# INDEPENDENT ETHICS AND WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION PROGRAM AGREEMENT BETWEEN SEATTLE PUBLIC SCHOOLS AND THE CITY OF SEATTLE

THIS INDEPENDENT ETHICS AND WHISTLEBLOWER PROTECTION PROGRAM AGREEMENT ("Agreement") is hereby made by and between Seattle School District No. 1 ("Seattle Public Schools" or "SPS") and the City of Seattle ("City"), referred to collectively herein as the "Parties".

WHEREAS, Seattle Public Schools and the City are each devoted to serving the City's residents, taxpayers, students and families;

WHEREAS, Seattle Public Schools recognizes that strengthening compliance by its employees with ethical requirements and ensuring protection for whistleblowers is essential to maintaining public confidence and necessary for SPS to be a high performing and effective organization;

WHEREAS, Seattle Public Schools has taken significant steps to develop an ethics program, including appointment of an ethics officer, launch of an anonymous hotline for reporting violations, establishment of a complaint and investigation process, and employee awareness measures:

WHEREAS, to be most effective, ethics and whistleblower investigations should be conducted by an entity that has independence from an organization's standard management structure;

WHEREAS, in order to best strengthen ethical compliance, Seattle Public Schools desires to establish an independent ethics investigation and whistleblower program;

WHEREAS, the City has established an independent and well-respected ethics and whistleblower program through the City's Ethics and Elections Commission;

WHEREAS, the City's Ethics and Elections Commission staff have proven expertise in providing a comprehensive ethics and whistleblower program;

WHEREAS, the City has offered its support in establishing an ethics and whistleblower program and Seattle Public Schools desires to have the City provide such a program for Seattle Public Schools employees; and

WHEREAS, the City has the legal authority to devote its resources in support of public education and Seattle Public Schools;

WHEREAS, the Parties have agreed to a funding level by Seattle Public Schools for these services that is cost-effective and reflects the Parties' agreement that SPS funds should be prioritized for direct services to students;

WHEREAS, the Parties have negotiated the terms and conditions of this Agreement under which the City will provide independent and comprehensive ethics and whistleblower programs to Seattle Public Schools.

NOW THEREFORE, in consideration of the mutual covenants contained herein, the sufficiency of which is hereby acknowledged, the Parties agree as follows:

#### 1.0 Term and Termination

- 1.1 This Agreement shall be effective upon mutual execution by the Parties for an initial term of three years. This Agreement may be extended for such additional terms as are agreed to by the Parties in writing.
- 1.2 This Agreement may be terminated by either party for its convenience and without cause at any time, upon 60 days written notice delivered by certified mail, return receipt requested, to the other party. In addition, if either party's governing body does not provide the necessary appropriation authority for the following year, this agreement may be terminated effective January 1<sup>st</sup> of the following year by giving notice no later than December 2<sup>nd</sup> of the current year.
- 1.3 Either party may terminate this Agreement in the event that the other party substantially fails to perform its obligations as described in this Agreement following written notice by certified mail, return receipt requested, of such non-performance and a reasonable opportunity (of not less than 14 calendar days) for the non-performing party to cure the issues of non-performance.

#### 2.0 Comprehensive Ethics and Whistleblower Protection Program

## 2.1 <u>Program Elements</u>

- 2.1.1. The City, through the executive director and staff of its Ethics and Elections Commission Office ("SEEC"), shall provide an independent and comprehensive Ethics and Whistleblower Protection Program ("Program") for SPS. The Program shall include, but not be limited to, the elements identified in Section 2.2 through 2.6.
- 2.1.2. Upon execution of this Agreement, SPS hereby designates the SEEC Executive Director as the SPS "Ethics Officer" as that term is used under the existing SPS Ethics Policy and Procedure (F11.0 and 11.01).

2.1.3. The City shall carry out the Program with the care and diligence that is customary for a program of this nature. The City shall stay abreast of best practices regarding ethics and whistleblower programs for public agencies and institute such practices in the Program. The City shall recommend any amendments to this Agreement that may be necessary to carry out such best practices.

# 2.2 Ethics and Whistleblower Policy Revisions

The City shall review the existing SPS Ethics Policy and Procedure (F11.00 and 11.01) ("Ethics Policy"), SPS Whistleblower Policy (F09.00 and 09.01) ("Whistleblower Policy") and the SPS School Board Code of Conduct and Ethics (Bylaw B49.00) ("Code of Conduct") and recommend revisions of those Policies and Code of Conduct to the SPS School Board. The City shall seek to provide this recommendation within 90 days after the execution of this Agreement. Such recommendations shall be made in consultation with SPS and will take into account the unique issues and interests of SPS. The SPS School Board will retain the final authority regarding the content of any policy revisions. The City shall also make such recommendations over time as it deems necessary to ensure the policies are complete, effective and enforceable.

# 2.3 Ethics Complaints, Investigations and Written Findings

- 2.3.1. <u>Complaints.</u> The City shall independently receive from SPS employees and the public complaints alleging violations of the SPS Ethics Policy or Code of Conduct (collectively, the "Ethics Provisions"). The City shall establish a standardized process for the filing of such complaints. The City shall provide information to SPS employees and the public via web pages and other means about how to file such a complaint. Allegations of possible violations of any of the Ethics Provisions received by SPS will be forwarded by SPS to the City within 15 days. The City shall provide appropriate communications to each person filing a complaint as to the receipt of the complaint, status of the complaint, and final disposition of the matter complained of.
- 2.3.2. <u>Investigations</u>. The City shall in its sole discretion determine in accordance with the standard practices of the SEEC which complaints to investigate and the scope of such investigation. Investigations shall be conducted in a thorough, documented, and professional manner so as to provide sufficient evidentiary grounds to support such employee discipline or other action as may be taken by SPS for violations of the Ethics Provisions. The City shall refer to SPS those complaints it receives which the City has determined do not warrant further investigation as an Ethics Provision violation but which may need other action by SPS.
- 2.3.3. <u>Written Findings.</u> The City shall provide the SPS General Counsel with a detailed written investigative report of the City's findings ("Written Findings") for each ethics investigation conducted by the City. If the report involves the SPS General Counsel or

Superintendent, the report shall instead be provided to the President of the SPS School Board. The level of detail in such report shall be commensurate with the complexity of the matter at issue, whether a violation of an Ethics Provision is found to have occurred, and the severity of the violation found. Written Findings involving a violation of the Ethics Policy shall provide sufficient detail to provide SPS with the necessary information to make an informed and defensible decision regarding the appropriate level of employee discipline to impose or other action to take.

2.3.4. <u>Employee Discipline</u>. SPS considers ethics violations a very serious matter and will carefully review and consider all Written Findings to determine employee discipline. SPS shall be solely responsible for determining if discipline should be imposed and at what level. SPS shall implement employee discipline in accordance with any required disciplinary process and applicable collective bargaining agreement provisions.

## 2.4 Whistleblower Investigations and Protections

- 2.4.1 <u>Complaints of Improper Governmental Action</u>. The City shall independently receive and investigate complaints by SPS employees alleging "Improper Governmental Action" as defined by the SPS Whistleblower Protection Policy. The City shall establish a standardized process for the filing of such complaints. The City shall provide information to SPS employees via web pages and other means about how to file such a complaint with the City. The City shall provide appropriate communications to each person filing a complaint as to the receipt of the complaint, status of the complaint, and final disposition of the matter.
- 2.4.2. Whistleblower Protection. The City shall independently receive and investigate complaints by SPS employees alleging retaliation in violation of the SPS Whistleblower Policy. The City shall establish a standardized process for the filing of such complaints. The City shall provide information to SPS employees via web pages and other means about how to file such a complaint with the City. The City shall provide appropriate communications to each person filing a complaint as to the receipt of the complaint, status of the complaint, and final disposition of the matter.
- 2.4.3. <u>Investigations</u>. The City shall in its sole discretion determine in accordance with the standard practices of the SEEC which complaints of Improper Governmental Action and retaliation in violation of the SPS Whistleblower Protection Policy to investigate and the scope of such investigations. The City shall refer to SPS those complaints which the City has determined not to further investigate but which may warrant other action by SPS.
- 2.4.4. <u>Written Report.</u> The City shall provide the SPS General Counsel with a detailed written report of the City's findings in each investigation conducted by the City pursuant to this section. If the report involves the SPS General Counsel or Superintendent, the report shall instead be provided to the President of the SPS School Board. SPS shall carefully review the

findings and shall be solely responsible for determining appropriate action to take in response to such findings. SPS shall be solely responsible for determining if any employee discipline should be imposed as a result of such findings and at what level. SPS shall implement such employee discipline in accordance with any required disciplinary process and applicable collective bargaining agreement provisions.

#### 2.5 Training and Awareness

The City shall develop and deliver a comprehensive ethics and whistleblower protection training and awareness program for SPS employees, SPS School Board Directors, volunteers and contractors. This program shall be designed and implemented to instill a culture of compliance with ethical requirements among SPS employees, School Board members, volunteers and contractors and increase awareness of the protections afforded to whistleblowers. This training and awareness shall include, but not be limited to direct trainings to all employees and SPS School Board Directors, informational web pages, written materials; and new employee orientation training.

# 2.6 <u>Advisory Opinions</u>

In addition to the training and awareness required by this Agreement, at the request of SPS employees, the City shall provide informal guidance or formal advisory opinions regarding interpretation, application, and compliance with the Ethics Provisions. The City shall provide SPS employees with training and information about how to seek such guidance. At the discretion of the City, employee requests may be responded to informally or as a formal written advisory opinion. The City shall provide formal written advisory opinions on such topics as requested by SPS.

## 2.7 Election Related Matters Not Covered

Because the City lacks legal jurisdiction to regulate school district election matters, the Program will not include SPS School Board of Director election and campaign related issues. Those matters will continue to be regulated by the Washington State Public Disclosure Commission.

## 3.0 Data Collection and Reporting

- 3.1 The City shall provide SPS with a written report every six months during the term of this Agreement that will detail the Program activities to date, an assessment of the Program's success and recommended Program improvements. The report shall also contain relevant data regarding the Program including, but not limited to: a) the number and type of complaints filed and their disposition; b) investigations conducted; c) trainings and awareness activities conducted; and d) number and type of requests for advice/guidance.
- 3.2 The City shall make such presentations to the SPS Superintendent or School Board regarding the Program as are reasonably requested by SPS from time to time. At a minimum, the

City shall provide an annual presentation to the SPS School Board of Directors or its Executive Committee. Such presentations shall include an overview of the Program, review of data collected, assessment of the Program's effectiveness, and recommendations for improvements.

3.3 Should any records held by the City related to work for SPS under this agreement become the subject of a request for public disclosure under Chapter 42.56 RCW, the City shall use its best efforts to notify SPS of such request and consult with SPS regarding a proposed response and the date by which the City anticipates responding. If the City notifies SPS in writing that it plans to disclose any records and SPS disagrees that such records are disclosable, SPS may then within a reasonable time of receipt of notification by the City, give notice in writing to the City that (a) specifically identifies each record, or part thereof and (b) fully explains why such records are exempt from disclosure under Chapter 42.56 RCW, or any other law, so that the City may respond to the records requester. The City may decide whether or not to withhold or redact those public records that SPS reasonably claims are exempt from disclosure based upon SPS's information. SPS at its sole expense may seek a judicial declaration or injunction with respect to the public records request. SPS further agrees that it will, at its sole expense, defend the non-disclosure of that information SPS claims in the written notice to be exempt from disclosure and indemnify the City for any and all penalties assessed and costs that the City incurs, if any. The provisions of this paragraph shall survive the termination of this Agreement.

# 4.0 Independence of City

The Parties are committed to the independent investigation of ethics and whistleblower complaints by the City and will take such actions as are necessary to further and maintain such independence during the term of the Agreement.

# 5.0 Cooperation

- 5.1 SPS shall provide its full cooperation to make the Program a success. This cooperation shall include, but not be limited to, promptly reporting suspected ethics or whistleblower matters to the City, providing information needed to assist the Program, facilitating investigations where requested, providing assistance in coordinating staff training, making SPS facilities available as needed, and such other assistance as is agreed upon.
- 5.2 The General Counsel for SPS and the SEEC Executive Director, or such other designee identified by a Party in writing, shall serve as the Agreement Coordinators. The designated Agreement Coordinators shall work together as necessary to further the Program and facilitate successful implementation of this Agreement.

#### 6.0 Funding

6.1 In order to carry out the Program, the Parties agree that it is appropriate for SPS to provide annual funding to the City. SPS shall make an annual payment of \$125,000 per full

calendar year ("Annual Payment") to the City during the term of this Agreement. This payment shall be the sole and exclusive amount to be paid by SPS under this Agreement. The Parties deem this funding level sufficient to fully compensate the City for SPS's share of all costs associated, directly or indirectly, with the Program. The first payment shall be made by SPS within 60 days of execution of this Agreement. Subsequent Annual Payments shall be made no later than January 1 of each year. The first payment and final payment made during the term of this Agreement shall be pro-rated to reflect the number of months remaining in the calendar year (Annual Payment/12 \* number of months remaining in the calendar year). The first payment shall also include a one-time payment of \$5,000 to fund the City's purchase of computers and supplies that the City will need to perform the services under this Agreement.

- 6.2 The City may upon 60 days notice seek to renegotiate the amount of the Annual Payment if it concludes that the funding level is not sufficient to permit it to provide the services described in Section 2.0. SPS may upon 60 days notice seek to renegotiate the amount of the Annual Payment if it concludes that the services it receives under Section 2.0 are not commensurate with the funding level.
- 6.3 In the event this Agreement is terminated by either party prior to its expiration, the City shall within 60 days of such termination make a reimbursement to SPS of the Annual Payment pro-rated for the number of months remaining in the calendar year following the date of termination.

## 7.0 Employee and Union Rights Not Abridged

Nothing herein is intended or should be construed to abridge any existing rights of SPS employees or the unions that represent such employees. SPS and the City shall work together to ensure that the Program is developed and implemented in such a manner as is consistent with any such rights. SPS shall be responsible for bargaining with its labor partners any matters arising from this Agreement for which such bargaining is necessary.

#### 8.0 Indemnification

8.1 The City shall indemnify, defend and hold SPS and its officers and employees, free and harmless from any and all claims, demands, suits, judgments, liabilities, costs, expenses, losses and any death, injury or disability of any person or damage to any property or business to the extent arising, directly or indirectly, out of or suffered by any person by reason of or in connection with any action, error, or omission of the City, or any of its officers, agents, employees, program agreements or clients. In the event of suit against SPS, the City shall appear and defend the same, provided the City is notified in a timely manner of the suit. In the event that SPS and the City are held to be jointly liable in any final judgment in any suits arising out of their acts or omissions under this Agreement, the costs and expenses arising therefrom shall be prorated between the parties according to the relative degrees of their liability. Such indemnity shall not include claims arising as a result of the sole negligence of SPS, or any of its officers, employees or agents.

- 8.2 SPS shall indemnify, defend and hold the City and its officers and employees, free and harmless from any and all claims, demands, suits, judgments, liabilities, costs, expenses, losses and any death, injury or disability of any person or damage to any property or business to the extent arising, directly or indirectly, out of or suffered by any person by reason of or in connection with any action, error, or omission of SPS, or any of its officers, agents, employees, program agreements or clients. In the event of suit against the City, SPS shall appear and defend the same, provided SPS is notified in a timely manner of the suit. In the event that the City and SPS are held to be jointly liable in any final judgment in any suits arising out of their acts or omissions under this Agreement, the costs and expenses arising therefrom shall be prorated between the parties according to the relative degrees of their liability. Such indemnity shall not include claims arising as a result of the sole negligence of the City.
- 8.3 The indemnification provided for in this section shall survive any termination or expiration of this Agreement.

# 9.0 Legal Relations

- 9.1 It is understood and agreed that this Agreement is solely for the benefit of the parties hereto and gives no right to any other party.
- 9.2 This Agreement is entered into under the authority of RCW 39.34.080 and does not form a separate organization or administrative entity under RCW 39.34.030. No joint venture or partnership is formed as a result of this Agreement. No employees or agents of one party or its contractors or subcontractors shall be deemed, or represent themselves to be, employees, agents, contractors or subcontractors of the other party.
- 9.3 The parties' rights and remedies in this Agreement are in addition to any other rights and remedies provided by law.
- 9.4 This Agreement shall be interpreted in accordance with the laws of the State of Washington in effect on the date of execution of this Agreement. The Superior Court of King County, Washington, shall have exclusive jurisdiction and venue over any legal action arising under this Agreement.
- 9.5 Waiver of breach of any provision of this Agreement shall not be deemed to be a waiver of any other or subsequent breach and shall not be construed to be a modification of the terms of this Agreement unless expressly agreed to in writing by the party to be charged.
- 9.6 Neither party may assign this Agreement, in whole or part, without the express written consent of the other party.

9.7 This Agreement and each of the terms and provisions hereof are deemed to have been explicitly negotiated between, and mutually drafted by, the Parties, and the language in all parts of this Agreement shall, in all cases, be construed according to its fair meaning and construed without regard to who drafted such language.

#### 10.0 Notice

Any notice due under this Agreement shall be provided to Parties at the addresses below:

To SPS: Superintendent Copy to: General Counsel's Office

Seattle Public Schools Seattle Public Schools

P.O. Box 34165 M.S. 32-150 P.O. Box 34165 M.S. 32-151

Seattle, WA 98124-1165 Seattle, WA 98124-1165

To the City: Seattle Ethics and Elections Commission Attn: Executive Director

P.O. Box 94729

Seattle, WA 98124-4729

## 11.0 Entire Agreement

This Agreement contains all of the agreements of the Parties with respect to any matter covered or mentioned in this Agreement. No provision of the Agreement may be amended or modified except by a written agreement signed by the Parties.

IN WITNESS THEREOF the Parties hereto have executed the Agreement on the dates shown below with their respective signatures.

SEATTLE SCHOOL DISTRICT NO. 1	CITY OF SEATTLE
By:	By:
Its:	Its:
Date:	Date: