# The Europa 717 Dexter Avenue North









**AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH** 

**VIEWS TO** 

**VIEWS TO** 

DOWNTOWN

SITE

LAKE UNION



COMMERCIAL SINGLE FAMILY

INSTITUTION MULTI-FAMILY ADJACENT USE DISTRIBUTION

Chart E (D)

23.54.030G





#### **GENERAL ZONING / BUILDING INFORMATION**

Parcel Number:	224900-0255
Zoning:	SM-65
Lot Size:	14,520 s.f.
Overlay:	South Lake Union - Urban Center
	South Lake Union – Design Guideline I
	Magnolia / Queen Anne Neighborhood
	Archeological Buffer
Mapped ECA:	None
Streets:	Dexter – Class 2 street per 23.48.018
Codes:	Seattle Land Use Code (current edition)

#### ZONING ANALYSIS (SEATTLE LAND USE CODE, current edition) SEATTLE MIXED ZONING (23.48)

<u>SEATTLE MIXED Z</u>	<u>20NING (23.48)</u>
23.48.004	Drinking establishments, restaurants, offic
	manufacturing, and residential uses are al
23.48.010	65' height limit, pitched roofs may extend
	collectors, solariums, etc may extend abc
23.48.012	No upper-level setbacks required
23.48.014	Min. façade height of 25' along Dexter, m
	landscaping is 12' per 23.48.014D
23.48.016	No FAR restrictions in SM-65
23.48.018	Blank / transparent façade req'd = 60% tr
	may contain a maximum of 70% blank fac
23.48.019	Minimum of 75% of all street level uses a
	eating and drinking establishments, c) ent
23.48.020	Residential amenity area req'd = 5% of gr
	enclosed (solariums, greenhouse, etc), mi
23.48.024	Screening req'd at street-level (or above) required
23.48.026	Subject to noise standards of 23.47A.018
23.48.028	Subject to noise standards of 23.47A.010 Subject to odor standards of 23.47A.020
23.48.030	Min 200 sf recyclables / solid waste stora
23.48.032	Parking stall sizes, etc required per 23.54
23.48.034	Parking curb cuts subject to DPD Direct
23.10.031	
<u>PARKING (23.54)</u>	
23.54.015B2	No required parking for Non-Residential
Chart B (K)	No required parking for Residential uses
Chart E (A,B)	Bicycle parking for Non-Residential uses

al uses Bicycle parking for Non-Residential uses required (varies) Bicycle parking required: I stall / 4 units for Residential uses Sight triangle (10'x10') required at two way driveway (DEPARTURE)

**VIEWS TO** 

**OUEEN ANNE** 

# SITE ANALYSIS AND CONTEXT

District (guidelines)

n), 2006 Seattle Building Code (SBC)

fice, retail and general sales and services, live/work units, light all allowed outright

nd above limit per 23.48.010D, rooftop elements such as solar ove limit per 23.48.010E

nin 15' height along Valley, max setback from Dexter Avenue with

transparency of façade width along Dexter Avenue. Valley street façade acades

are required to be any of the following: a) general sales and services, b) ntertainment uses, d) public libraries, and/or e) public parks. gross resid. floor area, at or above ground level, max 50% may be nin 15' sq, 225sf, exterior spaces must take solar advantage e) parking along Dexter (min 3' high, see code section), street trees

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8 0 age 4.015 tor's decision re: placement on Dexter

DEPARTURE NUMBER	LAND USE CODE SECTION	ITEM	CODE REQUIREMENT	DEPARTURE REQUESTED
	SMC 23.54.030 G	SIGHTTRIANGLE	A 10' x 10' triangular setback, located between the sidewalk and the right side of the exit lane.	No triangular setback / sight triangle proposed at driveway exit along Dexter Avenue.
2	SMC 23.53.035 A4e	BAY WINDOW SEPARATION	A minimum of 8'-0" separa- tion is required between bay windows at a point 3' from the line establishing open area	6'-9 1/2" is proposed in order to integrate proposed bay win- dows into façade modulation on a per-unit basis.
3	SMC 23.53.035 A4c	BAY WINDOW WIDTH	A maximum of 9'-0" width at a point 3' from the line estab- lishing open area is allowed.	15'-5" is proposed in order to integrate proposed bay win- dow into façade modulation on a per-unit basis.

# DEPARTURE REQUEST MATRIX

DESIGN RATIONALE

Location of driveway access at southeast corner of project pushes project against existing building to south, making sight triangle impossible to provide. Proposed design will consolidate retail and maintain existing site conditions per DRB request.

Bay windows have been added to the northern façade along Valley Street in order to both break up the uphill façade as well as increase living area. The width of the unit and modulation design dictates the reduces spacing. The bay windows are allowed to be 9'-0" max width but are proposed at 7'-2 1/2" for the same modulation reasons stated above.

Bay window width, combined with flanking decks (not subject to SMC size regulation), create primary easternmost façade modulation as shown in concept sketches.



# EARLY DESIGN GUIDANCE / RECOMMENDATIONS







TYPICAL UPPER LEVEL PLAN



The Europa

717 Dexter Avenue North

MASSING MODEL LOOKING SOUTHWEST

#### **OPTION 3**

#### **DISTINGUISHING FEATURES**

Strong podium with retail Upper level "L" massing

#### PROS

- Strong, solid massing at corner
- No units face south to protect privacy
- Retail fronts directly on Dexter and reinforces existing neighborhood context
- Floor 3 deck above retail provides mid-building recreation space amenity / landscaping opportunity

#### CONS

- Long retail façade provides no pedestrian relief at street-level
- Driveway is sizeable part of south retail façade along Dexter ٠
- Residential entry is relegated to Valley and not prominent along Dexter
- Floor 2 units at west façade will look at ground level at adjacent west office building and retaining wall
- Bulk and scale and blank walls are maximized, and view preservation minimized due to massing along south property line
- Residential entry at Valley works best only if reciprocated in future development of north property

#### **DESIGN REVIEW BOARD COMMENTS**

Retail base strong, needs add'l enhancement at pedestrian level Upper level "L" massing is architecturally stongest of all options Massing respectful of south neighbor at corner but large blank wall is concern to be addressed



TYPICAL UPPER LEVEL PLAN



MASSING MODEL LOOKING SOUTHWEST

### **PREFERRED OPTION**

#### DISTINGUISHING FEATURES

Strong podium with retail Stepped massing along Dexter (east) facade Recessed modulation at south facade

#### PROS

- Strong, solid massing at corner
- Stepped tower massing transitions to adjacent office building
- Retail podium references datum of adjacent office building
- Retail along Dexter reinforces existing neighborhood context
- Width of retail allows for variety of sizes & spatial configuration
- Floor 3 open space above retail provides mid-building recreation . space amenity / landscaping opportunity

#### CONS

- Long retail façade provides no pedestrian relief at street-level
- Residential entry is relegated to Valley, not prominent along Dexter Floor 2 units at west façade will look at ground level at adjacent west office building and retaining wall
- Bulk blank walls are strong, and view preservation minimized due to massing along south property line
- Residential entry at Valley works best only if reciprocated in future development of north property
- Residential entry potentially less secure due to side street location (less eyes on street)

#### **DESIGN REVIEW BOARD COMMENTS**

Retail base strong, needs add'l enhancement at pedestrian level Upper level massing is strong but bulkier than #3



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#### **DESIGN EVOLUTION**

The DRB noted aspects of both Options 3 and Preferred that were desirable in the final design proposal. We took away from the meeting a similar understanding that while the Preferred Option had worthwhile upperstory massing, Option 3 had the simplest, most architecturally preferred massing. Further, the retail level along Dexter should if possible consolidate all retail into one strip and relocate the driveway entrance to the southeast corner of the project. We understood that the DRB identified the relocation of the driveway and retail consolidation as a high priority, while maintaining a clean architectural massing as shown in Option 3 was a preference.

The proposed project represents a combination of both Options 3 and Preferred in response to the comments and guidance given at the August 5th, 2009 DRB meeting. The relocation of the driveway to the south, while successful in consolidating the retail, incurred substantial internal organization challenges due to the requirements for discharge of an interior exit stairway. Upon final location of the stair within the typical residential floor plate, the floor plan schematic substantially changed. A hybrid version which combined aspects of both Options 3 and Preferred was therefore required to both achieve the development objectives as well as mitigating impacts to the existing office building to the south. No substantial changes were required for facades on the west or north as a result of these organizational challenges.

#### SUMMARY OF CHANGES

1. South-facing courtyard (Preferred Option) was retained to maintain unit count. Additional fenestration and deck railings were utilized to add visual interest and maximize daylighting.

2. Bay window and deck massing on east-facing facades (Option 3) were retained to emphasize residential unit separation and provide massing modulation.

3. Building massing for the southern half of the building on the east façade was increased to the east in excess of Option 3, but not as extensively as shown in the Preferred Option. Bay windows (described above) were utilized in lieu of additional substantial massing as shown in the Preferred Option, thereby mitigating impact to the office building to the south.

4. Building mass separation, while reduced in MUP proposal, was maintained (Preferred Option) at east-facing facade.

5. Ground-level retail modulation was increased from both options 3 and Preferred by utilizing live-work units in place of approx. 40% of the newly consolidated retail, increasing pedestrian scale elements and providing additional landscaping along the sidewalk.



LOOKING SOUTHEAST



LOOKING NORTHEAST



LOOKING SOUTHWEST

The Europa 717 Dexter Avenue North

Europa LLC

**Design Review Recommendations** January 20, 2010

# DESIGN SYNTHESIS



LOOKING NORTHWEST

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#### DESIGN GUIDANCE RESPONSES

RI: Commercial / Retail on Dexter, Residential Access on Valley - The retail storefront character along Dexter Avenue has been consolidated to unify the retail presence as much as possible as previously proposed in Options 3 and Preferred. The residential entry remains on the north façade as previously proposed.

R2: Landscape Bulk Reduction at Residential Entry - Landscaping along Valley Street has been reduced in height / bulk where it would visually obscure the residential entry or otherwise discourage pedestrian use.

R3: Consolidation of Retail on Dexter: The retail storefronts along Dexter were modulated by anchoring the northeast corner retail (aligned with the tower massing above) and the newly relocated parking garage entry to the southeast. This allowed the middle portion of the easterly facade to step back from the sidewalk to reduce the apparent bulk / massing to pedestrians while still allowing retail uses for the length of the façade. The middle portion was further modified to create two live-work units, both with primary entries, which face the street and provide additional recessed landscaping and pedestrian scale elements such as residential entry awnings, articulated entry paving, and landscaping islands.

R4: Relocation of Driveway / Garage Access: The driveway has been relocated to the southern-most location at the ground level. This allowed the driveway to remain essentially in the same location as the existing curbcut as well as allowing the retail portions along Dexter to become consolidated into one mass, but this relocation of both driveway and retail required a reorganization of interior components. This reorganization had significant impacts upon the upper building massing as described later in this response document.

R5: Massing and Setbacks at Western Property Line - The project's massing was adjusted slightly eastward from the location originally proposed in Option 3 in response to organizational changes on the interior of the building. As a result, bay windows were utilized to help reduce the apparent impact on the office building to the south by withdrawing the southeastern edge of the building. The facades facing the western neighbor building have been reduced in size where possible at the western property line, while the residential units facing west have been outfitted with window railings instead of deck projections in order to maximize building separation along the southwestern-most portions of the project's boundary. Additionally, pulling the building away from the property line in this area increases daylighting as much as possible, despite the immediate and imposing solar impedence of the southern office building. Since no known plans for development of the western property exist, it remains speculation as to how this project can best respond. We therefore have anticipated that any proposed project for this site would seek to place massing towards the north and west to both maximize solar potential as well as withdraw from adjacent structure to maintain light and air. Based upon this assumption, our proposal will positively reinforce these gestures and allow both buildings to better coexist in the future.

**R6: Building Articulation along Dexter Avenue -** Building articulation along Dexter was maintained as shown in the design concepts presented during EDG. Additionally, accent colors in recessed portions of the façade on all elevations will help increase apparent massing distinctions regardless of setback / façade stepping dimensions.

R7: Exterior Colors and Materials - Material changes were kept to a minimum by keeping material selection limited to two primary materials, metal siding and painted cement board panel. The cornice line was added and the bay windows shortened to reinforce the "top" of the building in lieu of the upper-story material change depicted in Option 3. This approach better integrated with the simplified material selections as well. Color changes were limited to areas where massing separation / articulation was best served with a darker color than adjacent siding.

R8: Residential Entry & Pedestrian Environment - The residential entry as proposed along Valley Street will contain a combination of pedestrian-scale elements and visual cues such as the overhead awnings and the cascading fountain to reinforce its programmatic use as well as pedestrian safety and visual interest. The landscaping has been carefully situated to reduce scale where necessary to maximize visibility of the residential entry from Dexter Avenue.

R9:Articulation of Pedestrian Environment along Dexter - The retail storefront along Dexter has been modulated in massing and pedestrian-scale elements such as the awnings and light fixtures have been located to enhance the pedestrian interest and experience along this façade at street level. Additionally, the live-work uses will provide varying scales of business opportunities for residents, customers, and proprietors alike.

RIO: Curb Bulb - The proposed curb bulb has been provided at the intersection of Dexter and Valley. See civil drawings for ROW design and landscape drawings for proposed pedestrian and landscaping improvements.



# **RESPONSES TO DESIGN GUIDANCE**



**RESPONSE TO DESIGN GUIDANCE** 

DEPARTURE REQUEST (SEE MATRIX)

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### West Property Line (Fulcrum Technologies):

No development of the western property neighbor is anticipated at this time. While it is speculatory to predict what project type or size would be planned, we expect that a project similar to those along Highway 99 would be built. Our studies assumed the massing of a 65' tall, mixed use project which responded to the hard edge of Highway 99, and the creation of an interior courtyard for light, air, and building separation was considered a primary element. Based on these assumptions, a comparison was made betwen impacts from all three buildings based on the existing, proposed, and anticipated conditions described above. The results showed that the western property, impacted mainly to views and light from the west under the current proposal, would be more likely to place massing along the western (Hwy 99) and northern (Valley) streets in order to create the desired interior courtyard to the southeast. This massing reduces building separation where all three properties are joined, and coincidentally mimics the recessed western facade of the Europa project.

#### South Property Line (701 Dexter Avenue North):

included the following observations: to 701's tower placement on site. pleasing visual environment for the occupants of 701 Dexter. boundary of the blank wall created in Option 3 (shown here).



EUROPA PROJECT FROM 701 DEXTER - OPTION 3 (REFERENCE ONLY)



EUROPA PROJECT FROM 701 DEXTER - PROPOSED





AERIAL SITE MASSING STUDY - EUROPA PROPOSAL w/ EXISTING WEST PROPERTY CONDITIONS



# ADJACENT PROPERTIES

Studies of the southern property line comparing Option 3 and Preferred from the EDG proposal resulted in a massing hybrid of the two options. The view studies at left of the impact of the proposed project

I. Existing building separation between 701 and Europa can be maintained with the proposed massing due

2. Europa's project feasibility depends upon creating a "zero-lot-line" condition along southern boundary 3. View studies (shown here) indicate that breaking up the southern wall(s) of Europa provides a more

4. The extents of Europa's southern facade are extended only slightly eastward (as proposed) past the

5. Only party which substantially benefits from previous Option 3 vs. current proposal would be the occupants of the NE corner offices of 701 Dexter. (approximately 10-15% of northern facade per floor).

#### AERIAL SITE MASSING STUDY - INCLUDES MASSING FOR WEST PROPERTY BUILDOUT

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# PERSPECTIVE: DEXTER AND VALLEY

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# PERSPECTIVE: DEXTER AVENUE LOOKING NORTHWEST



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### PERSPECTIVE: VALLEY STREET



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# PERSPECTIVE: WEST ELEVATION



# **EXTERIOR MATERIALS**

#### ACCENT TRIM, FLASHING, & AWNINGS

Sheet metal flashing at cornices and openings. Color to match window and door units exterior color.

#### METAL SIDING 2

Metal Siding by AEP-Span, color "Cool Zactique II", profile "Prestige R-I". A modern siding profile chosen for a distinguished, refined appearance.

#### 3 **CEMENT PANEL SIDING - ACCENT**

Cement board panel siding with prefabricated flashing reveals and a closed-joint rainscreen system. Accent paint color is "Dovetail", SW-7018 by Sherwin Williams.

#### **RESIDENTIAL WINDOWS** 4

Fiberglass windows, color to be "dark bronze".

#### ARCHITECTURAL CONCRETE 5

Exposed concrete to be a patched and ground finish with clear surface sealer (no paint).

#### **STOREFRONT WINDOWS & DOORS** 6

Aluminum storefront system, color to be "dark bronze" to match the residential windows and accent trim.

#### STOREFRONT/MECHANICAL LOUVERS 7

Aluminum louvers, prefinished to match storefront color.

#### 8 **CEMENT PANEL SIDING - BODY**

Cement board panel siding with prefabricated flashing reveals and a closed-joint rainscreen system. Body paint color is "Mindful Gray", SW-7016 by Sherwin Williams.

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EAST ELEVATION (DEXTER AVENUE NORTH)

# **BUILDING ELEVATIONS**



NORTH ELEVATION (NORTH VALLEY STREET)

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WEST ELEVATION

# BUILDING ELEVATIONS

SOUTH ELEVATION



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# COMPOSITE GROUND FLOOR PLAN

	NORTH
COMMON / LOBBY	
RESIDENTIAL	
AMENITY	
LIVE-WORK	
RETAIL	
PARKING	





# **TYPICAL RESIDENTIAL FLOOR**



COMMON / LOBBY	
RESIDENTIAL	
AMENITY	





# **BUILDING SECTIONA**

COMMON / LOBBY	
RESIDENTIAL	
AMENITY	
LIVE-WORK	
RETAIL	
PARKING	





# **BUILDING SECTION B**

COMMON / LOBBY	
RESIDENTIAL	
AMENITY	
LIVE-WORK	
RETAIL	
PARKING	





SECTION - LIVE / WORK ENTRY



- **CEMENT PANEL SIDING ACCENT**
- **RESIDENTIAL WINDOWS**
- ARCHITECTURAL CONCRETE
- STOREFRONT WINDOWS & DOORS
- STOREFRONT/MECHANICAL LOUVERS
- **CEMENT PANEL SIDING BODY**
- LANDSCAPING / PATIO PER PLANS

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SECTION - RETAIL ENTRY



# STREETSCAPE AT DEXTER



**RESIDENTIAL ENTRY FROM STREET CORNER** 





**BLADE SIGN** 

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# STREETSCAPE / RESIDENTIAL ENTRY AT VALLEY



**RESIDENTIAL ENTRY & AWNING** 



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SECTION - RESIDENTIAL ENTRY & SIDEWALK

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ALKS

# LANDSCAPE PLAN - GROUND LEVEL





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LANDSCAPE PLAN - PATIOS - LEVEL 2



# LANDSCAPE PLAN - PATIOS - LEVELS 2 & 3





LANDSCAPE PLAN - PATIOS - LEVEL 3





LANDSCAPE PLAN - ROOFTOP GARDEN



### LANDSCAPE PLAN - ROOF DECK







ANTHONY WATERER SPIRAEA



LUCIFER CROCOSMIA

### SITE LANDSCAPE MATERIALS



BRESSINGHAM RUBY BERGENIA



KELSEY DOGWOOD



PINK CALLA LILY



HARBOR DWARF HEAVENLY BAMBOO





# LANDSCAPE IMAGES











JAPANESE SNOWBELL

SITE LANDSCAPE MATERIALS

ORANGE SEDGE

MAGIC CARPET SPIRAEA







**GREEN ROOF - SEDUM** 

ROOFTOP AND PRIVATE PATIO LANDSCAPE MATERIALS



### LANDSCAPE IMAGES



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