# Table of Contents

**Corrections and Updates Page**  
**Acknowledgements**  
**Table of Contents**  
**Abbreviations**  
**Glossary**

## 1 Introduction

1.1 Purpose of the SBE  
1.2 Using the SBE  
1.3 Organization of the SBE

## 2 Permitting and Consultation

2.1 Corps of Engineers Permitting  
2.2 Consultation with the Services  
2.3 What to Submit to the Corps

## 3 Description of Proposed Action: Construction Methods

3.1 Method #1: Delineation of Work Areas and Project Startup  
3.2 Method #2: Clearing, Grubbing, Grading and Placement of Temporary Fill  
3.3 Method #3: Work Area Isolation and Fish Removal in Streams, Large Waterbodies and for Pipe Bypass  
3.4 Method #4: Pipe, Culvert and Outfall Installation, Removal and Replacement  
3.5 Method #5: Vactoring, Jetting and Excavating Accumulated Sediments; Debris, Sediment Test Boring; and Pipe, Culvert and Bridge Maintenance  
3.6 Method #6: Bank Stabilization  
3.7 Method #7: Habitat Addition and Maintenance  
3.8 Method #8: Beach Nourishment and Substrate Addition  
3.9 Method #9: Boat Launch Improvement, Repair and Maintenance  
3.10 Method #10: In-water and Overwater Structure Repair and Replacement  
3.11 Method #11: Seawall Repair and Maintenance  
3.12 Method #12: Site Restoration  
3.13 Method #13: Landscaping and Planting

## 4 Conservation Measures

4.1 Approved Work Windows, CM 1  
4.2 Stormwater Pollution Prevention, CM 2 - 30

  A. Develop Temporary Erosion and Sediment Control Plan, CM 2  
  B. Ensure Contractor/City Crew has SPCP, CM 3 & 4  
  C. Minimize Site-Preparation-Related Impacts, CM 5 - 14  
  D. Avoid Heavy Equipment Fuel/Oil Leakage, CM 15 - 18  
  E. Minimize Earthmoving-Related Erosion, CM 19 - 24  
  F. Minimize Stream Crossing Sedimentation, CM 25 & 26  
  G. General Restoration in Open Waters, CM 27 - 29  
  H. Temporary Dewatering Plan Requirements, CM 30
4.3 Work Area Isolation, CM 31
4.4 Fish Handling, CM 32
4.5 Overwater Structure Size, CM 33 - 44
   A. Floats, Docks, or Piers, CM 33 - 40
   B. Floating Breakwaters, CM 41 & 42
   C. Anchoring Buoys, Floats and Floating Breakwaters, CM 43 & 44
4.6 Piling Installation and Noise Abatement, CM 45 - 56
   A. Piling Installation, CM 45 – 51
   B. Piling Installation Noise Abatement, CM 52 - 56
4.7 Shoreline and Aquatic Habitat Protection, 43 - 74
   A. All Projects/All Structures, CM 57 – 65
   B. Beach Nourishment/Substrate Addition, CM 66 & 67
   C. Boat Launch, CM 68 & 69
   D. Bulkhead Repair/Replacement, CM 70 - 72
   E. Riprap Addition, CM 73 & 74
4.8 Pesticides, CM 75 - 78

5 Status of the Species
5.1 Puget Sound Chinook Salmon
5.2 Coastal-Puget Sound Bull Trout
5.3 Southern Resident Killer Whale
5.4 Steller Sea Lion
5.5 Humpback Whale
5.6 Marbled Murrelet
5.7 Puget Sound Steelhead
5.8 Eulachon
5.9 Bocaccio
5.10 Canary Rockfish
5.11 Yellow Rockfish

6 Environmental Baseline
6.1 North Lake Washington and South Lake Washington Action Areas
6.2 Lake Washington Ship Canal Action Area
6.3 Lower Green/Duwamish Action Area
6.4 North Seattle /Puget Sound, Elliot Bay, South Seattle /Puget Sound Action Areas

7 Effects of the Action
7.1 Effects of the Action on the Species
7.2 Effects of the Action on Critical Habitat

8 Cumulative Effects

9 Essential Fish Habitat
9.1 Essential Fish Habitat
9.2 Identification of Essential Fish Habitat
9.3 Proposed Actions
9.4 Effects of Proposed Actions
9.5 Essential Fish Habitat Conservation Measures

10 References

Appendix A: Specific Project Information Forms (SPIFs)
Appendix B: Effects Template
Appendix C: Bald and Golden Eagle Protection Act
List of Figures

1. Seattle action areas
2. Seattle Biological Evaluation receiving surface waterbodies
3. Critical habitat for Southern Resident killer whale, Chinook salmon, and bull trout around the City of Seattle
4. Lake Washington basin winter steelhead escapement estimates
5. Green/Duwamish River steelhead escapement estimates
6. Thornton Creek Watershed
7. Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Thornton Creek
8. Taylor Creek Watershed
9. Longfellow Creek Watershed
10. Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Longfellow Creek
11. Fauntleroy Creek Watershed
12. Piper’s Creek Watershed
13. Dissolved oxygen and temperature in Piper’s Creek

List of Tables

3-1. Stream flow diversion technique
4-1. Approved Freshwater Work Windows for ESA-Listed Fish Species in the Seattle Action Areas
4-2. Approved Marine/Estuarine Work Windows for Puget Sound Chinook Salmon, Bull Trout, Steelhead, Rockfish, and Forage Fish in Seattle Action Areas
4-3. Work Area Isolation
4-4. Fish Capture and Handling General Procedures
4-5. Fish Capture Methods
4-6. Fish Handling Methods
4-7. Typical Seattle Parks and Recreation Marine Structure Size
5-1. Summary status of the species for Seattle action areas
5-2. Designated critical habitat subbasins for Puget Sound Chinook salmon
5-3. Quick reference for ESA-listed species and critical habitat in the Seattle action areas
6-1. Smaller streams and fish present within the North Lake Washington and South Lake Washington action areas
6-2. Summary of 303(d) listings for Lake Washington
6-3. Migratory and freshwater fish of the Lake Washington basin
6-4. Lake Washington residency findings for juvenile salmon predation
6-5. Summary of 303(d) listings for Thornton Creek (including S.F. Thornton Creek and Maple Leaf Creek)
6-6. Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in Thornton Creek near mouth
6-7. Summary of 303(d) listings for Taylor Creek
6-8. Smaller streams and fish present within the Lake Washington Ship Canal action area
6-9 Summary of 303(d) listings for Lake Washington Ship Canal and Lake Union
6-10 Aquatic species inhabiting or migrating through Hiram M. Chittenden Locks
6-11 Smaller streams and fish present within the Lower Green/Duwamish action area
6-12 Summary of 303(d) listings for the Duwamish River/Duwamish Waterway
6-13 Summary of 303(d) listings for Longfellow Creek
6-14 Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in Longfellow Creek
6-15 Smaller streams and fish present within the North Seattle/Puget Sound, Elliott Bay, and South Seattle/Puget Sound action areas
6-16 Summary of 303(d) listings for Longfellow Creek
6-17 Summary of 303(d) listings for Puget Sound/Elliott Bay
6-18 Summary of 303(d) listings for Longfellow Creek
6-19 Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in Puget Sound offshore of Seattle
6-20 Summary of 303(d) listings for Fauntleroy Creek
6-21 Summary of conventional water quality parameters in Fauntleroy Creek near mouth
6-22 Summary of 303(d) listings for Piper’s Creek
6-23 Summary statistics for conventional water quality parameters in Piper’s Creek

7-1 Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation measures on Chinook salmon, bull trout, and steelhead for the Seattle Biological Evaluation
7-2 Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation measures on killer whales and Stellar sea lions for the Seattle Biological Evaluation
7-3 Effects of action and corresponding methods and conservation measures on designated critical habitat for the Seattle Biological Evaluation
7-4 Maximum percentage of fines corresponding to 50% emergence for salmonids
7-5 Summary of effects of DC electroshocking on fish
7-6 Rating system to identify and rate severity of electroshocking injuries
7-7 Acoustic concepts and terminology
7-8 Bubble curtain effectiveness for different projects
7-9 Typical structures for bank stabilization

9-1 Fish species with designated Essential Fish Habitat in the Seattle action areas
9-2 Quick reference for Essential Fish Habitat species within the Seattle action areas and selected watersheds