The figures below are very high level planning estimates that include design, construction, and contingency costs.

## PEDESTRIAN IMPROVEMENTS:

- Concrete Sidewalk - $\$ 65,000$ to $\$ 90,000$. Your Voice, Your Choice cannot fund an entire block of "standard" concrete sidewalk with curb/gutter. Appropriate projects are those that are less than $1 / 3$ block ( $110^{\prime}$ ) in length or locations where a curb already exists and there are no drainage issues.
- Curb Bulb - $\$ 50,000$ to $\$ 80,000$. The cost can vary significantly due to the size, demolition required, drainage, survey requirements, concrete road panel replacement, traffic control, and landscaping.
- Curb Ramps - $\$ 25,000$ per ramp. Typically, projects require ramps to be installed in pairs. Many corners will require two directional or at least designed so that a future ramp will be compliant with a shared landing.
- Marked Crosswalk - Before a crosswalk can be marked, it must be evaluated using national standards, including the number of lanes that pedestrians must cross, the proximity of the location to existing traffic signals, and the number of pedestrians who cross the street consistently at that location. If a crossing meets the standards, and curb ramps exist, crosswalks can be signed and marked for $\$ 8,500$. If no curb ramps are present, they must be installed, for an average of $\$ 15,000 /$ per ramp. If SDOT determines additional measures are needed, such as an overhead sign, flashing beacons, etc., these may add $\$ 25,000$ in cost.
- Median Island with 2 curb ramps - $\$ 40,000$, assuming there are no drainage impacts.
- Sidewalk Repair - $\$ 90,000$ or less for a six-foot wide sidewalk on a typical block ( $330^{\prime}$ long). This does not include any curb replacement, work in the planting strip, or upgrades for new curb ramps. Costs are higher if trees are present. Leveraging opportunities with SDOT's Sidewalk Safety and Repair Program are occasionally available in neighborhood business districts. Critical that buy in is obtained by all adjacent businesses/residents. Otherwise, costs may go up dramatically if there is an opposing business owner.
- Street Trees - $\$ 1,000 /$ tree.
- Pedestrian Countdown Signal - \$7,000 per intersection (4 crossings).
- Rectangular Rapid Flashing Beacons (RRFB) - \$50,000 to \$70,000 per two-direction approach, for equipment, design and construction only, cost varying depending on installation costs and availability of power source. A location proposed for RRFB will be evaluated and require approval by SDOT before installation. Additional, improvements to sidewalk, curb ramps, channelization and signage also typically accompany an RRFB installation.


## TRAFFIC CALMING:

For traffic calming projects, it is best to check in with SDOT's Traffic Calming Program to ensure that the project is beneficial, feasible and that there is sufficient community support. Information about the program and how to participate is available on line at:
www.seattle.gov/transportation/neighborhoodtraffic.htm.

- Set of Two Chicanes/Choker - $\$ 25,000$ (without landscaping); \$50,000 (with landscaping). The cost difference is a result of differences in the chicane/choker design (drainage, etc.), not the plantings themselves.
- Curbs created using wheel stops - $\$ 30,000$ for one block. Often this improvement allows for traffic calming as the street width is effectively reduced to $25^{\prime}$ with parking on both sides and landscaping opportunities.
- Radar Speed Signs - $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 35,000$ includes two radar speed signs. Not all streets or locations are feasible due to the availability and/or cost of a power source.
- Speed Humps - \$5,000 per speed hump including signs. Speed hump projects usually consist of a minimum of three humps for a total of $\$ 15,000$.
- Traffic Circle - $\$ 25,000$ to $\$ 30,000$ but costs vary depending upon landing area, size of the circle, and survey work due to monument resetting. Not all intersections are feasible for circles.


## OTHER FUNDING SOURCES:

- SDOT the Levy to Move Seattle Neighborhood Street Fund - funds large (approximately \$100,000 - \$1,000,000) neighborhood transportation projects which are identified and prioritized by the community.
- SDOT Community Tree Program - funds neighborhood street trees.
- SDOT Bike Rack Program - funds installation of community requested bike racks.
- SDOT Traffic Circle Program - funds a limited number of traffic circles.
- More Funding Sources

