

1 Project History and Alternatives

AASHTO (American Association of State Highway and Transportation Officials). 2012. Guide for Development of Bicycle Facilities, 4th Edition.

City of Seattle. 2016. City of Seattle Stormwater Manual. January 2016. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/p2358283.pdf.

NACTO (National Association of City Transportation Officials). 2015. Urban Bikeway Design Guide. Accessed: October 21, 2015. Available: http://nacto.org/publication/urban-bikeway-design-guide/.

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2007. Seattle Bicycle Master Plan. May.

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2009. Pedestrian Master Plan. Accessed: October 21, 2015. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/pedestrian_masterplan/default.htm.

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014. Seattle Bicycle Master Plan. Accessed: October 21, 2015. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/bikemaster.htm.

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link Environmental Impact Statement Public Scoping Meeting Comments Summary. May 2015. Prepared by Environmental Science Associates for SDOT. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/docs/BGTEIS%20ScopingSummary.pdf.

2 Geology, Soils, and Hazardous Materials

Aspect Consulting. 2002. Geotechnical Evaluation and Design Criteria for Cleanup Action Plan at Ballard Auto Wrecking. GeoMap NW Report No. 10251. Prepared for Demco Law Firm, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.

Associated Earth Sciences, Inc. 2000. Subsurface Exploration, Geologic Hazard, and Geotechnical Engineering Report for Jack in the Box, Inc. #8324 Chevron Co-Brand, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 6028. Prepared for Jack in the Box, Inc., Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.

City of Seattle. 2015. Department of Planning and Development GIS. Available: web6.seattle.gov/dpd/maps/dpdgis.aspx. Accessed: October 12, 2015.

Converse Consultants NW. 1994a. Environmental Site Characterization for Olympic Athletic Club, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 8234. Prepared for Off the Wall Partners, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.

- Converse Consultants NW. 1994b. Soil Cleanup Conformational Sampling and Analyses for Decommissioned Chevron Facility, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 8235. Prepared for Chevron U.S.A. Products Company Site Assessment and Remediation Group, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Converse, Davis and Associates, Inc. 1975. Foundation Investigation Ballard Regulator, Shilshole Ave NW and 20th Ave NW, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 5384. Prepared for Metropolitan Engineers, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Dames and Moore. 1968. Report of Soils Investigation for Proposed Apartment for the Elderly, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 2700. Prepared for the Seattle Housing Authority, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Dames and Moore. 1971. Report of Soils Investigation for Proposed Plant and Office Building at NW 45th St near 11th Ave NW, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 214. Prepared for the Massart Company and Harmon, Pray, & Detrich Architects and Engineers, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Dames and Moore. 1980. Report of Soils Investigation for Proposed Warehouse, Seattle, Washington. GeoMap NW Report No.1244. Prepared for Olympic Stain, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Dodds GeoSciences, Inc. 2003. Geotechnical Engineering Report for 5514 28th Ave NW. GeoMap NW Report No. 13578. Prepared for Noland Homes, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Dragovich, J.D., P.T. Pringle, and T.J. Walsh. 1994. Extent and Geometry of the Mid-Holocene Osceola Mudflow in the Puget Lowland-Implications for Holocene: Implications for Holocene Sedimentation and Paleography. *Washington Geology* 22(3):3-26.
- EDR (Environmental Data Resources). 2015. Radius Map with Geocheck, Burke-Gilman Trail, King County, WA.
- Fowler, J. 2000. Burke-Gilman Trail Extension. GeoMap NW Report No. 9645. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA by Seattle Public Utilities Materials Lab, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Galster, R.W., and W.T. Laprade. 1991. Geology of Seattle, Washington, United States of America. *Bulletin of the Association of Engineering Geologists* 28: 239-302.
- Geotech Consultants, Inc. 1998. Geotechnical Engineering Study: Proposed Aggregate Bin, Salmon Bay Sand and Gravel Facility at 5231 Shilshole Ave NW, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 2769. Prepared for Ed Smith Construction & E.S.C. Associates, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Geotech Consultants, Inc. 2004. Geotechnical Engineering Study Proposed Liquor Store at 2840 NW Market St, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 18001. Prepared for FenPro, L.P., Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.

- Huckabay, G. 1979. Geotechnical Evaluation Proposed Office and Machine Shop Buildings, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 1293. Prepared for Kolstrand Supply Company, Seattle, WA by Pacific Testing Laboratories, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- King County. 2009. Hazard Mitigation Plan, Hazard Identification and Vulnerability Analysis.
- Liesch, B.A., C.E. Price, and K.L. Walters. 1963. Geology and Ground-Water Resources of Northwestern King County, Washington. Water Supply Bulletin No. 20. Division of Water Resources, Department of Conservation. Olympia, WA.
- Mann, G. 1989. Geotechnical Engineering Study The Ballard Warehouse 5119 Ballard Ave NW, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No.11039. Prepared for Real Property Investors, Inc., Seattle, WA by Earth Consultants, Inc., Bellevue, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Metropolitan Engineers. 1968. Final Report Phase II. Predesign Soils Investigation Northwest Corridor Seattle Rapid Transit Study. GeoMap NW Report No. 3837. Prepared for De Leuw, Cather & Company, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Rice, A. 1989. Shilshole Ave NW and NW 46th St. GeoMap NW Report No. 3278. Prepared for Seattle Engineering Department, Pavement Design, Seattle, WA by Seattle Public Utilities Materials Laboratory, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Seattle Department of Engineering. 1995. Improvement of 15th Ave NW et al. North Approach to Ballard Bridge Grade Separation Test Boring Record. GeoMap NW Report No.5410. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Seattle Public Utilities Materials Laboratory. 1969. Geotechnical Report by Seattle Engineering Department. GeoMap NW Report No. 9810. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Seattle Public Utilities Materials Laboratory. 1970. Geotechnical Report by Seattle Engineering Department. GeoMap NW Report No. 6275. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Seattle Public Utilities Materials Laboratory. 1972. Seaview Ave NW to 24th Ave NW between NW 54th and NW 57th St. Prepared for Seattle Engineering Department, Seattle, WA. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Seattle Public Utilities Materials Laboratory. 2002. Geotechnical Report: Salmon Bay Drainage Project, Seattle, Washington. Prepared for Seattle Public Utilities Drainage/Wastewater and Solid Waste Engineering Division, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 10935. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Shannon & Wilson, Inc. 1973. Foundation Investigation at Proposed Ballard Branch, Seattle, WA. Prepared for Puget Sound Mutual Savings Bank, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 2681. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.

- Shannon & Wilson, Inc. 1999. Environmental Investigation Report Carter Motors Property, Seattle, WA. Prepared for Carter Motors, Inc., Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 17913. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Terra Associates, Inc. 2003. Geotechnical Report Ballard Eagles Site, 5600 24th Ave NW, Seattle, WA. Prepared for Mr. Ross Woods, Seattle, WA. GeoMap NW Report No. 15447. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Tobin, Thomas A. 1999. Draft Geotechnical Report Jefferson at Ballard Project, Seattle, WA. Prepared for JPI Construction, Inc., Seattle, WA by GeoEngineers, Inc. GeoMap NW Report No. 5372. Available: https://fortress.wa.gov/dnr/geology/?Theme=subsurf. Accessed: July 27, 2015.
- Troost, K.G., and J.K. Stein. 1995. Geology and Geoarchaeology of West Point. Pages 2-1 to 2-78 in The Archaeology of West Point, Seattle, WA: 4000 Years of Hunter-Fisher-Gatherer Land Use in Southern Puget Sound, L.L. Larsen and D. E. Lewarch (eds.). Prepared for King County Department of Metropolitan Services, Seattle, WA by Larson Anthropological/ Archaeological Services. Seattle, WA.
- Yount, J.C., J.P. Minard, and G.R. Dembroff. 1993. Geologic Map of Surficial Deposits in the Seattle 30 × 60 Quadrangle. OFR 93-233. U.S. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey. Washington, D.C.

3 Fish, Wildlife, and Vegetation

- City of Seattle. 2013. Urban Forest Stewardship Plan. Available: www.seattle.gov/trees/docs/2013 20Urban Fores Stewardship Plan 091113.pdf.
- City of Seattle. 2015. Department of Planning and Development GIS. Available: web6.seattle.gov/dpd/maps/dpdgis.aspx. Accessed: October 12, 2015.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2015. Water Quality Assessment and 303(d) List: Current EPA Approved Assessment. Available: www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/wq/303d/currentassessmt.html. Last updated: May 2015. Accessed: September 1, 2015.
- NMFS (National Marine Fisheries Service). 2005. Status review update for Puget Sound steelhead. Northwest Fisheries Science Center. Seattle, WA. July 25, 2006.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014. Street Tree Manual. Available: www.seattle.gov/transportation/docs/Street Tree Manual WEB.pdf. December.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015. Seattle Street Trees. Available: web6.seattle.gov/SDOT/StreetTrees/. Accessed: October 12, 2015.
- SPU and Corps (Seattle Public Utilities and U.S. Army Corps of Engineers). 2008. Synthesis of Salmon Research and Monitoring: Investigations Conducted in the Western Lake Washington Basin.
- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 2004. Draft Recovery Plan for the Coastal-Puget Sound Distinct Population Segment of Bull Trout (*Salvelinus confluentus*). Volume I of (II): Puget Sound Management Unit. Portland, OR. 389 + xvii pp.

- USFWS (U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service). 2015. U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service Critical Habitat Mapper. Available: ecos.fws.gov/crithab/. Accessed: October 12, 2015.
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 2015a. Priority Habitats and Species (PHS) on the Web. Review of PHS data set for sensitive fish and wildlife species. Available: apps.wdfw.wa.gov/phsontheweb/. Accessed: October 12, 2015.
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 2015b. SalmonScape interactive mapping tool. Olympia, WA. Available: apps.wdfw.wa.gov/salmonscape/. Accessed: October 14, 2015.
- WDFW (Washington Department of Fish and Wildlife). 2015c. Washington State Species of Concern Lists. Available: wdfw.wa.gov/conservation/endangered/All/. Accessed: August 21, 2015.
- WDNR (Washington Department of Natural Resources). 2015. Washington Natural Heritage Program GIS Data Set. Available: http://www1.dnr.wa.gov/nhp/refdesk/gis/wnhpgis.html. Accessed: June 26, 2015.

4 Land and Shoreline Use

- City of Seattle. 2011. Parks and Recreation 2011 Development Plan. Seattle Department of Parks and Recreation. Adopted November 28, 2011.
- City of Seattle. 2013. Seattle Climate Action Plan. Prepared for Seattle Office of Sustainability and Environment by GGLO, LLC Seattle, WA. June 2013.
- City of Seattle. 2015a. Ballard Urban Design and Transportation Framework Draft. November.
- City of Seattle. 2015b. Ballard Avenue Landmark District. Available:
 http://www.seattle.gov/neighborhoods/historic-preservation/historic-districts/ballard-avenue.

 Accessed: October 22, 2015.
- City of Seattle. 2015c. City of Seattle Comprehensive Plan Toward a Sustainable Seattle. Department of Planning and Development. As amended through 2015. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/dpdd016610.pdf.
- City of Seattle. 2015d. City of Seattle Municipal Code. Available:

 https://www.municode.com/library/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code?nodeId=TIT23LAUSCO&s
 https://www.municode.com/library/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code?nodeId=TIT23LAUSCO&s
 <a href="https://www.municode.com/library/wa/seattle/codes/municipal_code?nodeId=TIT23LAUSCO&s
 <a href="https://www.municode.com/library/wa/seattle/codes/municode.com/library/wa/seattle/codes/municode/hulloude.com/li
- ECONorthwest. 2016. Economics Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- ESA (Environmental Science Associates). 2016. Land Use Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- Parametrix. 2016a. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.

- Parametrix. 2016b. Parking Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- PSRC (Puget Sound Regional Council). 2008. VISION 2040: The Growth Management, Environmental, Economic, and Transportation Strategy for the Central Puget Sound Region. December. Available: http://www.psrc.org/assets/366/7293-V2040.pdf?processed=true.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2005. Freight Mobility Strategic Action Plan. June 27, 2005.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2009. Seattle Pedestrian Master Plan Summary. September 2009. Prepared by SvR.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014. Seattle Bicycle Master Plan. April.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015. Move Ballard: A Multimodal Transportation Plan for the Hub Urban Village Draft. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/moveBallard.htm. Accessed: October 19, 2015.
- SWCA (SWCA Environmental Consultants). 2016. Cultural Resources Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.

5 Recreation

- City of Seattle. 2005. City of Seattle Comprehensive Plan: Toward a Sustainable Seattle. A Plan for Managing Growth 2004-2024. Developed by the City of Seattle Department of Planning & Development (DPD). January 2005. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/dpdd016610.pdf.
- City of Seattle. 2011. Seattle's Parks and Recreation 2011 Development Plan. Prepared by Seattle Parks and Recreation. Adopted November 28, 2011 by Resolution 31336.
- City of Seattle. 2014. Seattle Parks and Recreation Parks Legacy Plan Goals and Strategies. Prepared by Seattle Parks and Recreation. September 2014.
- City of Seattle. 2015. Seattle 2035: A Comprehensive Plan for Managing Growth Draft. Prepared by City of Seattle Department of Planning and Development. July 8, 2015.
- Parametrix. 2016. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- RCO (Washington Recreation and Conservation Office). 2012. Results of General Population Survey in Support of the Development of the Washington State Comprehensive Outdoor Recreation Plan. Conducted by Responsive Management. 2012.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2009. Pedestrian Master Plan. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/pedestrian_masterplan/default.htm.

- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014. Seattle Bicycle Master Plan. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/bikemaster.htm.
- Seattle Parks and Recreation. 2016. Thyme Patch Park. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/parks/park_detail.asp?ID=4405. Accessed: June 7, 2016.

6 Utilities

SPU (Seattle Public Utilities). 2015. The Plan to Protect Seattle's Waterways. May 29, 2015. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/util/cs/groups/public/@spu/@drainsew/documents/webcontent/01_03010 0.pdf.

7 Transportation

- Cole, Byron. 2016. "Ballard Terminal Railroad Operations." Telephone interview. 28 January 2016.
- Fehr & Peers and SvR Design Company. 2011. University of Washington Burke-Gilman Trail Corridor Study. Seattle, WA. July 2011.
- FHWA (Federal Highway Administration). 2007. Railroad-Highway Grade Crossing Handbook Revised Second Edition. August 2007. Available: http://safety.fhwa.dot.gov/xings/com_roaduser/07010/.
- IDAX (IDAX Data Solutions). 2015. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link EIS Transportation Data Collection. Seattle, WA. September 2015.
- Parametrix. 2016. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff. 2008. Burke-Gilman Trail Extension Transportation Technical Memorandum. Seattle, WA. November 2008.
- Parsons Brinckerhoff. 2011. Burke-Gilman Trail Extension Transportation Technical Memorandum-Shilshole Segment. Seattle, WA. January 2011.
- PSRC (Puget Sound Regional Council). 2015. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link EIS Model Output. Seattle, WA.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015a. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link EIS Turning Movement Data. April 2014 and September 2014. Seattle, WA.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015b. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link EIS Daily Vehicle Count Traffic Data. January 2013 December 2014. Seattle, WA.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015c. Burke-Gilman Trail North of NE 70th St Bike and Ped Counter. Available: https://data.seattle.gov/Transportation/Burke-Gilman-Trail-north-of-NE-70th-St-Bike-and-Pe/2z5v-ecg8.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015d. Burke-Gilman Trail Bicycle Volume Data. Seattle, WA. July 2015.

- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2016. Draft Freight Master Plan (January 2016). Seattle, WA. Winter 2016.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation) and Port of Seattle. 2015. Seattle Industrial Areas Freight Access Project. Seattle, WA. May 2015.
- Seattle Fire Department. 2015. Incident Response Data. January 2012 December 2014. Seattle, WA.
- Sound Transit. 2010. University of Washington to Sound Transit University-Link Pedestrian Connection Project NEPA Environmental Re-Evaluation Consultation Form. Seattle, WA. December 2010.

8 Parking

- City of Seattle. 2015. City of Seattle Comprehensive Plan Toward a Sustainable Seattle. Department of Planning and Development. As amended through 2015. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/dpdd016610.pdf.
- IDAX (IDAX Data Solutions). 2015. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link EIS Parking Study. Seattle, WA. July and September 2015.
- Parametrix. 2016. Parking Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014. Ballard Off-street Parking Study. Seattle, WA. June 2014.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015a. Annual Report 2015: On-Street Paid Parking Occupancy. Seattle, WA. July 2015.
- SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2015b. 2015 Curbspace Inventory—Ballard. Seattle, WA.

9 Air Quality and Greenhouse Gas

- City of Seattle. 2013. Seattle Climate Action Plan. June. Prepared by GGLO for the Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment, Seattle, WA.
- City of Seattle. 2014. 2012 Seattle Community Greenhouse Gas Emissions Inventory. April. Prepared by Stockholm Environment Institute for the Seattle Office of Sustainability & Environment, Seattle, WA.
- City of Seattle. 2016. City of Seattle GHG Emissions Worksheet. Available:

 http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/static/get_file/SEPA%20Greenhouse%20Gas%20Emissions%20Worksheet_DPDD017364_LatestReleased.xls. Accessed: February 10, 2016.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2007. Greenhouse Gas Inventory and Reference Case Projections, 1990-2020. December. Prepared by Center for Climate Strategies.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2015a. Washington state air quality designations. Available: http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/air/sips/designations/designations.htm. Accessed: October 25, 2015.

- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2015b. Nonattainment areas. Available: http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/air/sips/designations/nonattainment_areas.htm. Accessed: October 25, 2015.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2015c. Maintenance areas. Available: http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/air/sips/designations/maintenance areas.htm. Accessed: October 25, 2015.
- Ecology (Washington State Department of Ecology). 2016. National and State Ambient Air Quality Standards. Available: http://www.ecy.wa.gov/programs/air/sips/pollutants/naaqs.htm. Accessed: February 11, 2016.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency, Office of Transportation and Air Quality). 2008. Idling Vehicle Emissions for Passenger Cars, Trucks and Heavy Duty Trucks. October.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015a. National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) thresholds for principal pollutants. Available: http://www3.epa.gov/ttn/naaqs/criteria.html. Last updated: October 6, 2015. Accessed: October 19, 2015.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015b. Greenhouse Gas Reporting Program (GHGRP). Available: http://www2.epa.gov/ghgreporting/learn-about-greenhouse-gas-reporting-program-ghgrp. Last updated: August 20, 2015. Accessed: November 10, 2015.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015c. National Ambient Air Quality Standards (NAAQS) overview. Available: http://www3.epa.gov/ttn/naaqs/. Last updated: September 29, 2015. Accessed: November 10, 2015.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015d. Current and future standards for air pollution. Available: http://www.epa.gov/air/caa/challenges.html. Accessed: September 4, 2015.
- EPA (U.S. Environmental Protection Agency). 2015e. Air Pollution: Current and Future Standards. Available: http://www.epa.gov/air/caa/challenges.html. Accessed: September 4, 2015.
- Parametrix. 2016a. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation, Seattle, WA. May 2016.
- Parametrix. 2016b. Daily Vehicle Volumes at Screenline Locations; attachment to e-mail communication from Erinn Walter at Parametrix to Jennifer Hagenow at Environmental Science Associates, February 10, 2016.
- PSCAA (Puget Sound Clean Air Agency). 2016. Puget Sound Air Quality. Available: http://www.pscleanair.org/Pages/default.aspx. Last updated: 2016.
- South Coast Air Quality Management District. 2008. Draft Guidance Document Interim CEQA Greenhouse Gas (GHG) Significance Threshold. October.

10 Cultural Resources

Bass, S.F. 1937. Pig-Tail Days in Old Seattle. Binfords & Mort Publishers. Portland, OR.

- Chrzastowski, M. 1983. Historical Changes to Lake Washington and Route of the Lake Washington Ship Canal, King County, Washington. Water Resources Investigation Open File Report 81-8112. Department of the Interior, U.S. Geological Survey, Washington, D.C.
- City of Seattle. 2016. City of Seattle Department of Neighborhoods, Ballard Avenue. Accessed: March 3, 2016. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/Documents/Departments/Neighborhoods/HistoricPreservation/HistoricDistrict s/BallardAvenue/BLD 2015 Guidelines June 4015.pdf.
- Downing, J. 1983. The Coast of Puget Sound: Its Processes and Development. The University of Washington Press. Seattle, WA.
- Galster, Richard W., and William T. Laprade. 1991. Geology of Seattle, Washington, United States of America. Bulletin of the Association of Engineering Geologists 28: 239-302.
- Major, Maurice. 2010. Salmon Bay Midden, 45KI1000. State of Washington Archaeological Site Inventory Form. Washington State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Olympia, WA.
- Parametrix. 2016a. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.
- Parametrix. 2016b. Parking Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.
- Potter, Elisabeth Walton. 1976. Ballard Ave Historic District, 45DT56. National Register of Historic Places Inventory Nomination Form. Washington State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Olympia, WA.
- Potter, Elisabeth Walton. 1977. Chittenden (Hiram M.) Locks and Related Features of the Lake Washington Ship Canal, 45DT114. National Register of Historic Places Inventory Nomination Form. Washington State Department of Archaeology and Historic Preservation. Olympia, WA.
- Snyder, D., P.S. Gale, and R.F. Pringle. 1973. Soil Survey of King County Area, Washington. United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service, in cooperation with the Washington Agricultural Experiment Station. Lincoln, Nebraska.
- SWCA Environmental Consultants. 2016. Cultural Resources Discipline Report. Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.
- U.S. Surveyor General. 1856. General Land Office Survey Map, Township 25 North, Range 3 East, Willamette Meridian. Bureau of Land Management. Washington State Department of Natural Resources. Olympia, WA.
- Watt, R.F. 1931. Four Wagons West: The Story of Seattle. Metropolitan Press. Portland, OR.

11 Cumulative Impacts

City of Seattle. 2014. Draft Ballard Existing Conditions Report. In support of the Ballard Urban Design Framework. Available:

 $\frac{http://www.seattle.gov/dpd/cs/groups/pan/@pan/documents/web_informational/s048045.pdf.}{February~2014}.$

Parametrix. 2016a. Transportation Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016.

Parametrix. 2016b. Parking Discipline Report for the Burke-Gilman Trail Missing Link. SEPA Draft Environmental Impact Statement. Prepared for Seattle Department of Transportation. May 2016

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014a. Seattle Bicycle Master Plan. Available: http://www.seattle.gov/transportation/bikemaster.htm. Accessed: October 21, 2015.

SDOT (Seattle Department of Transportation). 2014b. Street Tree Manual. Available: www.seattle.gov/transportation/docs/Street Tree Manual WEB.pdf. December.