollution Prevention, CM 2 - 30	4-5			
	4.2 30					
		A. Develop Temporary Erosion and Sediment Control Plan, CM 2B. Ensure Contractor/City Crew has SPCP, CM 3 & 4				
		· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
		C. Minimize Site-Preparation-Related Impacts, CM 5 - 14				
		D. Avoid Heavy Equipment Fuel/Oil Leakage, CM 15 - 18				
		E. Minimize Earthmoving-Related Erosion, CM 19 - 24				
		F. Minimize Stream Crossing Sedimentation, CM 25 & 26				
		G. General Restoration in Open Waters, CM 27 - 29				
		H. Temporary Dewatering Plan Requirements, CM 30				

	4.3 W	ork Area Isolation, CM 31	4-8
	4.4 Fis	sh Handling, CM 32	4-9
	4.5 Ov	verwater Structure Size, CM 33 - 44	4-12
		A. Floats, Docks, or Piers, CM 33 - 40	
		B. Floating Breakwaters, CM 41 & 42	
		C. Anchoring Buoys, Floats and Floating Breakw	vaters, CM 43 & 44
	4.6 Pi	ling Installation and Noise Abatement, CM 45 - 56	4-13
		A. Piling Installation, CM 45 – 51	
		B. Piling Installation Noise Abatement, CM 52 -	· 56
	4.7 Sh	oreline and Aquatic Habitat Protection, 43 - 74	4-14
		A. All Projects/All Structures, CM 57 – 65	
		B. Beach Nourishment/Substrate Addition, CM 6	66 & 67
		C. Boat Launch, CM 68 & 69	
		D. Bulkhead Repair/Replacement, CM 70 - 72	
		E. Riprap Addition, CM 73 & 74	
		sticides, CM 75 - 78	4-16
5		s of the Species	
	5.1	Puget Sound Chinook Salmon	5-7
	5.2	Coastal-Puget Sound Bull Trout	5-24
	5.3	Southern Resident Killer Whale	5-35
	5.4	Steller Sea Lion	5-39
	5.5	Humpback Whale	5-41
	5.6	Marbled Murrelet	5-43
	5.7	Puget Sound Steelhead	5-48
	5.8	Eulachon	5-54
	5.9	Bocaccio	5-57
	5.10	Canary Rockfish	5-58
_	5.11	Yellow Rockfish	5-60
6		onmental Baseline	
	6.1	North Lake Washington and South Lake Washin	
		Action Areas	6-2
	6.2	Lake Washington Ship Canal Action Area	6-20
	6.3	Lower Green/Duwamish Action Area	6-32
	6.4	North Seattle /Puget Sound, Elliot Bay, South	6.47
7	T-CC4	Seattle / Puget Sound Action Areas	6-47
7		s of the Action	7.5
	7.1 7.2	Effects of the Action on the Species Effects of the Action on Critical Habitat	7-5
8		llative Effects	7-55 8-1
9		tial Fish Habitat	0-1
9	9.1	Essential Fish Habitat	9-1
	9.1	Identification of Essential Fish Habitat	9-1
	9.2	Proposed Actions	9-2 9-2
	9.3 9.4	Effects of Proposed Actions	9-2 9-4
	9. 4 9.5	Essential Fish Habitat Conservation Measures	9-4 9-4
10	Refer		10-1
IV	Reich	CICCI)	10-1
Apper	ndix A:	Specific Project Information Forms (SPIFs)	unique page numbers
Appendix B:			unique page numbers
	ndix C:	•	C-1
		$\boldsymbol{\mathcal{L}}$	

List o	of Figures	
1	Seattle action areas	2-2
2	Seattle Biological Evaluation receiving surface waterbodies	5-3
3	Critical habitat for Southern Resident killer whale, Chinook salmon	
	and bull trout around the City of Seattle	5-9
4	Lake Washington basin winter steelhead escapement estimates	5-51
5	Green/Duwamish River steelhead escapement estimates	5-53
6	Thornton Creek Watershed	6-12
7	Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Thornton Creek	6-13
8	Taylor Creek Watershed	6-18
9	Longfellow Creek Watershed	6-40
10	Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Longfellow Creek	6-43
11	Fauntleroy Creek Watershed	6-62
12	Piper's Creek Watershed	6-65
13	Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Piper's Creek	6-69
13	Dissolved oxygen and temperature in riper's creek	0-07
List	of Tables	
3-1	Stream flow diversion technique	3-9
4-1	Approved Freshwater Work Windows for ESA-Listed Fish	
	Species in the Seattle Action Areas	4-3
4-2	Approved Marine/Estuarine Work Windows for Puget Sound	
	Chinook Salmon, Bull Trout, Steelhead, Rockfish, and Forage	
	Fish in Seattle Action Areas	4-4
4-3	Work Area Isolation	4-8
4-4	Fish Capture and Handling General Procedures	4-9
4-5	Fish Capture Methods	4-9
4-6	Fish Handling Methods	4-11
4-7	Typical Seattle Parks and Recreation Marine Structure Size	4-12
5-1	Summary status of the species for Seattle action areas	5-4
5-2	Designated critical habitat subbasins for Puget Sound Chinook salmon	5-10
5-3	Quick reference for ESA-listed species and critical habitat in the	
	Seattle action areas	5-62
6-1	Smaller streams and fish present within the North Lake Washington	
	and South Lake Washington action areas	6-3
6-2	Summary of 303(d) listings for Lake Washington	6-4
6-3	Migratory and freshwater fish of the Lake Washington basin	6-6
6-4	Lake Washington residency findings for juvenile salmon predation	6-9
6-5	Summary of 303(d) listings for Thornton Creek (including S.F.	
	Thornton Creek and Maple Leaf Creek)	6-10
6-6	Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in	
	Thornton Creek near mouth	6-11
6-7	Summary of 303(d) listings for Taylor Creek	6-16
6-8	Smaller streams and fish present within the Lake Washington Ship	
	Canal action area	6-21

6-9	Summary of 303(d) listings for Lake Washington Ship Canal and	6 22
6 10	Lake Union A quotie species inhebiting or migrating through Hiram M	6-22
6-10	Aquatic species inhabiting or migrating through Hiram M. Chittenden Locks	6-28
6-11	Smaller streams and fish present within the Lower Green/	0-28
0-11	Duwamish action area	6-33
6-12	Summary of 303(d) listings for the Duwamish River/	0-33
0-12	Duwamish Waterway	6-34
6-13	Summary of 303(d) listings for Longfellow Creek	6-41
6-14	Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters	0-41
0 14	in Longfellow Creek	6-42
6-15	Smaller streams and fish present within the North Seattle/Puget	0 12
0 10	Sound, Elliott Bay, and South Seattle/Puget Sound action areas	6-48
6-16	Summary of 303(d) listings for Longfellow Creek	6-50
6-17	Summary of 303(d) listings for Puget Sound/Elliott Bay	6-51
6-18	King County marine sediment monitoring locations in Puget	001
	Sound offshore of Seattle	6-54
6-19	Fish present in the nearshore of Elliott Bay	6-58
6-20	Summary of 303(d) listings for Fauntleroy Creek	6-60
6-21	Summary of conventional water quality parameters in Fauntleroy	
	Creek near mouth	6-61
6-22	Summary of 303(d) listings for Piper's Creek	6-66
6-23	Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in	
	Piper's Creek	6-68
7-1	Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation	
	measures on Chinook salmon, bull trout, and steelhead for the	
	Seattle Biological Evaluation	7-2
7-2	Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation	
	measures on killer whales and Stellar sea lions for the Seattle	
	Biological Evaluation	7-4
7-3	Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation mea-	
	sures on designated critical habitat for the Seattle Biological Evaluation	7-5
7-4	Maximum percentage of fines corresponding to 50% emergence	
	for salmonids	7-13
7-5	Summary of effects of DC electroshocking on fish	7-16
7-6	Rating system to identify and rate severity of electroshocking injuries	7-18
7-7	Acoustic concepts and terminology	7-23
7-8	Bubble curtain effectiveness for different projects	7-30
7-9	Typical structures for bank stabilization	7-40
9-1	Fish species with designated Essential Fish Habitat in the Seattle	
	action areas	9-3
9-2	Quick reference for Essential Fish Habitat species within the	
	Seattle action areas and selected watersheds	9-5