

**CITY OF SEATTLE**

**ORDINANCE \_\_\_\_\_**

**COUNCIL BILL \_\_\_\_\_**

..title

AN ORDINANCE relating to land use and zoning, amending Sections 23.30.010, 23.45.502, 23.45.510, 23.45.512, 23.45.514, 23.47A.002, 23.47A.009, 23.47A.012, 23.47A.013, 23.48.002, 23.48.005, 23.48.020, 23.48.021, 23.48.025, 23.48.040, 23.48.045, 23.48.055, 23.48.085, 23.48.250, 23.58A.040, 23.58A.042, 23.58B.040, 23.58B.050, 23.58C.035, 23.58C.040, 23.58C.050, 23.61.008, 23.61.014, 23.84A.004, 23.84A.025, 23.84A.028, 23.84A.038, 23.84A.042, and 23.84A.048 of the Seattle Municipal Code (SMC), adding new SMC Sections 23.45.517, 23.47A.017, 23.48.602, 23.48.605, 23.48.615, 23.48.620, 23.48.621, 23.48.622, 23.48.623, 23.48.624, 23.48.627, 23.48.630, 23.48.635, 23.48.640, 23.48.645, 23.48.646, 23.48.650, 23.48.680, 23.48.685, and 23.48.690, and amending the Official Land Use Map at pages 60, 61, 78, and 79 to rezone areas and remove the University District Station Area Overlay District.

..body

WHEREAS, Sound Transit will open a light rail station at NE 43<sup>rd</sup> Street and Brooklyn Avenue NE in 2021, and the City’s Comprehensive Plan supports walkable, compact, mixed-use neighborhoods surrounding station areas; and

WHEREAS, from 2011 to 2016, City staff worked with community members in the University Community Urban Center to discuss the future of the neighborhood including zoning, development, open space, housing affordability, and walkability; and

WHEREAS, in 2013, City staff and community members completed the University District (U District) Urban Design Framework, summarizing guiding principles and specific strategies for achieving neighborhood goals; and

WHEREAS, the public process in the U District has identified affordable housing, open space, historic preservation, and improved development standards as key community concerns; and

WHEREAS, these proposed zoning amendments have been reviewed as part of a programmatic Environmental Impact Statement (“EIS”) for the University District, completed January

1           8, 2015, and the adequacy of the Final EIS was upheld by the Seattle Hearing Examiner  
2           on June 19, 2015, and the content was updated to include Mandatory Housing  
3           Affordability requirements through an addendum issued May 27, 2016; and

4 WHEREAS, in September 2015, City Council approved Ordinance 124888 to amend the  
5           Comprehensive Plan’s University Community Neighborhood Plan goals and policies, and  
6           make changes to the Future Land Use Map; and

7 WHEREAS, the City has provided for public participation opportunities in the development and  
8           review of these proposed amendments; and

9 WHEREAS, in May 2013 the City Council adopted Resolution 31444, which established a work  
10          program for reviewing and potentially modifying the City’s affordable housing incentive  
11          programs; and

12 WHEREAS, according to Resolution 31444, the City Council commissioned reports examining  
13          national best practices for increasing the availability of affordable housing to identify  
14          new strategies for Seattle; and

15 WHEREAS, in September 2014 the City Council adopted Resolution 31546, in which the  
16          Council and Mayor proposed that a Seattle Housing Affordability and Livability Agenda  
17          (HALA) Advisory Committee be jointly convened by the Council and the Mayor to  
18          evaluate potential housing strategies; and

19 WHEREAS, the HALA Advisory Committee provided final recommendations to the Mayor and  
20          City Council on July 13, 2015; and

21 WHEREAS, the HALA Advisory Committee recommended extensive citywide upzoning of  
22          residential and commercial zones and, in connection with such upzones, implementation

1 of a mandatory inclusionary housing requirement for new residential development and  
2 commercial linkage fees for new commercial development; and

3 WHEREAS, the HALA Advisory Committee recommended that the mandatory inclusionary  
4 housing requirement offer developers the option of building affordable housing or  
5 making a cash contribution to fund preservation and production of affordable housing,  
6 and that the requirement be implemented upon approval of extensive citywide upzoning  
7 of residential and commercial zones; and

8 WHEREAS, the City has the authority to require mandatory housing affordability for residential  
9 development according to its police power; and

10 WHEREAS, a mandatory housing affordability requirement for residential development is one of  
11 many actions the City intends to undertake to implement the Comprehensive Plan’s goals  
12 and policies for housing affordability; and

13 WHEREAS the Countywide Planning Policies, as ratified by the King County Council, provide  
14 that jurisdictions may consider a full range of programs, from optional to mandatory, that  
15 will assist in meeting the jurisdiction’s share of the countywide need for affordable  
16 housing; and

17 WHEREAS, one of the City’s planning goals under the Growth Management Act, chapter  
18 36.70A RCW, is to make adequate provision for the housing needs of all economic  
19 segments of the city; and

20 WHEREAS, the Affordable Housing Incentives Program Act, RCW 36.70A.540, authorizes and  
21 encourages cities to enact or expand affordable housing incentive programs providing for  
22 the development of low-income housing units through development regulations or  
23 conditions on rezoning or permit decisions, or both; and

1 WHEREAS, according to the Affordable Housing Incentives Program Act, jurisdictions may  
2 establish a minimum amount of affordable housing that must be provided by all  
3 residential developments in areas where increased residential development capacity has  
4 been provided; and

5 WHEREAS, the July 13, 2015, Statement of Intent for Basic Framework for Mandatory  
6 Inclusionary Housing and Commercial Linkage Fee (commonly referred to as the “Grand  
7 Bargain”) states that the mandatory housing affordability requirements for residential and  
8 commercial development should achieve a projected production level over ten years of no  
9 less than 6,000 units of housing affordable to households with incomes no greater than 60  
10 percent of median income, and that, if the projected production level falls below the  
11 target, all parties agree to develop and consider options to achieve the agreed-upon  
12 production target; and

13 WHEREAS, in November 2015, the City Council adopted Ordinance 124895, which established  
14 the framework for an Affordable Housing Impact Mitigation Program for commercial  
15 development; and

16 WHEREAS, in November 2015, the City Council adopted Resolution 31612, stating the  
17 Council’s intent to make changes to zoning and land use regulations to implement a  
18 mandatory inclusionary affordable housing program for residential development  
19 recommended by the HALA Advisory Committee and the Mayor; and

20 WHEREAS, in August of 2016, Council adopted and the Mayor signed Ordinance 125108 to  
21 establish the framework for mandatory housing affordability for residential development;  
22 and

1 WHEREAS, this ordinance was informed by public feedback gathered at an open house  
2 conducted on May 31, 2016 and hundreds of presentations and conversations with the U  
3 District Partnership, the Roosevelt Neighbors Alliance, University Heights Community  
4 Club, U District Community Council, Northeast District Council, University of  
5 Washington, the Seattle Planning Commission, the Seattle Design Commission, as well  
6 as letters, emails, and other correspondence from individuals and groups; and

7 WHEREAS, this ordinance would increase development capacity and implement the Affordable  
8 Housing Impact Mitigation Program for commercial development and mandatory  
9 housing affordability for residential development in the University District; and

10 WHEREAS, increased residential development in the University District will assist in achieving  
11 local growth management and housing policies; and

12 WHEREAS, this ordinance provides increased residential development capacity in the form of  
13 an increase in the amount of height or floor area allowed by zoning in many areas of the  
14 University District; and

15 WHEREAS, the Council has reviewed and considered the Executive's report and  
16 recommendations, public testimony made at the public hearing, and other pertinent  
17 material regarding the proposed amendments; and

18 WHEREAS, the Council finds that the amendments to be adopted are consistent with the Growth  
19 Management Act, and will protect and promote the health, safety, and welfare of the  
20 general public; NOW, THEREFORE,

21 **BE IT ORDAINED BY THE CITY OF SEATTLE AS FOLLOWS:**

22 Section 1. The Official Land Use Map, Chapter 23.32 of the Seattle Municipal Code, is  
23 amended to remove the University District Station Area Overlay District and rezone land located

1 on pages 60, 61, 78, and 79 of the Official Land Use Map, all as shown on Exhibit A attached to  
2 this ordinance.

3 Section 2. Section 23.30.010 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
4 124883, is amended as follows:

5 **23.30.010 Classifications for the purpose of this Subtitle III**

6 A. General zoning designations. The zoning classification of land shall include one of the  
7 designations in this subsection 23.30.010.A. Only in the case of land designated "RC," the  
8 classification shall include both "RC" and one additional multifamily zone designation in this  
9 subsection 23.30.010.A.

<b>Zones</b>	<b>Abbreviated</b>
Residential, Single-family 9,600	SF 9600
Residential, Single-family 7,200	SF 7200
Residential, Single-family 5,000	SF 5000
Residential Small Lot	RSL
Residential, Multifamily, Lowrise 1	LR1
Residential, Multifamily, Lowrise 2	LR2
Residential, Multifamily, Lowrise 3	LR3
Residential, Multifamily, Midrise	MR
Residential, Multifamily, Highrise	HR
Residential-Commercial	RC
Neighborhood Commercial 1	NC1
Neighborhood Commercial 2	NC2
Neighborhood Commercial 3	NC3
Master Planned Community - Yesler Terrace	MPC-YT
Seattle Mixed	SM
Seattle Mixed-South Lake Union	SM-SLU
Seattle Mixed-Dravus	SM-D
Seattle Mixed-North Rainier	SM-NR
Seattle Mixed-University District	SM-U
Commercial 1	C1
Commercial 2	C2
Downtown Office Core 1	DOC1
Downtown Office Core 2	DOC2
Downtown Retail Core	DRC
Downtown Mixed Commercial	DMC
Downtown Mixed Residential	DMR

<b>Zones</b>	<b>Abbreviated</b>
Pioneer Square Mixed	PSM
International District Mixed	IDM
International District Residential	IDR
Downtown Harborfront 1	DH1
Downtown Harborfront 2	DH2
Pike Market Mixed	PMM
General Industrial 1	IG1
General Industrial 2	IG2
Industrial Buffer	IB
Industrial Commercial	IC

1 **Editor’s note** - These classifications can also be found at the beginning of the zoning  
2 maps in Volume IV of the Code.

3 B. Suffixes—Height (~~(Limits, Letters)~~) limits, letters, mandatory housing affordability  
4 provisions, and (~~(Incentive Provisions)~~) incentive provisions. The zoning (~~(classification)~~)  
5 classifications for land subject to some of the designations in subsection 23.30.010.A include one  
6 or more numerical suffixes indicating height limit(s) or a range of height limits, or one or more  
7 letter suffixes indicating certain overlay districts or designations, or numerical suffixes enclosed  
8 in parentheses indicating the application of incentive zoning provisions, or letter suffixes and  
9 letter with numerical suffixes enclosed in parenthesis indicating the application of mandatory  
10 housing affordability provisions, or any combination of these. A letter suffix may be included  
11 only in accordance with provisions of this (~~(title)~~) Title 23 expressly providing for the addition of  
12 the suffix. A zoning classification that includes a numerical or letter suffix or other combinations  
13 denotes a different zone than a zoning classification without any suffix or with additional, fewer  
14 or different suffixes. Except where otherwise specifically stated in this (~~(title)~~) Title 23 or where  
15 the context otherwise clearly requires, each reference in this (~~(title)~~) Title 23 to any zoning  
16 designation in subsection 23.30.010.A without a suffix, or with fewer than the maximum  
17 possible number of suffixes, includes any zoning classifications created by the addition to that  
18 designation of one or more suffixes.

1 Section 3. Section 23.45.502 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
2 124378, is amended as follows:

3 **23.45.502 Scope of provisions**

4 A. This Chapter 23.45 establishes regulations for the following zones:

5 1. Lowrise 1 (LR1);

6 2. Lowrise 2 (LR2);

7 3. Lowrise 3 (LR3);

8 4. Midrise (MR) (references to MR zones include the Midrise/85 (MR/85) zone  
9 unless otherwise noted); and

10 5. Highrise (HR).

11 B. ~~((Multifamily zones))~~ Zones listed in subsection 23.45.502.A and having an incentive  
12 zoning suffix are subject to this Chapter 23.45 and Chapter 23.58A, Incentive ~~((provisions))~~  
13 Provisions.

14 C. ~~((Areas in multifamily zones described in subsection 23.76.026.D are vested according  
15 to the provisions of subsection 23.76.026.D.))~~ Zones listed in subsection 23.45.502.A that have a  
16 mandatory housing affordability suffix of either (M), (M1), or (M2) are subject to this Chapter  
17 23.45 and to the provisions of Chapters 23.58B and 23.58C. Specific provisions related to floor  
18 area ratio (FAR) limits, density limits, structure height, and green building performance that  
19 apply to zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are in Section 23.45.517.

20 D. Areas in multifamily zones described in subsection 23.76.026.D are vested according  
21 to the provisions of subsection 23.76.026.D.

1 Section 4. Subsections 23.45.510.A, 23.45.510.B, and 23.45.510.D of the Seattle  
2 Municipal Code, which section was last amended by Ordinance 124843, are amended as follows:

3 **23.45.510 Floor area ratio (FAR) limits**

4 A. General provisions

5 1. All gross floor area not exempt under subsection 23.45.510.E, including the  
6 area of stair penthouses with enclosed floor space, counts toward the maximum gross floor area  
7 allowed under the FAR limits.

8 2. The applicable FAR limit applies to the total non-exempt gross floor area of all  
9 structures on the lot.

10 3. If a lot is in more than one zone, the FAR limit for each zone applies to the  
11 portion of the lot located in that zone, and the floor area on the portion of the lot with the lower  
12 FAR limit may not exceed the amount that would be permitted if it were a separate lot.

13 B. FAR limits in LR zones. FAR limits apply in LR zones as shown in Table A for  
14 23.45.510, provided that if the LR zone designation includes an incentive zoning suffix, then the  
15 applicant shall comply with Chapter 23.58A, Incentive Provisions, to obtain gross floor area  
16 exceeding that allowed by the FAR shown in the suffix designation. In LR zones the following  
17 standards apply to the calculation of gross floor area for application of FAR limits:

18 1. Exterior corridors, breezeways, and stairways that provide building circulation  
19 and access to dwelling units or sleeping rooms((?)) are included in gross floor area.

20 2. Balconies, patios, and decks that are associated with a single dwelling unit or  
21 sleeping room and that are not used for common circulation, and ground-level walking paths, are  
22 excluded from gross floor area.

1 3. Common walls separating individual rowhouse and townhouse dwelling units  
 2 are considered to be exterior walls.

**Table A for 23.45.510  
 FAR in LR ((Zones)) zones<sup>1</sup>**

Zone	Location	Category of residential use <sup>((<sup>1</sup>))<sup>2</sup></sup>			
	Outside or inside urban centers, urban villages, and the Station Area Overlay District	Cottage housing developments and single-family dwelling units	Rowhouse developments <sup>((<sup>2</sup>))<sup>3</sup></sup>	Townhouse developments <sup>((<sup>2</sup>))<sup>3</sup></sup>	Apartments <sup>((<sup>2</sup>))<sup>3</sup></sup>
LR1	Either outside or inside	1.1	1.0 or 1.2	0.9 or 1.1	1.0
LR2	Either outside or inside	1.1	1.1 or 1.3	1.0 or 1.2	1.1 or 1.3
LR3	Outside	1.1	1.2 or 1.4	1.1 or 1.3	1.3 or 1.5 <sup>((<sup>3</sup>))<sup>4</sup></sup>
	Inside	1.1	1.2 or 1.4	1.2 or 1.4	1.5 or 2.0

Footnotes to Table A for 23.45.510((:))

<sup>1</sup>FAR limits for LR1 zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are shown in subsection 23.45.517.B.1.

<sup>2</sup> If more than one type of residential use is provided on a lot, the FAR limit for each residential use is the higher FAR limit for each residential use in this Table A for 23.45.510 only if the conditions in subsection 23.45.510.C are satisfied for all residential uses on the lot.

<sup>((<sup>2</sup>))<sup>3</sup>The higher FAR limit applies if the project meets the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C.</sup>

<sup>((<sup>3</sup>))<sup>4</sup> On lots that abut a street with frequent transit service, the higher FAR limit is 1.6.</sup>

3  
 4 \* \* \*  
 5 D. FAR limits in MR and HR zones. FAR limits apply to all structures and lots in MR  
 6 and HR zones as shown in Table B for 23.45.510, provided that if the MR and HR zone

1 designations include an incentive zoning suffix, then the applicant shall comply with Chapter  
2 23.58A, Incentive (~~(provisions))~~ Provisions, to obtain gross floor area exceeding that allowed by  
3 the FAR shown in the suffix designation.

<b>Table B for 23.45.510</b>		
<b>Floor (<del>(Area Ratios))</del> <u>area ratios (FAR)</u> in MR and HR zones<sup>1</sup></b>		
	<b>MR</b>	<b>HR</b>
Base FAR	3.2	8 on lots 15,000 square feet or less in size; 7 on lots larger than 15,000 square feet
Maximum FAR, allowed pursuant to Chapter 23.58A and Section 23.45.516	4.25	13 for structures 240 feet or less in height; 14 for structures over 240 feet

Footnotes to Table B for 23.45.510  
<sup>1</sup>The maximum FAR limit for MR zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix is shown in subsection 23.48.517.B.2.

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5 \* \* \*

6 Section 5. Section 23.45.512 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
7 124843, is amended as follows:

8 **23.45.512 Density limits—LR zones**

9 A. The minimum lot area per dwelling unit in LR zones for cottage housing  
10 developments, townhouse developments, and apartments((=)) is shown on Table A for 23.45.512,  
11 except as provided in subsections 23.45.512.B, 23.45.512.C, 23.45.512.D, 23.45.512.E, and  
12 23.45.512.G.

**Table A for 23.45.512**  
**Density ((Limits)) limits in Lowrise ((Zones)) zones<sup>1</sup>**

Zone	Units allowed per square foot of lot area by category of residential use <sup>((4))</sup> <sup>2</sup>			
	Cottage housing development <sup>((2))</sup> <sup>3</sup> and single-family dwelling unit <sup>((6))</sup> <sup>4</sup>	Rowhouse development	Townhouse development <sup>((4))</sup> <sup>5</sup>	Apartment <sup>((5))</sup> <sup>6</sup>
LR1 <sup>6</sup>	1/1,600	1/1,600 or <del>((No))</del> no limit <sup>((3))</sup> <sup>7</sup>	1/2,200 or 1/1,600	1/2,000 <del>((Duplexes))</del> duplexes and <del>((Triplexes))</del> triplexes only
LR2	1/1,600	No limit	1/1,600 or <del>((No))</del> no limit	1/1,200 or <del>((No))</del> no limit
LR3	1/1,600	No limit	1/1,600 or <del>((No))</del> no limit	1/800 or <del>((No))</del> no limit

Footnotes for Table A for 23.45.512

<sup>1</sup>Density limits for LR1 zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are shown in subsection 23.45.517.C.

<sup>((4))</sup><sup>2</sup>When density calculations result in a fraction of a unit, any fraction up to and including 0.85 constitutes zero additional units, and any fraction over 0.85 constitutes one additional unit.

<sup>((2))</sup><sup>3</sup> See Section 23.45.531 for specific regulations about cottage housing developments.

~~<sup>((3))</sup>The density limit for rowhouse development in LR1 zones applies only on lots less than 3,000 square feet in size.~~

<sup>4</sup>One single-family residence meeting the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C and Section 23.45.526 may be built on a lot that is existing as of April 19, 2011, and has an area of less than 1,600 square feet.

<sup>((4))</sup><sup>5</sup>For townhouse developments that meet the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C, the higher density shown is permitted in LR1 zones, and there is no density limit in LR2 and LR3 zones.

<sup>((5))</sup><sup>6</sup>For apartments that meet the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C, there is no density limit in LR2 and LR3 zones.

~~<sup>((6))</sup>One single-family residence meeting the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C and Section 23.45.526 may be built on a lot that is existing as of April 19, 2011, and has an area of less than 1,600 square feet)~~

<sup>7</sup>The density limit for rowhouse development in LR1 zones applies only on lots less than 3,000 square feet in size.

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B. Density exception for certain types of low-income multifamily residential uses((-))

1                   1. The exception in this subsection 23.45.512.B applies to low-income disabled  
2 multifamily residential uses, low-income elderly multifamily residential uses, and low-income  
3 elderly/low-income disabled multifamily residential uses, operated by a public agency or a  
4 private nonprofit corporation, if they do not qualify for the higher FAR limit shown in Table A  
5 for 23.45.510.

6                   2. The uses listed in subsection 23.45.512.B.1 shall have a maximum density of  
7 one dwelling unit per 400 square feet of lot area if a majority of the dwelling units are designed  
8 for and dedicated to tenancies of at least three months, and the dwelling units remain in low-  
9 income disabled multifamily residential use, low-income elderly multifamily residential use, or  
10 low-income elderly/low-income disabled multifamily residential use for the life of the structure.

11                  C. Carriage houses, nursing homes, congregate housing, assisted living facilities, and  
12 accessory dwelling units that meet the standards of Section 23.45.545((,-)) are exempt from the  
13 density limit set in Table A for 23.45.512.

14                  D. In LR1 zones no apartment shall contain more than three dwelling units, except as  
15 permitted in subsections 23.45.512.E and 23.45.512.G.

16                  E. Dwelling unit(s) located in structures built prior to January 1, 1982, as single-family  
17 dwelling units that will remain in residential use are exempt from density limits and the  
18 provisions of subsection 23.45.512.D.

19                  F. If dedication of right-of-way is required, permitted density shall be calculated before  
20 the dedication is made.

21                  G. Adding ~~((Units))~~ units to ~~((Existing Structures.))~~ existing structures

22                   1. One additional dwelling unit may be added to an existing residential use  
23 regardless of the density restrictions in subsections 23.45.512.A, 23.45.512.B, 23.45.512.C, and

1 23.45.512.D above. An additional unit is allowed only if the proposed additional unit is to be  
 2 located entirely within an existing structure, and no additional floor area is proposed to be added  
 3 to the existing structure.

4 2. For the purposes of this subsection 23.45.512.G, "existing residential uses" are  
 5 those that were established under permit as of October 31, 2001, or for which a permit has been  
 6 granted and the permit has not expired on October 31, 2001.

7 Section 6. Section 23.45.514 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
 8 124803, is amended as follows:

9 **23.45.514 Structure height**

10 A. Subject to the additions and exceptions allowed as set forth in this Section 23.45.514,  
 11 the height limits for principal structures permitted in LR zones are as shown on Table A for  
 12 23.45.514.

<b>Table A for 23.45.514</b>				
<b>Structure (<del>(Height)</del>) <u>height</u> for Lowrise (<del>(Zones)</del>) <u>zones</u> (in (<del>(Feet)</del>)<u>feet</u>)</b>				
<b>Housing type</b>	<b>LR1</b>	<b>LR2</b>	<b>LR3 outside (<del>(Urban Centers, Urban Villages)</del>) <u>urban centers and urban villages, and Station Area Overlay Districts</u></b>	<b>LR3 in (<del>(Urban Centers, Urban Villages)</del>) <u>urban centers and urban villages, and Station Area Overlay Districts</u></b>
Cottage housing developments	18	18	18	18
Rowhouse and townhouse developments	30	30	30	30
Apartments	30	30	30	40 <sup>1</sup>

Footnotes for Table A for 23.45.514(⚡)

<sup>1</sup>The height limit is 30 feet on the portions of lots that are within 50 feet of a single-family zoned lot, unless the lot in the LR zone is separated from a single-family zoned lot by a street.

13

1           B. The base and maximum height limits for principal structures permitted in MR and HR  
2 zones are as shown in Table B for 23.45.514, subject to the additions and exceptions allowed as  
3 set forth in this Section 23.45.514.

<b>Table B for 23.45.514</b>			
<b>Structure height for MR and HR zones (in feet)<sup>1</sup></b>			
	<b>MR</b>	<b>MR/85</b>	<b>HR</b>
Base height limit	60	85	160
Maximum height limit if extra residential floor area is gained under Chapter 23.58A and Section 23.45.516	75	85	240 or 300

Footnotes to Table B for 23.45.514:  
<sup>1</sup>Height limits for MR zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are in subsection 23.45.517.D.

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Section 7. A new Section 23.45.517 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

7

**23.45.517 Multifamily zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix**

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The following standards apply to multifamily zones with a mandatory housing  
9 affordability suffix, which include (M), (M1), and (M2):

10

A. Affordable housing requirements. Development is subject to the provisions of  
11 Chapters 23.58B and 23.58C.

12

B. Floor area ratio (FAR)

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1. FAR limits for LR1 zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are

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shown in Table A for 23.45.517.

**Table A for 23.45.517  
 FAR limits for LR1 zones with mandatory housing affordability suffix**

Zone	Location	Category of residential use <sup>1</sup>			
		Cottage housing developments and single-family dwelling units	Rowhouse developments	Townhouse developments	Apartments
LR1 with an (M), (M1), or (M2) suffix	Outside or inside urban centers, urban villages, and the Station Area Overlay District	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.1

Footnotes to Table B for 23.45.517

<sup>1</sup>Accessory dwelling units and detached accessory dwelling units are not subject to the provisions of Chapter 23.58C.

1  
 2                   2. The maximum FAR limit for MR zones with a mandatory housing affordability  
 3 suffix is 4.25.

4                   C. Density limit. The minimum lot area per dwelling unit for cottage housing  
 5 developments, townhouse developments, and apartments in LR1 zones with a mandatory  
 6 housing affordability suffix is shown on Table B for 23.45.517. The limit on the number of  
 7 dwelling units permitted in an apartment in the LR1 zone in subsection 23.45.512.D does not  
 8 apply to a LR1 zone with a mandatory housing affordability suffix.

**Table B for 23.45.517**  
**Density limits in LR1 zones with mandatory housing affordability suffix**

Zone	Units allowed per square foot of lot area by category of residential use <sup>1, 2</sup>			
	Cottage housing development <sup>3</sup> and single-family dwelling unit <sup>4</sup>	Rowhouse development	Townhouse development	Apartment
LR1 with an (M), (M1) or (M2) suffix	1/1,600	No limit	1/1,600	No limit <sup>5</sup>

Footnotes to Table B for 23.45.517

<sup>1</sup>When density calculations result in a fraction of a unit, any fraction up to and including 0.85 constitutes zero additional units, and any fraction over 0.85 constitutes one additional unit.

<sup>2</sup>Accessory dwelling units and detached accessory dwelling units are not subject to the provisions of Chapter 23.58C.

<sup>3</sup>See Section 23.45.531 for specific regulations about cottage housing developments.

<sup>4</sup>One single-family residence meeting the standards of subsection 23.45.510.C and Section 23.45.526 may be built on a lot that is existing as of April 19, 2011, and has an area of less than 1,600 square feet.

<sup>5</sup>The limit on the number of dwelling units permitted in an apartment in the LR1 zone in subsection 23.45.512.D does not apply to a LR1 zone with a mandatory housing affordability suffix.

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D. Structure height. The maximum height limit for principal structures permitted in MR zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix is 75 feet, subject to the additions and exceptions allowed as set forth in subsections 23.45.514.C, 23.45.514.H, 23.45.514.I, and 23.45.514.J.

E. Green building performance. Development in LR1 zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix shall meet the standards for green building performance pursuant to Section 23.45.526, and Section 23.45.526 shall apply as if the application were for new development gaining extra residential floor area.

1 Section 8. Section 23.47A.002 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
2 124969, is amended as follows:

3 **23.47A.002 Scope of provisions**

4 A. This Chapter 23.47A describes the authorized uses and development standards for the  
5 following zones:

- 6 1. Neighborhood Commercial 1 (NC1);
- 7 2. Neighborhood Commercial 2 (NC2);
- 8 3. Neighborhood Commercial 3 (NC3);
- 9 4. Commercial 1 (C1); and
- 10 5. Commercial 2 (C2).

11 B. (~~Commercial zones~~) Zones listed in subsection 23.47A.002.A and having an  
12 incentive zoning suffix are subject to this Chapter 23.47A and Chapter 23.58A, Incentive  
13 Provisions.

14 C. Zones listed in subsection 23.47A.002.A that have a mandatory housing affordability  
15 suffix of either (M), (M1), or (M2) are subject to this Chapter 23.47A and to the provisions of  
16 Chapters 23.58B and 23.58C. Specific provisions for structure height and floor area ratio (FAR)  
17 limits that apply to zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are in Section  
18 23.47A.017.

19 (~~€~~) D. Some land in C zones and NC zones may be regulated by Subtitle III, Division 3,  
20 Overlay Districts, of this Title 23.

21 (~~Ð~~) E. Other regulations, including but not limited to major marijuana activity (Section  
22 23.42.058); requirements for streets, alleys, and easements (Chapter 23.53); standards for  
23 parking quantity, access, and design (Chapter 23.54); standards for solid waste storage (Chapter

1 23.54); signs (Chapter 23.55); and methods for measurements (Chapter 23.86) may apply to  
2 development proposals. Communication utilities and accessory communication devices, except  
3 as exempted in Section 23.57.002, are subject to the regulations in this Chapter 23.47A and  
4 additional regulations in Chapter 23.57, Communications Regulations.

5 Section 9. Section 23.47A.009 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Council  
6 Bill 118693, is amended as follows:

7 **23.47A.009 Standards applicable to specific areas**

8 A. Resolution of standards conflicts. To the extent there is a conflict between this Section  
9 23.47A.009 and other sections of Title 23, the provisions of this Section 23.47A.009 apply.

10 \* \* \*

11 G. University Community Urban Center. The following provisions apply to specified NC  
12 zones within the portion of the University Community Urban Center west of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE.

13 1. Maximum width and depth limits. The following standards apply to NC zones  
14 with a mapped height limit exceeding 40 feet:

15 a. The maximum width and depth of a structure is 250 feet, except as  
16 otherwise provided in this subsection 23.47A.009.G.1. The width and depth limits do not apply  
17 to below-grade or partially below-grade stories with street-facing facades that do not extend  
18 more than 4 feet above the sidewalk, measured at any point above the sidewalk elevation to the  
19 floor above the partially below-grade story, excluding access.

20 b. For the stories of a structure subject to width and depth limits, all  
21 portions of the same story that are horizontally contiguous, including any portions connected by  
22 doorways, ramps, bridges, elevated stairways, and other such features, shall be included in the  
23 measurement of width and depth. The width and depth limit of stories in separate structures or

1 structures on the same lot that abut but are not internally connected shall be measured separately.

2 Designated Landmark structures and vulnerable masonry structures included on a list  
3 promulgated by the Director that are retained on the lot are excluded from the width and depth  
4 measurement, whether or not internally or externally connected to a new structure.

5 c. Width and depth limits do not apply to stories of a structure with more  
6 than 50 percent of the total gross floor area occupied by any of the following uses:

7 1) Community clubs or community centers;

8 2) Religious facilities;

9 3) Arts facilities;

10 4) Preschool, elementary, or secondary schools; or

11 5) Performing arts theaters.

12 2. Provisions for the transfer of development rights (TDR) and transfer of  
13 development potential (TDP).

14 a. Lots located in NC3 and NC3P zones with height limits of 55 feet or  
15 greater are eligible as open space, vulnerable masonry structure, or Landmark TDR and TDP  
16 sending sites if the lot meets the definition of the applicable TDR or TDP sending site in Chapter  
17 23.84A and all applicable standards in Section 23.58A.042.

18 b. The maximum amount of TDR and TDP that can be transferred from an  
19 eligible sending site shall not exceed an amount of floor area equivalent to the numerical value of  
20 the FAR permitted on a lot that is solely occupied by residential uses or non-residential uses in  
21 the zone where the sending site is located, as shown on Table A for 23.47A.013 and Table A for  
22 23.47A.017 for zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix, multiplied by the lot area of

1 the sending site and minus the sum of any chargeable floor area on the lot plus any TDR and  
2 TDP previously transferred.

3 c. Eligible receiving sites are limited to those lots in SM-U zones specified  
4 in subsection 23.48.623.C.

5 Section 10. Subsection 23.47A.012.A of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was  
6 last amended by Ordinance 124883, is amended as follows:

7 **23.47A.012 Structure height**

8 A. The height limit for structures in NC zones or C zones is (~~30 feet, 40 feet, 65 feet, 85~~  
9 ~~feet, 125 feet, or 160 feet,~~) as designated on the Official Land Use Map, Chapter 23.32.

10 Structures may not exceed the applicable height limit, except as otherwise provided in this  
11 Section 23.47A.012.

12 1. In zones with a 30 foot or 40 foot mapped height limit:

13 a. The height of a structure may exceed the otherwise applicable limit by  
14 up to 4 feet, subject to subsection 23.47A.012.A.1.c, provided the following conditions are met:

15 1) Either:

16 a) A floor-to-floor height of 13 feet or more is provided for  
17 non-residential uses at street level; or

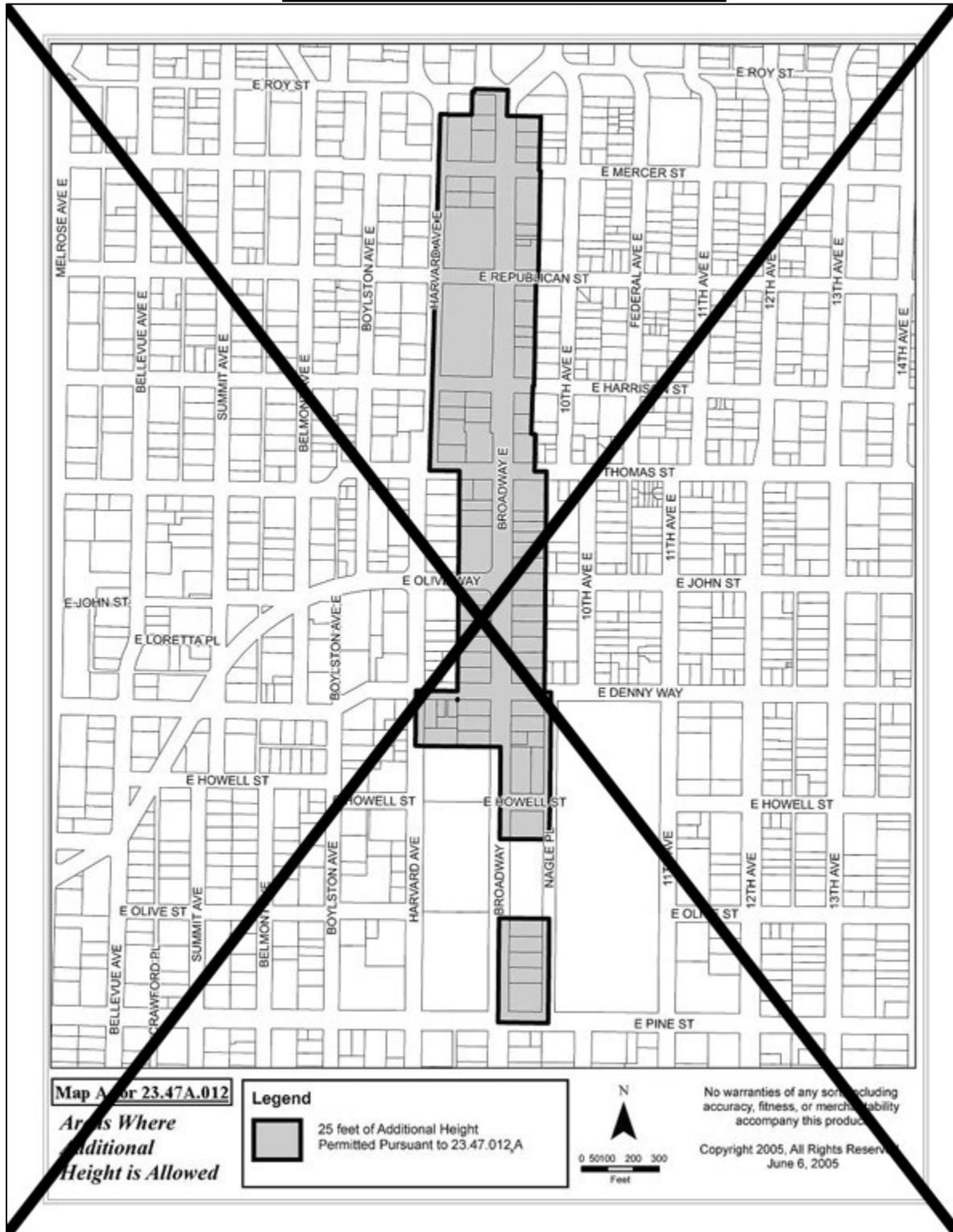
18 b) A residential use is located on a street-level, street-facing  
19 facade, provided that the average height of the exterior facades of any portion of a story that is  
20 partially below-grade does not exceed 4 feet, measured from existing or finished grade,  
21 whichever is less, and the first floor of the structure at or above grade is at least 4 feet above  
22 sidewalk grade; and



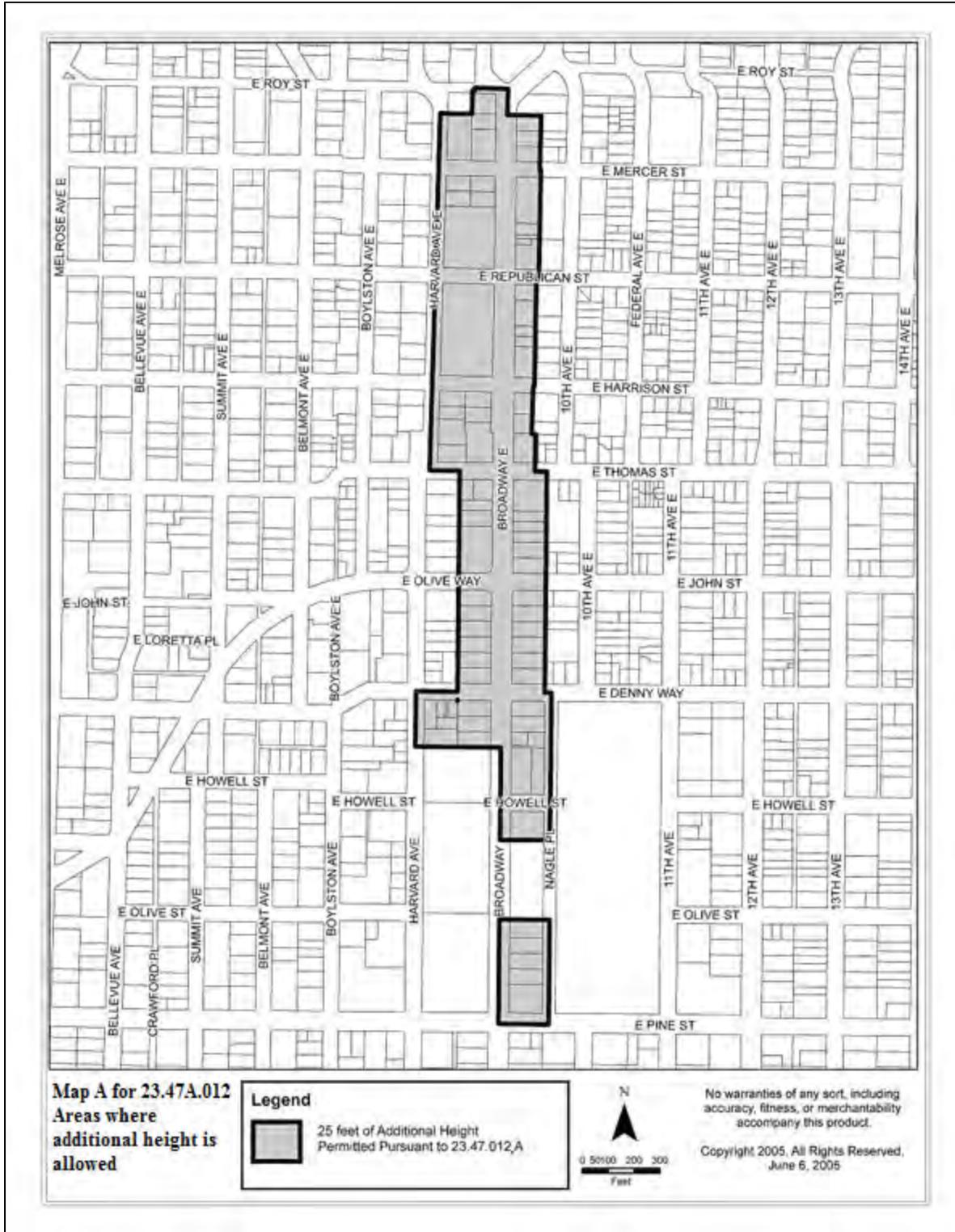
1                    2. For any lot within the designated areas shown on Map A for 23.47A.012, the  
2 height limit in NC zones or C zones designated with a 40-foot height limit on the Official Land  
3 Use Map may be increased to 65 feet and may contain floor area as permitted for a 65 foot zone,  
4 according to Section 23.47A.013, provided that all portions of the structure above 40 feet contain  
5 only residential uses, and provided that no additional height is allowed under subsection  
6 23.47A.012.A.1.

1  
2

### Map A for 23.47A.012 Areas where additional height is allowed



3



1

2

1                    ~~((3. Within the Station Area Overlay District within the University District~~  
2 ~~Northwest Urban Center Village, maximum structure height may be increased to 125 feet when~~  
3 ~~all of the following are met:~~

4                    ~~a. The lot is within two blocks of a planned or existing light rail station;~~  
5                    ~~b. The proposed use of the lot is functionally related to other office~~  
6 ~~development, permitted prior to 1971, to have over 500,000 square feet of gross floor area to be~~  
7 ~~occupied by a single entity;~~

8                    ~~c. A transportation management plan for the life of the use includes~~  
9 ~~incentives for light rail and other transit use by the employees of the office use;~~

10                   ~~d. The development shall provide street level amenities for pedestrians~~  
11 ~~and shall be designed to promote pedestrian interest, safety, and comfort through features such as~~  
12 ~~landscaping, lighting and transparent facades, as determined by the Director; and~~

13                    ~~e. This subsection 23.47A.012.A.3 can be used only once for each~~  
14 ~~development that is functionally related.)~~

15                    ((4)) 3. On a lot containing a peat settlement-prone environmentally critical area,  
16 the height of a structure may exceed the otherwise applicable height limit and the other height  
17 allowances provided by this Section 23.47A.012 by up to 3 feet. In addition, 3 more feet of  
18 height may be allowed for any wall of a structure on a sloped lot, provided that on the uphill  
19 sides of the structure, the maximum elevation of the structure height shall be no greater than the  
20 height allowed by the first sentence of this subsection ((23.47A.012.A.4)) 23.47A.012.A.3. The  
21 Director may apply the allowances in this subsection ((23.47A.012.A.4)) 23.47A.012.A.3 only if  
22 the following conditions are met:

1 a. The Director finds that locating a story of parking underground is  
2 infeasible due to physical site conditions such as a high water table;

3 b. The Director finds that the additional height allowed for the structure is  
4 necessary to accommodate parking located partially below grade that extends no more than 6 feet  
5 above existing or finished grade, whichever is lower, and no more than 3 feet above the highest  
6 existing or finished grade along the structure footprint, whichever is lower, as measured to the  
7 finished floor level above; and

8 c. Other than the additional story of parking allowed according to this  
9 subsection (~~((23.47A.012.A.4))~~ 23.47A.012.A.3, the additional height (~~((allowed for the structure~~  
10 ~~by subsection 23.47A.012.A.4,))~~) shall not allow an additional story beyond the number of stories  
11 that could be built under the otherwise applicable height limit.

12 ((5)) 4. In zones that are located within the Pike/Pine Conservation Overlay  
13 District with a mapped height limit of 65 feet, or with a mapped height limit of 40 feet with  
14 provisions allowing for additional height up to 65 feet according to subsection 23.47A.012.A.2,  
15 the provisions of Section 23.73.014 apply.

16 \* \* \*

17 Section 11. Section 23.47A.013 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by  
18 Ordinance 124843, is amended as follows:

19 **23.47A.013 Floor area ratio**

20 A. Floor area ratio (FAR) limits apply to all structures and lots in all NC zones and C  
21 zones.

22 1. All gross floor area not exempt under subsection 23.47A.013.D is counted  
23 against the maximum gross floor area allowed by the permitted FAR.

1                   2. If there are multiple structures on a lot, the highest FAR limit applicable to any  
 2 structure on the lot applies to the combined non-exempt gross floor area of all structures on the  
 3 lot, subject to subsection 23.47A.013.A.4.

4                   3. Except as provided in subsection 23.47A.013.D.7, parking that is within or  
 5 covered by a structure or portion of a structure and that is within a story that is not underground  
 6 shall be included in gross floor area calculations.

7                   4. If a lot is in more than one zone, the FAR limit for each zone applies to the  
 8 portion of the lot located in that zone, and the floor area on the portion of the lot with the lower  
 9 FAR limit may not exceed the amount that would be permitted if it were a separate lot. If a lot is  
 10 in both a multifamily zone and a commercial zone, the floor area on the commercial portion of  
 11 the lot may not exceed the maximum that would be allowed if the commercial portion of the lot  
 12 were a separate lot.

13                 B. Except as provided in subsections 23.47A.013.C, 23.47A.013.D, 23.47A.013.E, and  
 14 23.47A.013.F, (~~and 23.47A.013.G,~~) maximum FAR allowed in C zones and NC zones is  
 15 shown in Table A for 23.47A.013, provided that if the commercial zone designation includes an  
 16 incentive zoning suffix, then the applicant shall comply with Chapter 23.58A, Incentive  
 17 Provisions, to obtain gross floor area exceeding that allowed by the FAR shown in the suffix  
 18 designation.

**Table A for 23.47A.013 ((~~§~~))  
 Maximum ((~~Floor Area Ratio~~)) floor area ratio (FAR) outside of the Station Area Overlay  
 District<sup>1</sup>**

	Height (( <del>Limit</del> )) <u>limit</u> (in feet)					
	30	40	65	85	125	160
	Maximum FAR					
1. Total FAR permitted on a lot that is solely occupied by residential use or non-residential use.	2.25	3	4.25	4.5	5	5

**Table A for 23.47A.013 ((:))**  
**Maximum ((~~Floor Area Ratio~~)) floor area ratio (FAR) outside of the Station Area Overlay District<sup>1</sup>**

	<b>Height ((<del>Limit</del>)) <u>limit</u> (in feet)</b>					
	<b>30</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>65</b>	<b>85</b>	<b>125</b>	<b>160</b>
	<b>Maximum FAR</b>					
2. Total permitted for any single use within a mixed-use structure.	n/a	n/a	4.25	4.5	5	5
3. Total FAR permitted for all uses on a lot that is occupied by a mix of uses, provided that the FAR limit for either all residential uses or the FAR limit for all non-residential uses shall not exceed the FAR limit established in Row 1.	2.5	3.25	4.75	6	6	7

n/a = not applicable

Footnotes to Table A for 23.47A.013

<sup>1</sup>Maximum FAR limits for zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix are shown on Table A for 23.47A.017.

1  
2  
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6

C. Maximum FAR allowed in NC zones or C zones within the Station Area Overlay District is shown in Table B for 23.47A.013, provided that if the commercial zone designation includes an incentive zoning suffix, then the applicant shall comply with Chapter 23.58A, Incentive Provisions, to obtain gross floor exceeding that allowed by the FAR shown in the suffix designation.

**Table B for 23.47A.013 ((:))**  
**Maximum ((~~Floor Area Ratio~~)) floor area ratio (FAR) in the Station Area Overlay District**

	<b>Height ((<del>Limit</del>)) <u>limit</u> (in feet)</b>					
	<b>30((<del>2</del>))</b>	<b>40((<del>2</del>))</b>	<b>65((<del>2</del>))</b>	<b>85((<del>2</del>))</b>	<b>125((<del>2</del>))</b>	<b>160((<del>2</del>))</b>
Maximum FAR	3	4	5.75	6	6	7

7  
8  
9

D. The following gross floor area is not counted toward maximum FAR:  
 1. All underground stories or portions of stories;

1                   2. All portions of a story that extend no more than 4 feet above existing or  
2 finished grade, whichever is lower, excluding access;

3                   3. Gross floor area of a transit station, including all floor area open to the general  
4 public during normal hours of station operation but excluding retail or service establishments to  
5 which public access is limited to customers or clients, even where such establishments are  
6 primarily intended to serve transit riders;

7                   ~~((4. Within the South Lake Union Urban Center, gross floor area occupied by  
8 mechanical equipment located on the roof of a structure;~~

9                   ~~5. Within the South Lake Union Urban Center, mechanical equipment that is  
10 accessory to a research and development laboratory, up to 15 percent of the gross floor area of a  
11 structure. The allowance is calculated on the gross floor area of the structure after all space  
12 exempt under this subsection 23.47A.013.D is deducted; and))~~

13                   ~~((6))~~ 4. Within the First Hill Urban Center Village, on lots zoned NC3~~((7))~~ with a  
14 160 foot height limit, all gross floor area occupied by a residential use.

15                   ~~((7))~~ 5. On a lot containing a peat settlement-prone environmentally critical area,  
16 above-grade parking within or covered by a structure or portion of a structure, if the Director  
17 finds that locating a story of parking below grade is infeasible due to physical site conditions  
18 such as a high water table, if either:

19                   a. ~~((the))~~ The above-grade parking extends no more than 6 feet above  
20 existing or finished grade and no more than 3 feet above the highest existing or finished grade  
21 along the structure footprint, whichever is lower, as measured to the finished floor level or roof  
22 above, pursuant to subsection ~~((23.47A.012.A.5))~~ 23.47A.012.A.3; or

23                   b. ~~((all))~~ All of the following conditions are met:

- 1 1) ~~((no))~~ No above-grade parking is exempted by subsection  
2 ~~((23.47A.013.D.7.a))~~ 23.47A.013.D.5.a;
- 3 2) ~~((the))~~ The parking is accessory to a residential use on the lot;
- 4 3) ~~((total))~~ Total parking on the lot does not exceed one space for  
5 each residential dwelling unit plus the number of spaces required for non-residential uses; and
- 6 4) ~~((the))~~ The amount of gross floor area exempted by this  
7 subsection ~~((23.47A.013.D.7.b))~~ 23.47A.013.D.5.b does not exceed 25 percent of the area of the  
8 lot in zones with a height limit less than 65 feet, or 50 percent of the area of the lot in zones with  
9 a height limit 65 feet or greater.

10 ~~((8))~~ 6. Rooftop greenhouse areas meeting the standards of ~~((subsection))~~  
11 subsections 23.47A.012.C.6 and 23.47A.012.C.7.

12 ~~((E. Within the Station Area Overlay District within the University District Northwest  
13 Urban Center Village, for office structures permitted prior to 1971, the area of the lot for  
14 purposes of calculating permitted FAR is the tax parcel created prior to the adoption of  
15 Ordinance 121846 on which the existing structure is located, provided the office structure is to  
16 be part of a functionally related development occupied by a single entity with over 500,000  
17 square feet of area in office use. The floor area of above grade pedestrian access is exempt from  
18 the FAR calculations of this subsection, and the maximum permitted FAR is 8.))~~

19 ~~((F))~~ E. Within the West Seattle Junction Hub Urban Village, on lots zoned NC3  
20 85(4.75), the total permitted FAR for all uses within a mixed-use structure containing residential  
21 and non-residential uses is 5.5.

22 ~~((G))~~ E. Within the portion of the Greenwood Residential Urban Village, on lots zoned  
23 NC2 40 that are located abutting NW 85<sup>th</sup> Street between 1<sup>st</sup> Avenue NW and 3<sup>rd</sup> Avenue NW,

1 the total permitted FAR within a mixed-use structure containing residential and non-residential  
 2 uses is 4.

3 ~~((H))~~ G. Minimum FAR

4 1. A minimum FAR shown in Table C for 23.47A.013 is required whenever more  
 5 than 1,000 square feet of gross floor area is added to or removed from a lot:

6 a. located in a pedestrian-designated zone in an ~~((Urban Center, Urban~~  
 7 ~~Village))~~ urban center, urban village, or Station Area Overlay District; or

8 b. located in the Northgate Overlay District and abutting a Major  
 9 Pedestrian Street as shown on Map A for ~~((subsection))~~ 23.71.004.

<b>Table C for 23.47A.013<del>((=))</del></b>						
<b>Minimum <del>((Floor Area Ratio))</del> <u>floor area ratio (FAR)</u><sup>1</sup></b>						
<b><u>Height ((Limit)) limit (in feet)</u></b>	<b>30 <del>((feet))</del></b>	<b>40 <del>((feet))</del></b>	<b>65 <del>((feet))</del></b>	<b>85 <del>((feet))</del></b>	<b>125 <del>((feet))</del></b>	<b>160 <del>((feet))</del></b>
Minimum FAR	1.5	1.5	2	2	2.5	2.5

Footnotes to Table C for 23.47A.013

<sup>1</sup>Minimum floor area ratios for zones with a mandatory affordable housing suffix are shown on Table B for 23.47A.017.

10  
 11 2. The minimum FAR requirement provided in subsection ~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~  
 12 23.47A.013.G.1 does not apply if:

13 a. ~~((additional))~~ Additional floor area is added to an existing structure on a  
 14 lot that is nonconforming with respect to the minimum FAR shown in Table C for 23.47A.013;

15 b. ~~((the))~~ The lot is larger than five acres;

16 c. ~~((all))~~ All existing gross floor area is demolished to create a vacant lot;

17 or

18 d. ~~((parks))~~ Parks and open space is the principal use of the lot.

1                   3. Portions of the lot designated as a steep slope, wetland, or riparian corridor or  
2 as a buffer to one of these areas, as defined in Chapter 25.09, shall not be included when  
3 calculating lot size for the purpose of determining the minimum FAR requirement provided in  
4 subsection (~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~) 23.47A.013.G.1.

5                   4. The Director, in consultation with the Director of the Department of  
6 Neighborhoods, may waive the minimum FAR requirement provided in subsection  
7 (~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~) 23.47A.013.G.1 for lots that contain a designated (~~((landmark))~~) Landmark, or  
8 for lots within a Landmark District pursuant to Title 25 or within a Special Review District  
9 pursuant to Chapter 23.66, if the Director determines a waiver is necessary to preserve the  
10 integrity of a (~~((landmark))~~) Landmark or meet adopted District design and development  
11 guidelines.

12                   5. The Director may waive the minimum FAR requirement provided in subsection  
13 (~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~) 23.47A.013.G.1 for lots within the Pike/Pine Conservation Overlay District  
14 pursuant to Chapter 23.32, if the Director determines that the proposed development promotes  
15 neighborhood conservation objectives.

16                   6. The following gross floor area is not counted toward the minimum FAR  
17 requirement provided in subsection (~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~) 23.47A.013.G.1:

- 18                   a. Gross floor area below grade; and
- 19                   b. Gross floor area containing parking.

20                   7. In zones with an incentive zoning suffix, the minimum FAR requirement is the  
21 FAR indicated by the incentive zoning suffix if that FAR is less than the FAR required by  
22 subsection (~~((23.47A.013.H.1))~~) 23.47A.013.G.1.

1 Section 12. A new Section 23.47A.017 is added to the Seattle Municipal Code as  
2 follows:

3 **23.47A.017 Commercial zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix**

4 The following standards apply to NC zones with a mandatory housing affordability suffix  
5 of either (M), (M1), or (M2):

6 A. Affordable housing requirements. Development is subject to the provisions of  
7 Chapters 23.58B and 23.58C.

8 B. Floor area ratio (FAR). The maximum FAR allowed in NC zones with a mandatory  
9 housing affordability suffix is shown on Table A for 23.47A.017.

**Table A for 23.47A.017**

**Maximum floor area ratio (FAR) for NC zones with a mandatory housing  
affordability suffix**

Height limit (in feet)	30	55
Maximum FAR <sup>1</sup>	2.5	3.75

Footnote to Table A for 23.47A.017

<sup>1</sup>Total FAR permitted for all uses on a lot

10

11 C. Minimum FAR. The minimum FAR required in NC zones with a mandatory housing  
12 affordability suffix is shown on Table B for 23.47A.017.

**Table B for 23.47A.017**

**Minimum floor area ratio (FAR) for NC zones with a mandatory housing affordability  
suffix**

Height limit (in feet)	30	55
Minimum FAR	1.5	1.5

13

1 Section 13. Section 23.48.002 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance  
2 124969, is amended as follows:

3 **23.48.002 Scope of provisions**

4 A. This Chapter 23.48 identifies uses that are or may be permitted in Seattle Mixed (SM)  
5 zones and establishes development standards. The SM zone boundaries are shown on the Official  
6 Land Use Map. ~~((As))~~ SM zone designations for specific geographic areas are identified in Table  
7 A for 23.48.002~~((;)).~~ ~~((the))~~ The SM-SLU designation with a height limit suffix may be applied  
8 to SM zoned land in the South Lake Union ~~((area))~~ Urban Center. The SM-D designation with a  
9 height limit range may be applied to SM zoned land in the West Dravus area. The SM-NR  
10 designation with a height limit suffix may be applied to SM zoned land in the North Rainier area.  
11 The SM-U designation with a height limit suffix may be applied to SM-U zoned land in the  
12 University Community Urban Center.

<b>Table A for 23.48.002</b>	
<b>SM <del>((Zone Designations))</del> <u>zone designations for geographic areas</u></b>	
<b>Zone designation</b>	<b>Geographic <del>((location))</del> <u>area</u></b>
SM-SLU	South Lake Union <u>Urban Center</u>
SM-D	West Dravus <u>area</u>
SM-NR	North Rainier <u>area</u>
<u>SM-U</u>	<u>University Community Urban Center</u>

13  
14 B. The provisions of this Subchapter I for Chapter 23.48 ~~((apply in))~~ are applicable to all  
15 SM zones ~~((and supplemental))~~, including SM zones in geographic areas shown on Table A for  
16 23.48.002. Supplemental regulations for ~~((designated))~~ SM zones in specific geographic areas  
17 are provided for in the subsequent subchapters of this Chapter 23.48. To the extent provisions in  
18 a supplemental subchapter conflict with provisions in this Subchapter I, the provisions of the  
19 supplemental subchapter ~~((apply))~~ shall prevail.

1 \* \* \*

2 Section 14. Subsection 23.48.005.D of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was  
3 last amended by Ordinance 124969, is amended as follows:

4 **23.48.005 Uses**

5 \* \* \*

6 D. Required street-level uses

7 1. One or more of the following uses listed in this subsection 23.48.005.D.1 are  
8 required at street level (~~((on all lots))~~) along the street-facing facade abutting streets designated as  
9 Class 1 Pedestrian Streets shown on Map A for 23.48.240, except as required in subsection  
10 ~~((23.48.205.A))~~ 23.48.205.C, ~~((The following uses qualify as required street level uses))~~ and at  
11 street-level along the street-facing facades abutting streets shown on Map A for 23.48.640:

- 12 a. General sales and service uses;
- 13 b. Eating and drinking establishments;
- 14 c. Entertainment uses;
- 15 d. Public libraries;
- 16 e. Public parks; ~~((and))~~
- 17 f. Arts facilities;
- 18 g. Religious facilities;
- 19 h. Human services uses and child care facilities; and
- 20 i. Light rail transit stations.

21 2. Standards for required street-level uses. Required street-level uses shall meet  
22 the development standards in subsection 23.48.040.C, and any additional standards for SM zones  
23 in specific geographic areas in the applicable subchapter of this Chapter 23.48.

1 Section 15. Section 23.48.020 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
 2 124883, is amended as follows:

3 **23.48.020 Floor area ratio (FAR)**

4 A. General provisions

5 1. All gross floor area not exempt under subsection 23.48.020.D counts toward  
 6 the ((~~maximum~~)) gross floor area allowed under the FAR limits.

7 2. The applicable FAR limit applies to the total non-exempt gross floor area of all  
 8 structures on the lot.

9 3. If a lot is in more than one zone, the FAR limit for each zone applies to the  
 10 portion of the lot located in that zone.

11 B. FAR limits ((~~in SM zones~~)). The FAR limits for SM zones, excluding SM zones in  
 12 specific geographic areas ((FAR limits in SM zones, excluding SM zones within South Lake  
 13 Union Urban Center, Dravus, and North Rainier Urban Village,)) are shown in Table A for  
 14 23.48.020.

<b>Table A for 23.48.020 SM FAR ((Limits)) limits</b>		
<b>Zone</b>	<b>FAR limits for all uses(<sup>1</sup>)</b>	
	<b>Base</b>	<b>Maximum<sup>1</sup></b>
SM 40	3	3.5
SM 65	3.5	5
SM 85 <sup>2</sup>	4.5	6
SM 125	5	8
SM 160	5	9
SM 240	6	13

**Table A for 23.48.020**  
**SM FAR (~~Limits~~) limits**

Zone	FAR limits for all uses <sup>(4)</sup>	
	Base	Maximum <sup>1</sup>

Footnotes to Table A for 23.48.020~~(;)~~

<sup>1</sup>~~((Within the area shown on Map A for 23.48.020, all gross floor area occupied by a residential use is exempt from FAR calculations. To achieve maximum FAR, see subsection 23.48.020.C for requirements))~~ See subsection 23.48.020.C for requirements for achieving maximum FAR.

<sup>2</sup>In the SM 85 zone within the area shown on Map A for 23.48.020, residential uses are ~~((not subject to the base FAR limit))~~ exempt from FAR calculations.

1  
2 C. ~~((A))~~ In the zones shown on Table A for 23.48.020, all non-exempt ~~((non-~~  
3 ~~residential))~~ floor area above the base FAR is considered extra floor area. Extra floor area may  
4 be obtained, up to the maximum FAR, only through the provision of public amenities ~~((meeting~~  
5 ~~the standards of))~~ according to Section 23.48.021 and Chapter 23.58A.

6 D. Floor area exempt from FAR calculations. ~~((~~  
7 ~~4-))~~ The following floor area is exempt from ~~((maximum))~~ FAR calculations in all  
8 SM zones, including SM zone designations for a specific geographic area:

9 ~~((a))~~ 1. All underground stories or portions of stories.

10 ~~((b))~~ 2. Portions of a story that extend no more than 4 feet above existing or  
11 finished grade, whichever is lower, excluding access.

12 ~~((c-))~~ 3. As an allowance for mechanical equipment, in any structure 65 feet in  
13 height or more, 3.5 percent of the total chargeable gross floor area in a structure is exempt from  
14 FAR calculations. Calculation of the allowance includes the remaining gross floor area after all  
15 exempt space allowed in this subsection 23.48.020.D has been deducted. Mechanical equipment  
16 located on the roof of a structure, whether enclosed or not, is not included as part of the  
17 calculation of total gross floor area.

1                    ((~~4~~) 4. All gross floor area for solar collectors and wind-driven power generators.

2                    ((~~2. In the SM 85 zone shown on Map A for 23.48.020, all gross floor area~~

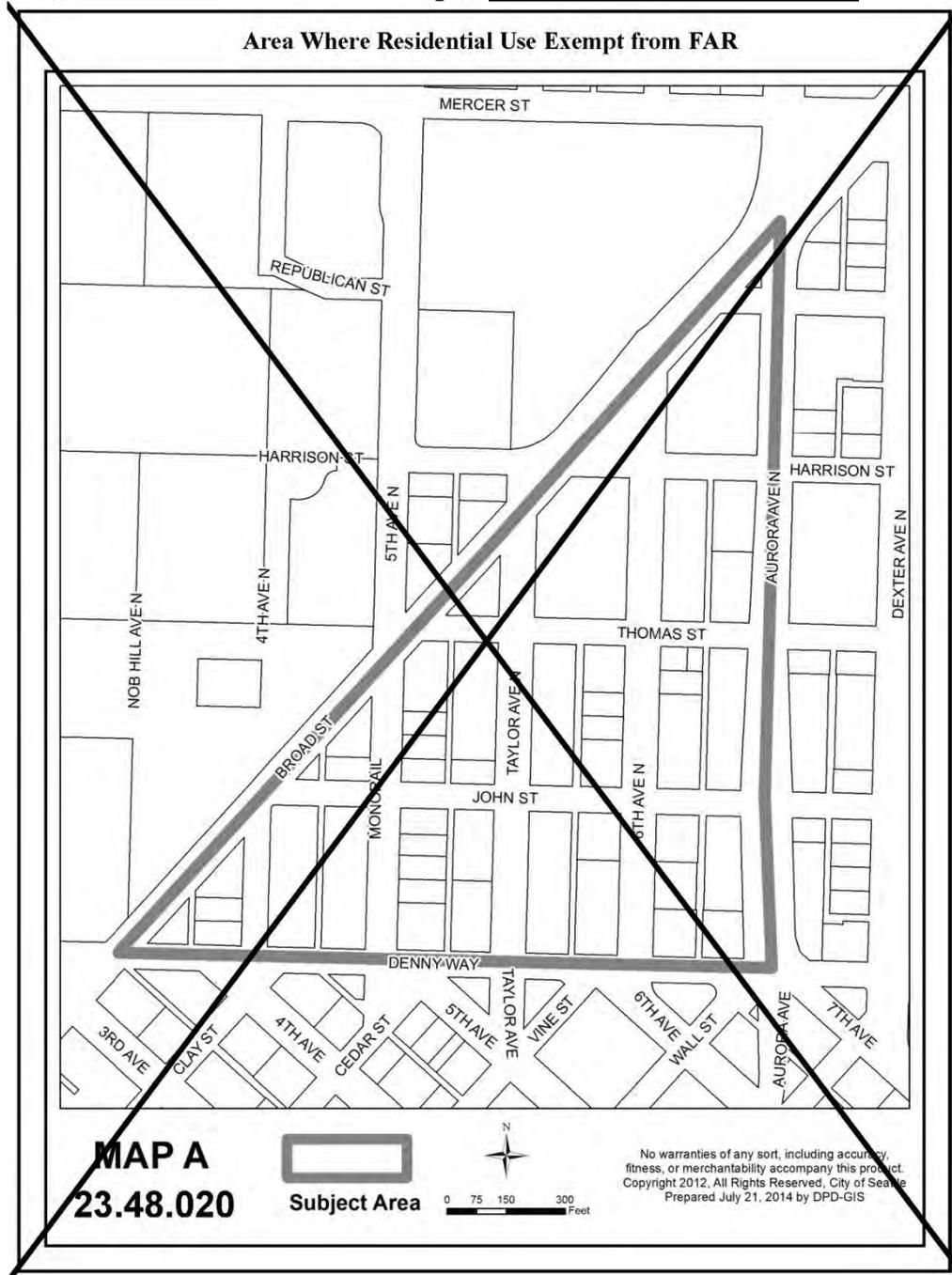
3 ~~occupied by a residential use is exempt from FAR calculations.~~

4                    ~~3. Additional floor area that is exempt from FAR calculations in specific SM~~

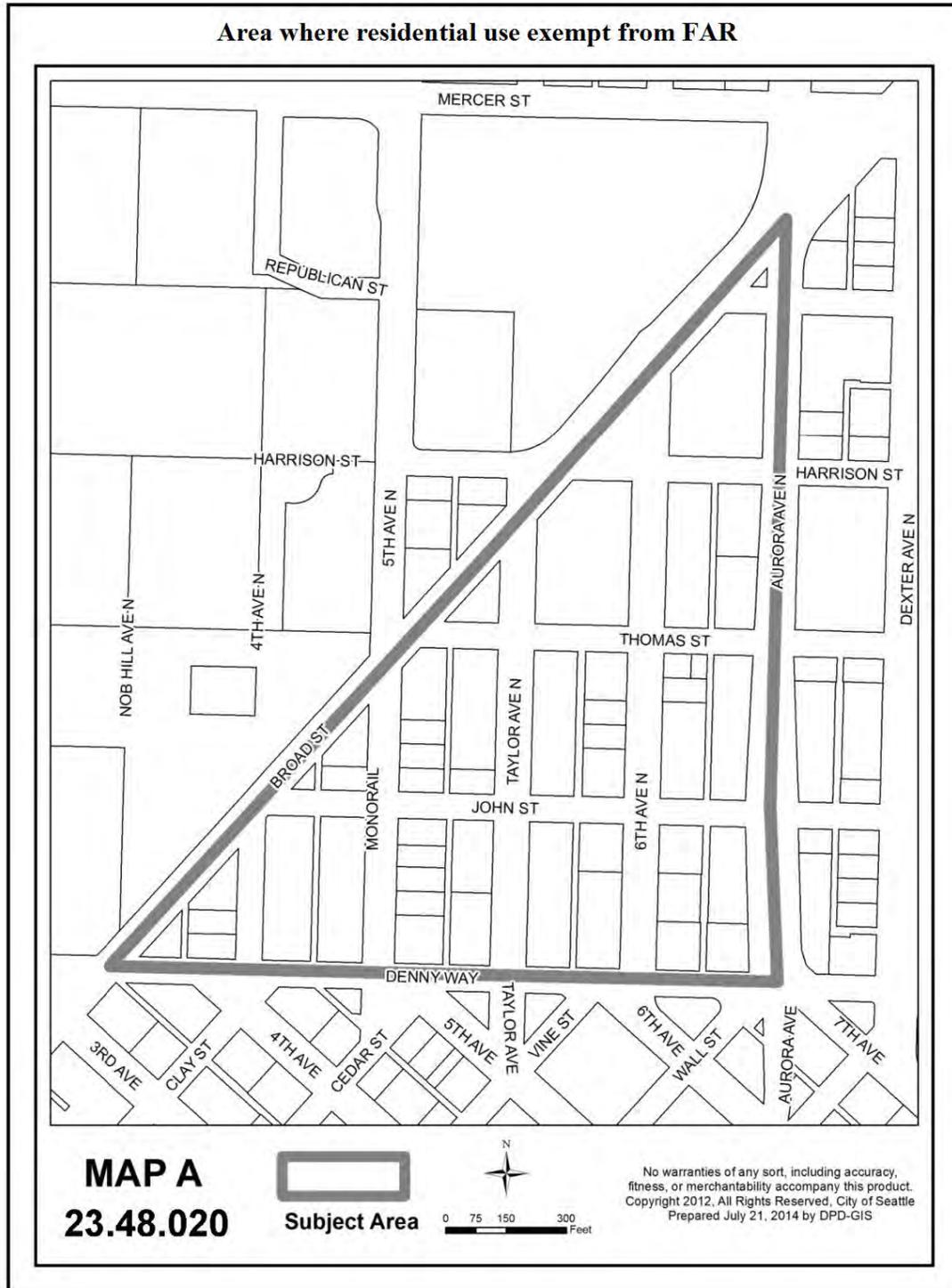
5 ~~designations is identified in the applicable subchapter of Chapter 23.48.))~~

1  
2

### Map A for 23.48.020 Area (~~(Where Residential Use Exempt)~~) where residential use exempt from FAR



3



1 E. Minimum FAR

2 1. A minimum FAR shown in Table B for 23.48.020 is required whenever more  
3 than 1,000 square feet of gross floor area is added to or removed from a lot located in a Station  
4 Area Overlay District ~~((and))~~ or on a lot abutting a Class 1 or Class 2 Pedestrian Street or a  
5 Neighborhood Green Street where applicable in an SM zone designation for a specific  
6 geographic area.

<b>Table B for 23.48.020</b>						
<b>Minimum FAR</b>						
Height <del>((Limit))</del> limit (in feet)	40 <del>((feet))</del>	65 <del>((feet))</del> , 75, 85, or 95	<del>((85 feet))</del>	125 <del>((feet))</del> or 160	<del>((160 feet))</del>	240 <del>((feet))</del> or greater
Minimum FAR	1.5	2	<del>((2))</del>	2.5	<del>((2.5))</del>	3

7  
8 2. The minimum FAR requirement provided in subsection 23.48.020.E.1 does not  
9 apply if:

10 a. ~~((additional))~~ Additional floor area is added to an existing structure on a  
11 lot that is nonconforming with respect to the minimum FAR shown in Table B for 23.48.020;

12 b. ~~((the))~~ The lot is larger than five acres;

13 c. ~~((all))~~ All existing gross floor area is demolished to create a vacant lot;

14 or

15 d. ~~((parks))~~ Parks and open space is the principal use of the lot.

16 3. Portions of the lot designated as a steep slope, wetland, or riparian corridor or  
17 as a buffer to one of these areas, as defined in Chapter 25.09, are not included when calculating  
18 lot size for the purpose of determining the minimum FAR requirement provided in subsection  
19 23.48.020.E.1.

20 4. The Director, in consultation with the Director of the Department of  
21 Neighborhoods, may waive the minimum FAR requirement in subsection 23.48.020.E.1 for lots

1 that contain a designated Landmark, or for lots within a Landmark District pursuant to Title 25  
2 or within a Special Review District pursuant to Chapter 23.66, if the Director determines a  
3 waiver is necessary to preserve the integrity of a Landmark or meet adopted District design and  
4 development guidelines.

5 5. ~~((The following))~~ All gross floor area is ~~((not))~~ counted toward the minimum  
6 FAR requirement provided in subsection 23.48.020.E.1, except the following:

7 a. Gross floor area below grade, including all underground stories or  
8 portions of stories; and

9 b. Gross floor area containing parking.

10 Section 16. Subsection 23.48.021.A and 23.48.021.D of the Seattle Municipal Code,  
11 which section was enacted by Ordinance 124883, are amended as follows:

12 **23.48.021 Extra floor area**

13 A. General

14 1. ~~((Except pursuant to Sections 23.48.221 and Section 23.48.421, development))~~  
15 Development ~~((containing))~~ achieving extra floor area ~~((obtained))~~ allowed under Section  
16 23.48.020 or Section 23.48.025 shall provide public amenities according to the standards of this  
17 Section 23.48.021 and Chapter 23.58A. If the development is not located within an adopted  
18 Local Infrastructure Project Area as per Map A for 23.58A.044, extra floor area shall be  
19 achieved through the requirements of subsection 23.48.021.B. If the development is located  
20 within an adopted Local Infrastructure Project Area, extra floor area shall be achieved through  
21 the requirements of subsection 23.48.021.C.

22 2. Development achieving extra floor area in an SM zone designation for a  
23 specific geographic area shall meet the conditions of this Section 23.48.021 and provide public

1 amenities according to the standards of this Section 23.48.021 and Chapter 23.58A, except where  
2 supplemented in the applicable subchapter.

3 ((2))3. Definitions in Section 23.58A.004 apply in this Section 23.48.021 unless  
4 otherwise specified.

5 \* \* \*

6 D. Minimum requirement. Development containing any extra floor area shall meet the  
7 following requirements:

8 1. Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED) requirement. Except  
9 as described in ~~((subsection))~~ subsections 23.48.221.C.1.b and 23.48.621.A.1, the applicant will  
10 earn a LEED Silver rating or meet a substantially equivalent standard, and shall demonstrate  
11 compliance with that commitment, in accordance with the provisions of subsection  
12 23.48.021.D.2.

13 2. Demonstration of LEED rating

14 a. Applicability. ~~((This subsection 23.48.021.D.2 applies if a commitment~~  
15 ~~to earn a LEED rating or substantially equivalent standard is a condition of a permit.))~~

16 Applicants for all new development, except additions and alterations, gaining extra residential  
17 floor area pursuant to this Section 23.48.021, or seeking to qualify for the higher FAR limit in  
18 the applicable Table A for 23.48.020, ~~((or))~~ Table A for 23.48.220, Table A for 23.48.620, or  
19 Table B for 23.48.620, shall make a commitment that the structure will meet LEED rating,  
20 except that an applicant who is applying for ~~((funding from the Washington State Housing Trust~~  
21 ~~Fund and/or the Seattle Office of Housing to develop new affordable housing, as defined in~~  
22 ~~Section 23.58A.180))~~ public funding and/or an allocation of federal low-income housing tax  
23 credits for a housing development that shall be subject to a regulatory agreement, covenant, or

1 other legal instrument recorded on the property title and enforceable by The City of Seattle,  
2 Washington State Housing Finance Commission, State of Washington, King County, U.S.  
3 Department of Housing and Urban Development, or other similar entity as approved by the  
4 Director of Housing may elect to meet green building performance standards by meeting the  
5 Washington Evergreen Sustainable Development Standards (ESDS).

6                   b. The Director is authorized to determine, as a Type I decision, whether  
7 the applicant has demonstrated that a new structure has earned a LEED rating or met a  
8 substantially equivalent standard. The Director may establish by rule procedures for determining  
9 whether an applicant has demonstrated that a new structure has earned a LEED rating or met any  
10 such substantially equivalent standard, provided that no rule shall assign authority for making a  
11 final determination to any person other than an officer of the Department of ~~((Planning and~~  
12 ~~Development))~~ Construction and Inspections or another City agency with regulatory authority  
13 and expertise in green building practices.

14                   c. Demonstration of compliance; penalties

15                   1) The applicant shall demonstrate to the Director the extent to  
16 which the applicant has complied with the commitment to earn a LEED rating no later than 180  
17 days after issuance of final Certificate of Occupancy for the new structure, or such later date as  
18 may be allowed by the Director for good cause, by submitting a report analyzing the extent  
19 credits were earned toward such rating from the U.S. Green Building Council or another  
20 independent entity approved by the Director. Performance is demonstrated through an  
21 independent report from a third party, pursuant to subsection 23.90.018.D. For purposes of this  
22 subsection 23.48.021.D.2, if the Director shall have approved a commitment to achieve a  
23 substantially equivalent standard, the term "LEED rating" shall mean such other standard.



1 area, and if a penalty is paid in the amount determined under subsection 23.48.021.D.2.c.3, no  
2 additional penalty shall be imposed for the failure to comply with the commitment.

3                   5) If the Director determines that the report submitted provides  
4 satisfactory evidence that the applicant's commitment is satisfied, the Director shall issue a  
5 certificate to the applicant so stating. If the Director determines that the applicant did not  
6 demonstrate compliance with its commitment to earn a LEED rating in accordance with this  
7 subsection 23.48.021.D, the Director may give notice of such determination, and of the  
8 calculation of the penalty due, to the applicant.

9                   6) If, within 90 days, or such longer period as the Director may  
10 allow for good cause, after initial notice from the Director of a penalty due under this subsection  
11 23.48.021.D.2, the applicant shall demonstrate, through a supplemental report from the  
12 independent entity that provided the initial report, that it has made sufficient alterations or  
13 improvements to earn a LEED rating, or to earn more credits toward such a rating, then the  
14 penalty owing shall be eliminated or recalculated accordingly. The amount of the penalty as so  
15 re-determined shall be final. If the applicant does not submit a supplemental report in accordance  
16 with this subsection 23.48.021.D.2 by the date required under this subsection 23.48.021.D.2,  
17 then the amount of the penalty as set forth in the Director's original notice shall be final.

18                   7) Any owner, other than the applicant, of any lot on which the  
19 bonus development was obtained or any part thereof, shall be jointly and severally responsible  
20 for compliance and liable for any penalty due under this subsection 23.48.021.D.2.

21 d. Use of penalties. A subfund shall be established in the City's General Fund to receive revenue  
22 from penalties under this subsection 23.48.021.D.2. Revenue from penalties under ~~((that))~~ this  
23 subsection 23.48.021.D.2 shall be allocated to activities or incentives to encourage and promote

1 the development of sustainable buildings. The Director shall recommend to the Mayor and City  
2 Council how these funds should be allocated.

3 3. Transportation Management Program (TMP). The applicant will provide a  
4 TMP for non-residential development, consistent with requirements for TMPs in any applicable  
5 Director's ~~((Rule))~~ rule, that demonstrates to the satisfaction of the Director in consultation with  
6 the Director of Transportation, that no more than 40 percent of trips to and from the  
7 development will be made using single-occupant vehicles (SOVs). The TMP shall be submitted  
8 with the Master Use Permit application.

9 a. For purposes of measuring the percent of trips to and from the  
10 development made using SOVs in the TMP, the number of SOV trips shall be calculated for the  
11 p.m. peak hour in which an applicant expects the largest number of vehicle trips to be made by  
12 employees at the site (the p.m. peak hour of the generator).

13 b. Compliance with this subsection 23.48.021.D.3 does not affect the  
14 responsibility of any employer to comply with Seattle's Commute Trip Reduction (CTR)  
15 Ordinance.

16 Section 17. Subsection 23.48.025.A of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was  
17 enacted by Ordinance 124883, is amended as follows:

18 **23.48.025 Structure height**

19 A. ~~((Base and maximum height))~~ Height limits

20 1. The height limits for structures in the SM zones are ~~((40 feet, 55 feet, 65 feet,~~  
21 ~~75 feet, 85 feet, 125 feet, 160 feet, 240 feet, or 400 feet))~~ as shown on the Official Land Use  
22 Map, Chapter 23.32, except as otherwise provided in this Section 23.48.025 or in the applicable  
23 subchapter for SM zone designations for a specific geographic areas shown on Table A for



1                   1. Primary pedestrian entrance. Each new structure facing a Class 1 Pedestrian  
2 ~~((street))~~ Street is required to provide a primary building entrance for pedestrians from the street  
3 or a street-oriented courtyard that is no more than 3 feet above or below the sidewalk grade.

4                   2. Minimum facade height. A minimum facade height is required for the street-  
5 facing facades of new structures, unless all portions of the structure are lower than the required  
6 minimum facade height listed below.

7                   a. On Class 1 Pedestrian Streets the minimum height for street-facing  
8 facades is 45 feet.

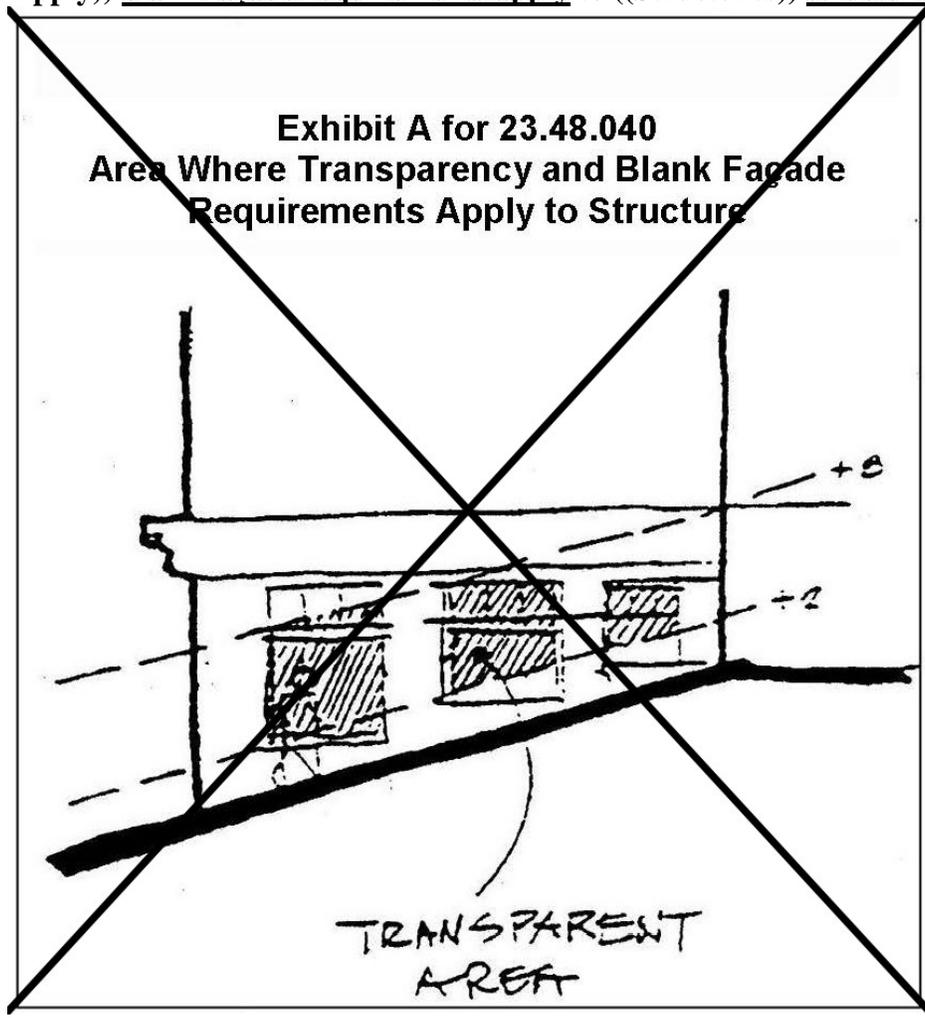
9                   b. On Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and Neighborhood Green Streets the  
10 minimum height for street-facing facades is 25 feet.

11                   c. On all other streets, the minimum height for street-facing facades is 15  
12 feet.

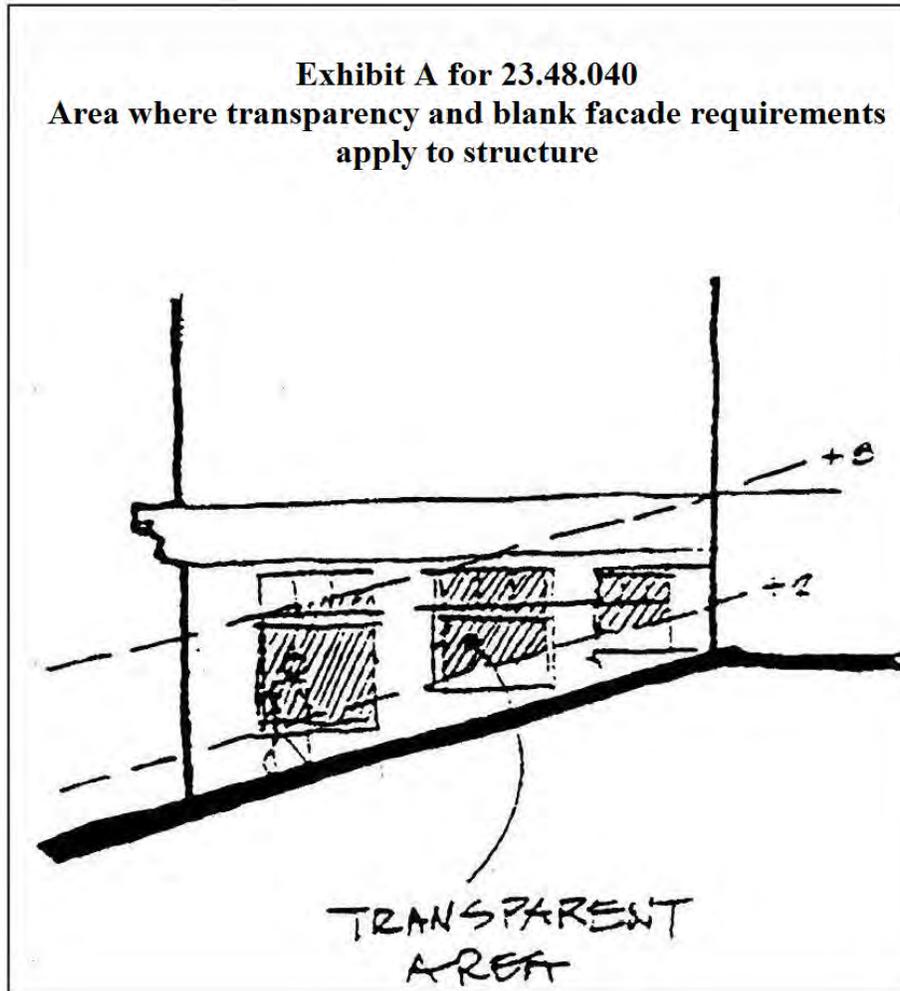
13                   B. Transparency and blank facade requirements. ~~((The))~~ For SM zones in the SM-SLU,  
14 SM-NR, and SM-U geographic areas, the provisions of this subsection 23.48.040.B apply to the  
15 area of a street-facing facade between 2 feet and 8 feet above a sidewalk, as shown on  
16 ~~((()Exhibit A for 23.48.040((() pursuant to subsection 23.48.040.B.1))~~ , but do not apply to  
17 portions of a structure in residential use.

1  
2  
3

**Exhibit A for 23.48.040**  
**Area ~~((Where Transparency))~~ where transparency and ~~((Blank Façade Requirements Apply))~~ blank façade requirements apply to ~~((Structures))~~ structure**



4



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((1. Transparency requirements apply to all street-facing, street-level facades, except for portions of structures in residential use as follows:

a. For Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and Neighborhood Green Streets, shown on Map A for 23.48.240 and Map A for 23.48.440, a minimum of 60 percent of the street-facing facade must be transparent.

b. For all other streets, a minimum of 30 percent of the street-facing facade must be transparent.

c. If the slope of the street frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent, the required amount of transparency shall be reduced to 45 percent of the street-facing facade on

1 ~~Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and Neighborhood Green Streets and 22 percent of the~~  
2 ~~street-facing facade on all other streets.~~

3 ~~d. Only clear or lightly tinted glass in windows, doors, and display~~  
4 ~~windows are considered transparent. Transparent areas shall be designed and maintained to~~  
5 ~~provide views into and out of the structure. Except for institutional uses, no permanent signage,~~  
6 ~~window tinting or treatments, shelving, other furnishings, fixtures, equipment, or stored items~~  
7 ~~shall completely block views into and out of the structure between 4 feet and 7 feet above~~  
8 ~~adjacent grade. The installation of temporary signs or displays that completely block views may~~  
9 ~~be allowed if such temporary sign complies with subsection 23.55.012.B.~~

10 ~~2. Blank facade limits. Any portion of the facade that is not transparent is~~  
11 ~~considered to be a blank facade.~~

12 ~~a. Blank facade limits for Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and~~  
13 ~~Neighborhood Green Streets.~~

14 ~~1) Blank facades shall be limited to segments 15 feet wide, except~~  
15 ~~for garage doors, which may be wider than 15 feet. Blank facade width may be increased to 30~~  
16 ~~feet if the Director determines that the facade is enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork,~~  
17 ~~landscaping, or other similar features that have visual interest. The width of garage doors shall be~~  
18 ~~limited to the width of the driveway plus 5 feet.~~

19 ~~2) Any blank segments of the facade shall be separated by~~  
20 ~~transparent areas at least 2 feet wide.~~

21 ~~3) The total of all blank facade segments, including garage doors,~~  
22 ~~shall not exceed 40 percent of the street facade of the structure on each street frontage; or 55~~  
23 ~~percent if the slope of the street frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent.~~

1 ~~b. Blank facade limits for all other streets not specified in subsection~~

2 ~~23.48.240.B.2.a or Section 23.48.440.~~

3 ~~1) Blank facades are limited to segments 30 feet wide, except for~~  
4 ~~garage doors which may be wider than 30 feet. Blank facade width may be increased to 60 feet if~~  
5 ~~the Director determines that the facade is enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork,~~  
6 ~~landscaping, or other similar features that have visual interest. The width of garage doors shall be~~  
7 ~~limited to the width of the driveway plus 5 feet.~~

8 ~~2) Any blank segments of the facade shall be separated by~~  
9 ~~transparent areas at least 2 feet wide.~~

10 ~~3) The total of all blank facade segments, including garage doors,~~  
11 ~~shall not exceed 70 percent of the street facade of the structure on each street frontage; or 78~~  
12 ~~percent if the slope of the street frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent.~~

13 ~~c. Blank facade limits do not apply to portions of structures in residential~~  
14 ~~use.))~~

15 1. Transparency requirements

16 a. In SM zones in the SM-SLU, SM-NR, and SM-U geographic areas, on  
17 Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and Neighborhood Green Streets, a minimum of 60  
18 percent of the street-facing facade must be transparent, except that if the slope of the street  
19 frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent, the required amount of transparency shall be reduced  
20 to 45 percent of the street-facing facade.

21 b. In all SM zones either within or outside specific geographic areas, for  
22 all other streets not specified in subsection 23.48.040.B.1.a, a minimum of 30 percent of the  
23 street-facing facade must be transparent, except that if the slope of the street frontage of the

1 facade exceeds 7.5 percent, the minimum amount of transparency required shall be reduced to 22  
2 percent of the street-facing facade.

3 c. Only clear or lightly tinted glass in windows, doors, and display  
4 windows is considered transparent. Transparent areas shall be designed and maintained to  
5 provide views into and out of the structure. Except for institutional uses, no permanent signage,  
6 window tinting or treatments, shelving, other furnishings, fixtures, equipment, or stored items  
7 shall completely block views into and out of the structure between 4 feet and 7 feet above  
8 adjacent grade. The installation of temporary signs or displays that completely block views may  
9 be allowed if such temporary installations comply with subsection 23.55.012.B.

10 2. Blank facade limits. Any portion of the street-facing facade that is not  
11 transparent is considered to be a blank facade and is subject to the following:

12 a. In SM zones in the SM-SLU, SM-NR, and SM-U geographic areas, for  
13 Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets and Neighborhood Green Streets, the following apply:

14 1) Blank facades are limited to segments 15 feet wide, except  
15 segments with garage doors, which may exceed a width of 15 feet and may be as wide as the  
16 driveway plus 5 feet. Blank facade width may be increased to 30 feet if the Director determines  
17 that the facade is enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork, landscaping, or other similar  
18 features that have visual interest.

19 2) The total width of all blank facade segments, including garage  
20 doors, shall not exceed 40 percent of the width of the street-facing facade of the structure on each  
21 street frontage, or 55 percent of the width of the street-facing facade if the slope of the street  
22 frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent.

1                                    b. In all SM zones either within or outside specific geographic areas, all  
2 other streets not specified in subsection 23.48.040.B.2.a are subject to the following:

3                                    1) Blank facades are limited to segments 30 feet wide, except for  
4 garage doors, which may be exceed a width of 30 feet and may be as wide as the driveway plus 5  
5 feet. Blank facade width may be increased to 60 feet if the Director determines as a Type I  
6 decision that the facade is enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork, landscaping, or other  
7 similar features that have visual interest.

8                                    2) The total width of all blank facade segments, including garage  
9 doors, shall not exceed 70 percent of the width of the street-facing facade of the structure on each  
10 street frontage; or 78 percent if the slope of the street frontage of the facade exceeds 7.5 percent.

11                                    c. Any blank segment of a street-facing facade shall be separated by  
12 transparent areas that are at least 2 feet wide.

13                                    C. Development standards for required street-level uses. (~~Street level~~) Street-level uses  
14 that are required by subsection 23.48.005.D, and street-level uses exempt from FAR calculations  
15 under the provisions of subsection 23.48.220.B.2 or 23.48.620.B.2, whether required or not, shall  
16 meet the following development standards:

17                                    ~~((1) A)~~ 1. Where street-level uses are required, a minimum of 75 percent of the  
18 street-facing facade of each street frontage requiring street-level uses shall be occupied by uses  
19 listed in subsection 23.48.005.D.1 (~~at street level on all lots abutting streets designated as Class~~  
20 1 Pedestrian Streets shown on Map A for 23.48.240 and Map A for 23.48.440)). The remaining  
21 street-facing facade may contain other permitted uses or pedestrian or vehicular entrances.

1                    2. There is no minimum frontage requirement for street-level uses provided at  
2 locations where they are not required but are exempt from FAR calculations under the provisions  
3 of subsection 23.48.220.B.2 or 23.48.620.B.2.

4                    ~~((2))~~ 3. The space occupied by street-level uses shall have a minimum floor-to-  
5 floor height of 13 feet and extend at least 30 feet in depth at street level from the street-front  
6 facade.

7                    4. If the minimum requirements of subsection 23.48.040.C.1 and the depth  
8 requirements of subsection 23.48.040.C.2 would require more than 50 percent of the structure's  
9 footprint to be occupied by required uses in subsection 23.48.005.D, the Director may modify the  
10 street-facing facade or depth requirements, or both, so that no more than 50 percent of the  
11 structure's footprint is required to be occupied by the required uses in subsection 23.48.005.D.

12                    ~~((3))~~ 5. Street-level uses shall be located within 10 feet of the street lot line,  
13 except for the following: ~~((that if outdoor amenity area required in subsection 23.48.045.B, or~~  
14 ~~other required open space, abuts the applicable street lot line and separates the street-facing~~  
15 ~~facade from the street, the required street-level use may abut the amenity area or open space.))~~

16                    a. Required street-level uses may be located more than 10-feet from the  
17 applicable street lot line if they abut an outdoor amenity area provided to meet the requirements  
18 of Section 23.48.045, or other required or bonused amenity area or open space provided for in  
19 this Chapter 23.48 that separates the portion of the street-facing facade including the required  
20 street-level uses from the street lot line;

21                    b. If a street-level setback is required from the street lot line by the  
22 provisions of this Chapter 23.48 or Chapter 23.53, the 10-foot distance that the street-level use is

1 allowed to set back from the street lot line shall be measured from the line established by the  
2 required setback; and

3 c. If development standards in this Chapter 23.48 require modulation of  
4 the street-facing facade at street level, the required street-level uses may abut the street-level  
5 setback area provided to comply with the modulation standards.

6 ((4)) 5. Pedestrian access to street-level uses shall be provided directly from the  
7 street, ~~from~~ permitted outdoor common amenity area, or ~~from~~ ((abutting)) required or bonused  
8 open space ~~abutting the street~~. Pedestrian entrances shall be located no more than 3 feet above or  
9 below sidewalk grade or at the same elevation as the abutting permitted outdoor common  
10 amenity area or required or bonused open space.

11 Section 19. Section 23.48.045 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
12 124883, is amended as follows:

13 **23.48.045 Amenity area for residential uses**

14 A. Amenity area is required for all development with more than 20 new dwelling units.

15 B. Quantity of amenity area. An area equivalent to ((5)) five percent of the total gross  
16 floor area in residential use shall be provided as amenity area, except that((7)) in no instance shall  
17 the amount of required amenity area exceed the area of the lot. In determining the quantity of  
18 amenity area required, accessory parking areas and areas used for mechanical equipment are  
19 excluded from the calculation of gross floor area in residential use. For the purposes of this  
20 subsection 23.48.045.A, bioretention facilities qualify as amenity area.

21 C. Standards for amenity area. Required amenity area shall meet the following standards:

22 1. All residents of the project shall have access to the required amenity area,  
23 which may be provided at or above ground level.

1                   2. A maximum of 50 percent of the required amenity area may be enclosed.

2                   3. The minimum horizontal dimension for required amenity areas is 15 feet,  
3 except that for amenity area that is provided as landscaped open space located at street level and  
4 accessible from the street, the minimum horizontal dimension is 10 feet (~~for amenity areas~~  
5 ~~provided as landscaped open space accessible from the street at street level~~)).

6                   4. The minimum size of a required amenity area is 225 square feet.

7                   ~~((4))~~ 5. Amenity area ~~((that is))~~ provided as landscaped ~~((, street-level open space~~  
8 ~~that is))~~ open space located at street level and accessible from the street shall be counted as twice  
9 the actual area in determining the amount provided to meet the amenity area requirement.

10                   ~~((5))~~ 6. ~~((In mixed-use projects, any public))~~ Public open space provided ~~((for~~  
11 ~~non-residential))~~ on a lot to meet open space requirements for non-residential uses on the lot or  
12 to allow for extra non-residential floor area through a floor area bonus for open space amenities  
13 according to the provisions of this Chapter 23.48 and Section 23.58A.040 ~~((development that~~  
14 ~~meets the standards of this Section 23.48.045 satisfies))~~ may be used as area satisfying the  
15 residential amenity area requirement for residential uses on the lot if the open space provided  
16 meets the standards of this Section 23.48.045.

17                   ~~((6))~~ 7. Parking areas, driveways, and pedestrian access, except for pedestrian  
18 access meeting the Washington State Rules and Regulations for Barrier Free Design, shall not be  
19 counted as amenity area except that a woonerf may provide a maximum of 50 percent of the  
20 required amenity area if the design of the woonerf is approved through a design review process  
21 pursuant to Chapter 23.41.

22                   ~~((7))~~ 8. For a development that maintains a designated Seattle Landmark on the  
23 lot, the Director may, as Type I decision and in consultation with the Director of Neighborhoods,

1 waive or modify the amenity area requirement if it is determined that maintaining the Landmark  
2 structure significantly limits the ability to accommodate the required amenity area on the site.

3           ((§)) 9. For lots abutting a designated Neighborhood Green Street, up to 50  
4 percent of the amenity area requirement may be met by ~~((contributing to the development of))~~  
5 improving the abutting Neighborhood Green Street according to the standards for green street  
6 improvements in Section 23.58A.040. The Director may waive the requirement that the  
7 Neighborhood Green Street abut the lot and allow the improvement to be made to a  
8 Neighborhood Green Street located in the general vicinity of the project if the Director  
9 determines that the ~~((Neighborhood Green Street))~~ improvement will benefit residents of the  
10 project.

11           Section 20. Section 23.48.055 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
12 124883, is amended as follows:

13 **23.48.055 ~~((Screening and landscaping))~~ Landscaping and screening standards**

14           A. Landscaping requirements

15           1. All landscaping provided to meet the requirements of this Section 23.48.055  
16 shall comply with the Director's rules adopted to foster the long-term health, viability, and  
17 coverage of plantings. The Director's rules shall address, at a minimum, the type and size of  
18 plants, spacing of plants, use of drought-tolerant plants, and access to light and air for plants.

19           2. Landscaping that achieves a Green Factor score of .30 or greater, pursuant to  
20 Section 23.86.019, is required for any lot with:

- 21                   a. Development containing more than four new dwelling units; or  
22                   b. Development, either a new structure or an addition to an existing  
23 structure, containing more than 4,000 square feet of non-residential uses; or

1 c. Any ~~((parking lot containing))~~ use with more than 20 new parking  
2 spaces for automobiles.

3 3. Landscaping for required setback areas and berms. If development standards  
4 require landscaping in setback areas or berms, each required setback area or berm shall be  
5 planted with trees, shrubs, and grass or evergreen groundcover. Features such as pedestrian  
6 access meeting the Washington State Rules and Regulations for Barrier-Free Design, decorative  
7 pavers, street furnishings, sculptures, or fountains may cover a maximum of 30 percent of each  
8 required landscaped area or berm. Landscaping shall be provided according to standards  
9 promulgated by the Director. Landscaping designed to manage storm water qualifies as required  
10 landscaping.

11 B. ~~((Where))~~ If screening ~~((or landscaping))~~ is required for specific uses in subsection  
12 23.48.055.C, ~~((or when landscaping is required in setbacks as specified by development~~  
13 ~~standards, the following types of screening and landscaping shall be provided))~~ 3-foot high  
14 screening shall be provided on the lot lines specified in subsection 23.48.055.C. Except as  
15 specified for parking located above street-level in subsection 23.48.055.C.3.c, the required  
16 screening may be provided as either:

17 ~~((1. Three foot high screening on street lot lines. The required screening may be~~  
18 ~~provided as either:))~~

19 ~~((a))~~1. A fence or wall at least 3 feet in height; or

20 ~~((b))~~2. A hedge or landscaped berm at least 3 feet in height.

21 ~~((2. Landscaping for setback areas and berms. Each setback area or berm required~~  
22 ~~shall be planted with trees, shrubs, and grass or evergreen groundcover. Features such as~~  
23 ~~pedestrian access meeting the Washington State Rules and Regulations for Barrier Free Design,~~

1 ~~decorative pavers, sculptures, or fountains may cover a maximum of 30 percent of each required~~  
2 ~~landscaped area or berm. Landscaping shall be provided according to standards promulgated by~~  
3 ~~the Director. Landscaping designed to provide treatment for storm water runoff qualifies as~~  
4 ~~required landscaping.))~~

5 C. Screening for specific uses

6 1. Gas stations shall provide 3-foot high screening along lot lines abutting all  
7 streets, except within required sight triangles.

8 2. Surface parking areas

9 a. Surface parking areas abutting streets. Surface parking areas shall  
10 provide 3-foot high screening along the lot lines abutting all streets, except within required sight  
11 triangles.

12 b. Surface parking areas abutting alleys. Surface parking areas shall  
13 provide 3-foot high screening along the lot lines abutting an alley. The Director may reduce or  
14 waive the screening requirement for part or all of the lot line abutting the alley when required  
15 parking is provided at the rear lot line and the alley is necessary to provide aisle space.

16 3. Parking in structures. Except as provided for by subsection 23.48.085.B,  
17 parking located at or above street level in a garage shall be screened ~~((according to the following~~  
18 ~~requirements.))~~ as follows:

19 a. On Class 1 and Class 2 Pedestrian Streets~~((and Neighborhood Green~~  
20 ~~Streets~~ shown on Map A for 23.48.240 and Map A for 23.48.440, and on all streets in SM-U  
21 zones, parking is not permitted at street level unless separated from the street by other uses,  
22 provided that garage doors need not be separated. The facade of the separating uses shall be  
23 subject to the transparency and blank facade standards in Section 23.48.040.

1                                   b. On all other streets, parking is permitted at street level (~~when~~) if at  
2 least 30 percent of the street frontage of the parking area, excluding that portion of the frontage  
3 occupied by garage doors, is separated from the street by other uses. The facade of the separating  
4 uses shall be subject to the transparency and blank facade standards in Section 23.48.040. The  
5 remaining parking shall be screened from view at street level and the street facade shall be  
6 enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork, landscaping, or similar visual interest features.

7                                   c. The perimeter of each floor of parking above street level shall have an  
8 opaque screen at least 3.5 feet high, except in the SM-SLU (~~zone~~) and SM-U zones, where  
9 specific requirements for the location and screening of parking located on stories above the street  
10 level apply.

11                               4. Fences or free-standing walls associated with utility services uses may obstruct  
12 or allow views to the interior of a site. Where site dimensions and site conditions allow,  
13 applicants are encouraged to provide both a landscaped setback between the fence or wall and  
14 the right-of-way, and a fence or wall that provides visual interest facing the street lot line,  
15 through the height, design, or construction of the fence or wall, including the use of materials,  
16 architectural detailing, artwork, vegetated trellises, decorative fencing, or similar features. Any  
17 fence or free-standing wall for a utility service use shall provide either:

18                               a. A landscaped area a minimum of 5 feet in depth between the wall or  
19 fence and the street lot line; or

20                               b. Architectural detailing, artwork, vegetated trellises, decorative fencing,  
21 or similar features to provide visual interest facing the street lot line, as approved by the Director.

22                               D. Street trees requirements

1                   ~~((1. Street trees shall be provided in all planting strips. Existing street trees may~~  
2 ~~count toward meeting the street tree requirement.~~

3                   ~~2. Exceptions to street tree requirements~~

4                   ~~a. Street trees are not required when a change of use is the only permit~~  
5 ~~requested.~~

6                   ~~b. Street trees are not required for temporary use permits.~~

7                   ~~c. Street trees are not required if an existing structure is expanded by less~~  
8 ~~than 1,000 square feet. Generally, two street trees shall be required for each additional 1,000~~  
9 ~~square feet of expansion. Rounding of fractions pursuant to subsection 23.86.002.B is not~~  
10 ~~permitted. The number of street trees shall be controlled by the Seattle Department of~~  
11 ~~Transportation standard.~~

12                   ~~3. If it is not feasible to plant street trees according to City standards, either a~~  
13 ~~landscaped setback a minimum of 5 feet deep is required along the street lot line, or landscaping~~  
14 ~~other than trees may be located in the planting strip according to Department of Transportation~~  
15 ~~standards. The street trees shall be planted in the landscaped area at least 2 feet from the street lot~~  
16 ~~line if they cannot be placed in the planting strip.))~~

17                   1. Street trees are required when any development is proposed, except as provided  
18 in subsection 23.48.055.D.2 and Section 23.53.015. Existing street trees shall be retained unless  
19 the Director of Transportation approves their removal. The Director, in consultation with the  
20 Director of Transportation, will determine the number, type and placement of street trees to be  
21 provided:

22                   a. To improve public safety;

23                   b. To promote compatibility with existing street trees;

1                            c. To match trees to the available space in the planting strip;

2                            d. To maintain and expand the urban forest canopy;

3                            e. To encourage healthy growth through appropriate spacing;

4                            f. To protect utilities; and

5                            g. To allow access to the street, buildings and lot.

6                            2. Exceptions to street tree requirements:

7                            a. If a lot borders an unopened right-of-way, the Director may reduce or  
8 waive the street tree requirement along that street if, after consultation with the Director of  
9 Transportation, the Director determines that the street is unlikely to be opened or improved.

10                           b. Street trees are not required for any of the following:

11                            1) Establishing, constructing, or modifying single-family dwelling  
12 units;

13                            2) Changing a use, or establishing a temporary use, or intermittent  
14 use;

15                            3) Expanding a structure by 1,000 square feet or less; or

16                            4) Expanding surface area parking by less than ten percent in area  
17 and less than ten percent in number of spaces.

18                            3. When an existing structure is proposed to be expanded by more than 1,000  
19 square feet, one street tree is required for each 500 square feet over the first 1,000 square feet of  
20 additional structure, up to the maximum number of trees that would be required for new  
21 construction.

22                            4. If it is not feasible to plant street trees in a right-of-way planting strip, a 5-foot  
23 setback shall be planted with street trees along the street property line or landscaping other than

1 trees shall be provided in the planting strip, subject to approval by the Director of Transportation.

2 If, according to the Director of Transportation, a 5-foot setback or landscaped planting strip is  
3 not feasible, the Director may reduce or waive this requirement.

4 Section 21. Section 23.48.085 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
5 124883, is amended as follows:

6 **23.48.085 Parking and loading location, access, and curb cuts**

7 A. Parking accessory to non-residential uses may be provided on-site and/or within 800  
8 feet of the lot to which it is accessory, according to the provisions of Section 23.54.025, Off-site  
9 parking.

10 B. Parking at street level within structures

11 1. (~~Except as permitted under~~) Parking located at street level in a structure is  
12 subject to the provisions of subsections 23.48.055.C.3.a and 23.48.055.C.3.b, except as provided  
13 for in subsections 23.48.085.B.2 and 23.48.085.B.3(~~(, parking is not permitted at street level~~  
14 ~~unless separated from the street by other uses, provided that garage doors need not be~~  
15 ~~separated))).~~

16 2. Due to physical site conditions such as topographic or geologic conditions,  
17 parking is permitted in stories that are partially below street level and partially above street level  
18 without being separated from the street by other uses, if:

19 a. The street front portion of the parking that is at or above street level  
20 does not abut a Class 1 Pedestrian Street requiring street-level uses; and

21 b. The street front portion of the parking that is at or above street level,  
22 excluding garage and loading doors and permitted access to parking, is screened from view at the  
23 street level; and

1 c. The street-facing facade is enhanced by architectural detailing, artwork,  
2 landscaping, stoops, and porches providing access to residential uses, or similar visual interest  
3 features.

4 3. Parking is permitted in a story that is partially above (~~(street-level))~~ street level  
5 and partially below (~~(street-level))~~ street level in a structure permitted in a setback area under the  
6 provisions of subsection 23.48.240.C.2.b.

7 C. Accessory surface parking is permitted under the following conditions, except as  
8 provided by (~~(Section))~~ Sections 23.48.285 and 23.48.685:

9 1. All accessory surface parking shall be located at the rear or to the side of the  
10 principal structure.

11 2. The amount of lot area allocated to accessory surface parking shall be limited  
12 to 30 percent of the total lot area. For parking that is accessory to a use on another site, this  
13 requirement is applied to the lot on which the parking is located.

14 D. Parking and loading access. If a lot abuts more than one right-of-way, the location of  
15 access for parking and loading shall be determined by the Director, depending on the  
16 classification of rights-of-way according to the following:

17 1. Access to parking and loading shall be from the alley when the lot abuts an  
18 alley improved to the standards of subsection 23.53.030.C and use of the alley for parking and  
19 loading access would not create a significant safety hazard as determined by the Director.

20 2. If the lot does not abut an improved alley, or use of the alley for parking and  
21 loading access would create a significant safety hazard as determined by the Director, parking  
22 and loading access may be permitted from the street. If the lot abuts more than one street, the  
23 location of access is determined by the Director, as a Type I decision, after consulting with the

1 Director of Transportation. ~~((Unless))~~ For SM zone designations in the SM-SLU, SM-NR, and  
2 SM-U geographic areas with pedestrian street classifications, unless the Director otherwise  
3 determines under subsection 23.48.085.D.3, access is allowed only from a right-of-way in the  
4 category ~~((determined by the classifications shown on either Map A for 23.48.240 or Map A for~~  
5 ~~23.48.440 that is most))~~ preferred among the categories of rights-of-way abutting the lot,  
6 according to the ranking set forth below, from most to least preferred (a portion of a street that is  
7 included in more than one category is considered as belonging only to the least preferred of the  
8 categories in which it is included)~~((-))~~:

- 9 a. An undesignated street;
- 10 b. Class ~~((1))~~ 2 Pedestrian Street;
- 11 c. Class ~~((2))~~ 1 Pedestrian Street;
- 12 d. ~~((Designated))~~ Neighborhood Green Street.

13 3. The Director may allow or require access from a right-of-way other than one  
14 indicated ~~((by subsection 23.48.085.D.1 or 23.48.085.D.2))~~ as the preferred category in this  
15 subsection 23.48.085.D if, after consulting with the Director of Transportation, the Director finds  
16 that an exception to the access requirement is warranted. The Director shall base the decision on  
17 granting an exception on whether and to what extent alternative locations of access would  
18 enhance pedestrian safety and comfort, facilitate transit operations, facilitate the movement of  
19 vehicles, minimize the on-street queuing of vehicles, enhance vehicular safety, or minimize  
20 hazards, the Director finds that an exception to the access requirements is warranted. Curb cut  
21 controls on designated Neighborhood Green Streets shall be evaluated on a case-by-case basis,  
22 but generally access from Neighborhood Green Streets is not allowed if access from any other  
23 right-of-way is possible.

1 E. Curb cut width and number

2 1. Permitted access shall be limited to one two-way curb cut. In the event the site  
3 is too small to permit one two-way curb cut, two one-way curb cuts shall be permitted.

4 2. Curb cut width (~~(and number of curb cuts)~~) shall satisfy the provisions of  
5 Section 23.54.030(~~(, except as modified in this Section 23.48.085)~~).

6 Section 22. Section 23.48.250 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
7 124883, is amended as follows:

8 **23.48.250 Open space requirement for office uses in South Lake Union Urban Center**

9 A. Finding. The City Council finds that:

10 1. With the increase in office development and the Comprehensive Plan's  
11 significant employment growth targets for the South Lake Union Urban Center, office workers  
12 will increasingly become major users of open space in the area.

13 2. Additional major office projects in the South Lake Union Urban Center will  
14 result in increased use of public open space. If additional major office projects in the South Lake  
15 Union Urban Center do not provide open space to offset the additional demands on public open  
16 space caused by such projects, the result will be overcrowding of public open space, adversely  
17 affecting the public health, safety, and welfare.

18 3. Recent and projected office development in the South Lake Union Urban  
19 Center is generally comparable to office development in the abutting Downtown Urban Center in  
20 terms of tenant characteristics, density, and open space need. Therefore, the findings that support  
21 the current open space requirement in major downtown office projects are applicable to  
22 conditions in the South Lake Union Urban Center.

1                   4. The additional open space needed to accommodate office workers is at least 20  
2 square feet for each 1,000 square feet of office space.

3                   5. As in Downtown, smaller office developments in the South Lake Union Urban  
4 Center may encounter design problems in incorporating open space, and the sizes of open spaces  
5 provided for office projects under 85,000 square feet may make them less attractive and less  
6 likely to be used. Therefore, and in order not to discourage small scale office development,  
7 projects involving less than 85,000 square feet of new office space should be exempt from any  
8 open space requirement.

9                   B. Quantity of open space. Open space in the amount of 20 square feet for each 1,000  
10 square feet of gross office floor area is required for the following projects:

11                   1. The project is on a lot located in an SM-SLU zone that has a height limit for  
12 non-residential uses that exceeds 85 feet; and

13                   2. The project includes 85,000 or more square feet of gross ~~((office))~~ floor area in  
14 office use.

15                   C. Standards for open space. Open space may be provided on-site or off-site, as follows:

16                   1. On-site open space

17                   a. Private open space. Private open space on the project site may satisfy  
18 the requirement of this Section 23.48.250. Private open space shall be open to the sky and shall  
19 be consistent with the general conditions related to landscaping, seating, and furnishings for  
20 neighborhood open space in subsection 23.58A.040.C.4.b.2. Private open space satisfying this  
21 requirement must be accessible to all tenants of the building and their employees.

22                   ~~((a))~~ b. Open space provided for a project on site or on an adjacent lot  
23 directly accessible from the project site ~~((shall satisfy the requirement of this Section 23.48.250~~

1 ~~if it meets~~) to meet the ~~((standards))~~ open space requirements of subsection 23.48.240.F or  
2 subsection 23.48.240.G ~~((and the open space is accessible to all occupants of the building))~~ may  
3 be used to satisfy the requirement of this Section 23.48.250.

4 ~~((b. Open space provided on site under this requirement is eligible for~~  
5 ~~amenity feature bonuses, where allowed in Section 23.48.021 or 23.48.221 when the following~~  
6 ~~standards are met:~~

7 ~~1) The space has a minimum horizontal dimension of 20 feet and a~~  
8 ~~minimum floor to ceiling height of 13 feet;~~

9 ~~2) The space is directly accessible to pedestrians, including persons~~  
10 ~~with disabilities, from the street, or from an outdoor usable open space abutting the street;~~

11 ~~3) The space is available for use during normal business hours;~~

12 ~~4) Enclosed areas providing the connection between the structure's~~  
13 ~~primary pedestrian access to the street and elevator cores, such as lobby space, do not qualify as~~  
14 ~~required open space.))~~

15 2. Off-site public open space, ((

16 ~~a.)~~) Open space satisfying the requirement of this Section 23.48.250 may  
17 be on a site other than the project site, provided that it is within ~~((an))~~ a SM-SLU zone and  
18 within ~~((one quarter))~~ 1/4 mile of the project site, open to the public without charge, and at least  
19 3,000 square feet in contiguous area. The minimum size of off-site open space and maximum  
20 distance from the project may be increased or decreased for a project if the Director determines  
21 that such adjustments are reasonably necessary to provide for open space that will meet the  
22 additional need for open space caused by the project and enhance public access.



1 E. Limitations. Open space satisfying the requirement of this Section 23.48.250 for any  
2 project shall not be used to satisfy the open space requirement for any other project (~~(, nor shall~~  
3 ~~any bonus be granted to any project for open space meeting the requirement of this Section~~  
4 ~~23.48.250 for any other project)~~). When a transmitting antenna is sited or proposed to be sited on  
5 a rooftop where required open space is located, see Section 23.57.013. Open space on the site of  
6 any building for which a Master Use Permit decision was issued or a complete building permit  
7 application was filed prior to the effective date of this ordinance, that was not required under the  
8 Land Use Code in effect when such permit decision was issued or such application filed, but that  
9 would have been required for the same building by this Section 23.48.250, shall not be used to  
10 satisfy the open space requirement (~~(or to gain an FAR bonus)~~) for any other project.

11 Section 23. A new Subchapter V, which includes new Sections 23.48.602, 23.48.605,  
12 23.48.615, 23.48.620, 23.48.621, 23.48.622, 23.48.623, 23.48.624, 23.48.627, 23.48.630,  
13 23.48.635, 23.48.640, 23.48.645, 23.48.646, 23.48.650, 23.48.680, 23.48.685, and 23.48.690, is  
14 added to Chapter 23.48 of the Seattle Municipal Code as follows:

15 **23.48.602 Scope of provisions for SM-U zones**

16 The provisions in this Subchapter V of Chapter 23.48 establish regulations for SM-U  
17 zones. The SM-U zone designation refers to all zones in the SM category in the University  
18 Community Urban Center, and includes the SM-U/R zone. The provisions in this Subchapter V  
19 of Chapter 23.48 supplement the provisions of Subchapter I of Chapter 23.48. In cases of

1 conflicts between the provisions in Subchapter I of Chapter 23.48 and this Subchapter V of  
2 Chapter 23.48, the provisions in this Subchapter V shall govern.

3 **23.48.605 Uses in SM-U zones**

4 A. Conditional uses. Principal use parking garages shall only be permitted as an  
5 administrative conditional use if the provisions of subsection 23.48.605.B are met.

6 B. To approve a principal use parking garage as an administrative conditional use, the  
7 Director shall, after consulting with the Director of Transportation, find that:

8 1. Traffic from the garage will not have substantial adverse effects on peak hour  
9 traffic flow to and from Interstate 5 or on traffic circulation in the area around the garage;

10 2. The vehicular entrances and exits to the garage are located so that they will not  
11 disrupt traffic or transit routes;

12 3. The traffic generated by the garage will not have substantial adverse effects on  
13 pedestrian circulation; and

14 4. The garage will be operated by a parking company whose primary purpose is to  
15 support the University Community Urban Center business community by providing and  
16 managing parking facilities for its customers, business owners, and employees.

17 **23.48.615 Structure height in SM-U zones**

18 A. Maximum height limits

19 1. The maximum structure height in SM-U zones is shown as the number(s) in the  
20 height suffix following the zone designation. For zones that include two numbers, the first  
21 number of the height suffix is the height limit for midrise structures that are not subject to the  
22 highrise floor area limits in subsection 23.48.645.A, and the second number following the dash is  
23 the maximum height limit for highrise structures that are subject to the highrise floor area limits

1 in subsection 23.48.645.A. A highrise structure is any structure that exceeds the height limit for  
2 midrise structures, excluding rooftop features.

3                   2. In the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones, a minimum lot size of 12,000  
4 square feet is required for a highrise structure.

5                   B. Provisions for rooftop features allowed above the height limit are in subsection  
6 23.48.025.C. For zones with two height limits in the height suffix, the provisions in subsection  
7 23.48.025.C apply to both height limits.

8 **23.48.620 Floor area ratio in SM-U zones**

9                   A. Floor area ratio (FAR) limits

10                   1. Except as otherwise specified in this Section 23.48.620, FAR limits for the SM-  
11 U 85 zone are as shown in Table A for 23.48.620; FAR limits for the SM-U/R 75-240 zone are  
12 as shown in Table B for 23.48.620; and FAR limits for the SM-U 75-240 and the SM-U 95-320  
13 zones are as shown in Table C for 23.48.620.

<b>Table A for 23.48.620 FAR limits for SM-U 85 zone</b>	
<b>Base FAR</b>	<b>Maximum FAR</b>
4.75	6.0

14

**Table B for 23.48.620**  
**FAR limits for SM-U/R 75-240 zone**

FAR limit for non-residential uses	FAR limits for residential uses and mixed use <sup>1</sup>		
	Base FAR	Maximum FAR for lots with structures that do not exceed the midrise height limit <sup>2</sup>	Maximum FAR for lots with a highrise structure
0.5	4.75	6	12

Footnotes to Table B for 23.48.620

<sup>1</sup>For lots that include both residential and non-residential uses, the amount of non-residential floor area allowed shall not exceed the maximum FAR limit for non-residential uses.

<sup>2</sup>Height of structure excludes rooftop features otherwise allowed above the height limit by subsection 23.48.025.C.

1

**Table C for 23.48.620**  
**FAR limits for SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones**

Zone	FAR Limits		
	FAR limits for lots with structures that do not exceed the midrise height limit <sup>1</sup>		
	Base FAR	Maximum FAR	
SM-U 75-240 SM-U 95-320	4.75	6	
Zone	FAR limits for lots with a highrise structure		
	Base FAR for all uses	Maximum FAR for non-residential uses	Maximum FAR for residential uses and for all uses in a mixed-use development <sup>2</sup>
SM-U 75-240	4.75	7	10
SM-U 95-320	4.75	7	12

Footnotes to Table C for 23.48.620

<sup>1</sup>Height of structure excludes rooftop features otherwise allowed above the height limit by subsection 23.48.025.C.

<sup>2</sup>For lots that include both residential and non-residential uses, the amount of non-residential floor area allowed shall not exceed the maximum FAR limit for non-residential uses.

- 1
- 2           B. Additional increment of chargeable floor area above the base FAR. On lots that
- 3 include uses or features specified in this subsection 23.48.620.B, an additional increment of
- 4 chargeable floor area is permitted above the base FAR as follows:
- 5           1. For the all SM-U zones, an additional increment of 0.5 FAR is permitted above
- 6 the base FAR of the zone shown on Table A, Table B, or Table C for 23.48.620 if a lot includes
- 7 one or more qualifying Landmark structures, subject to the following conditions:
- 8           a. The structure is rehabilitated to the extent necessary so that all features
- 9 and characteristics controlled or designated by ordinance pursuant to Chapter 25.12 are in good



1 e. In the SM-U/R 75-240 zone, the additional increment of chargeable  
2 floor area allowed above the base FAR shall be for residential use only.

3 2. For all SM-U zones, an additional increment of up to 0.5 FAR is permitted  
4 above the base FAR of the zone if a lot includes a human service use, subject to the following  
5 conditions:

6 a. The amount of the additional increment of FAR permitted above the  
7 base FAR under this subsection 23.48.620.B.2 shall not exceed the gross square footage of floor  
8 area in the human service use.

9 b. The minimum area provided for one or more human service uses shall  
10 be 2,500 square feet of interior space;

11 c. The location of the human service use shall be accessible to the elderly  
12 and disabled, with exterior and interior directional signage clearly visible from the street;

13 d. The space shall be occupied by a human service use for the life of the  
14 project on the lot. If the property owned is unable to secure a human service use to occupy the  
15 space, after a six-month period, if the space remains unoccupied, it may be used for non-profit  
16 purposes as a community and/or public area, under the following conditions:

17 1) The space shall be made available to community and charitable  
18 organizations and is not to be used for profit-making activities;

19 2) The space shall be made available for both day and evening use;

20 3) The space shall be made available on a first-come, first-served  
21 basis to community and charitable organizations;

22 4) There shall be no charge for use of the space, except for any  
23 costs that may be necessary by the interim use; and



1                   3. For the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones, an additional increment of 0.5  
2 FAR is permitted above the base FAR of the zone as shown on Table C for 23.48.620 if a lot  
3 includes a preschool, an elementary school, or a secondary school, provided that the school  
4 meets the conditions for floor area exempt from FAR in subsection 23.48.620.C.4.

5                   4. For the SM-U 85 zone, an additional increment of chargeable floor area up to  
6 0.5 FAR is permitted above the base FAR of the zone shown on Table A for 23.48.620 for a lot  
7 that includes one or more vulnerable masonry structures included on a list of structures that meet  
8 specified criteria in a rule promulgated by the Director under Section 23.48.627, provided that  
9 the following conditions are met:

10                   a. The amount of the additional increment of FAR permitted above the  
11 base FAR under this subsection 23.48.620.B.4 shall not exceed the gross square footage of floor  
12 area in the vulnerable masonry structures retained on the lot, and shall in no case exceed or 0.5  
13 FAR.

14                   b. The vulnerable masonry structure shall be retained according to the  
15 provisions of subsection 23.58A.042.F.3 for a structure that qualifies as a vulnerable masonry  
16 structure TDR or TDP sending site, and the structure shall be retained on the lot for the life of the  
17 project.

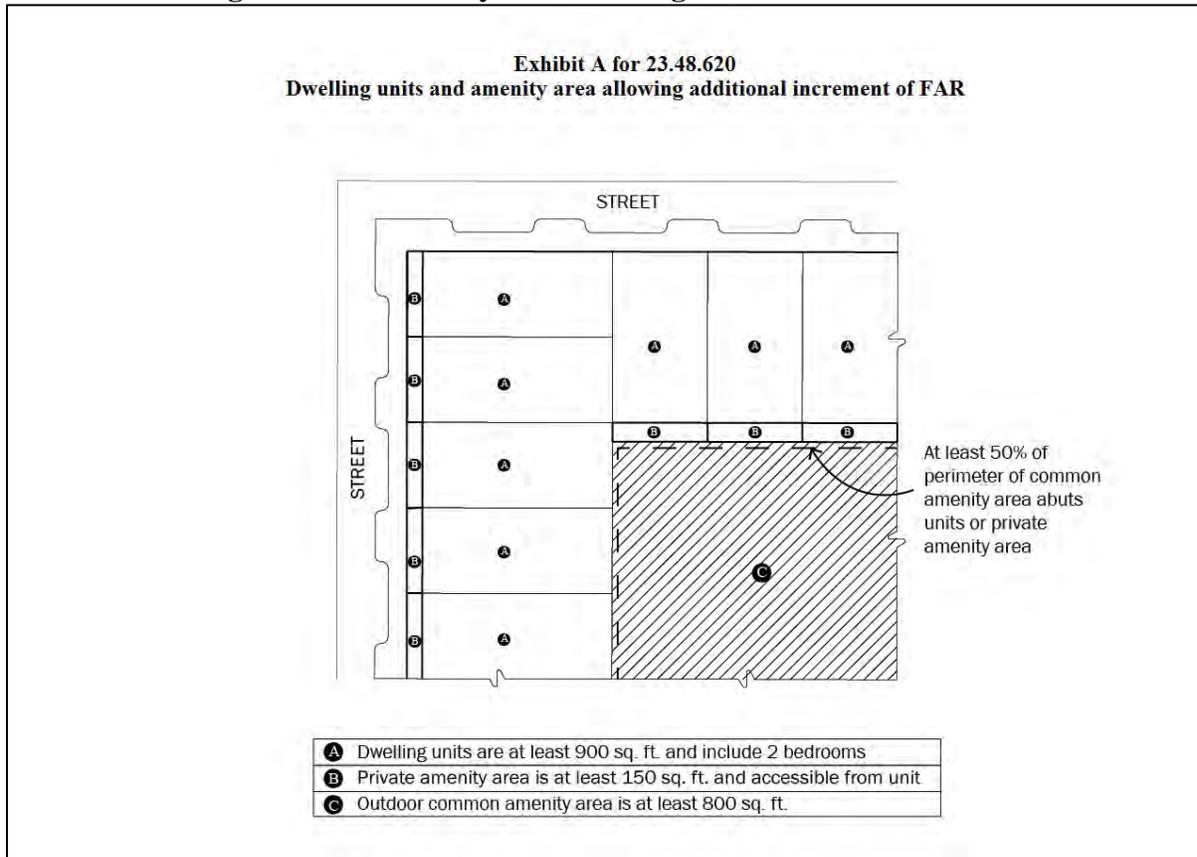
18                   5. For all SM-U zones, an additional increment of 0.5 FAR is permitted above the  
19 base FAR of the zone for a lot that includes residential dwelling units that comply with all of the  
20 following conditions, as illustrated in Exhibit A for 23.48.620:

21                   a. Unit number and size. The project includes a minimum of ten dwelling  
22 units that each have a minimum area of 900 gross square feet and include two or more bedrooms;



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### Exhibit A for 23.48.620 Dwelling units and amenity area allowing additional increment of FAR



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5                   6. The additional chargeable floor area allowed as an increment above the base  
6 FAR for individual uses and features specified in this subsection 23.48.620.B may be combined,  
7 provided that in no case shall the total amount of additional chargeable floor area allowed above  
8 the base FAR exceed 1 FAR and in no case shall more than one increment of additional floor  
9 area be allowed for the same use or feature on the lot.

10                   7. Extra floor area achieved as provided for in Section 23.48.621 shall be  
11 chargeable floor area added above the increment of FAR allowed under the provisions of this  
12 subsection 23.48.620.B.

13                   C. Floor area exempt from FAR. In addition to the exempt floor area identified in  
14 subsection 23.48.020.D, the following floor area is exempt from FAR limits:

1                   1. The floor area contained in a Landmark structure subject to controls and  
2 incentives imposed by a designating ordinance if the owner of the Landmark has executed and  
3 recorded an agreement acceptable in form and content to the Landmarks Preservation Board  
4 providing for the rehabilitation and maintenance of the historically significant features of the  
5 structure including but not limited to a certificate of approval for the modification of the  
6 Landmark. This exemption does not apply to a lot from which a Landmark TDR or TDP has  
7 been transferred under Chapter 23.58A and does not apply for purposes of determining TDR or  
8 TDP available for transfer under Chapter 23.58A;

9                   2. Except in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone, uses identified in subsection 23.48.005.D,  
10 whether required or not, that meet the development standards of subsection 23.48.040.C;

11                   3. Except in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone, uses identified in subsection 23.48.005.D  
12 that abut and have access onto a mid-block corridor meeting the standards of subsection  
13 23.48.640.F and the applicable standards in Section 23.58A.040;

14                   4. Floor area for a preschool, an elementary school, or a secondary school, which  
15 may include minimum space requirements for associated uses including but not limited to  
16 academic core functions, child care, administrative offices, a library, maintenance facilities, food  
17 service, interior recreation, and specialty instruction space, provided that;

18                   a. Prior to issuance of a Master Use Permit, the applicant shall submit a  
19 letter to the Director from the operator of the school indicating that, based on the Master Use  
20 Permit plans, the operator has determined that the development would meet the operator's  
21 specifications; and

1                               b. Prior to issuance of a building permit, the applicant shall submit a  
2 written certification by the operator to the Director that the operator's specifications have been  
3 met;

4                               5. Floor area used for theaters or arts facilities, which for the purposes of this  
5 Section 23.48.620 may be operated either by for-profit or not-for-profit organizations;

6                               6. Floor area in a vulnerable masonry structure included on a list of structures that  
7 meet specified criteria in a rule promulgated by the Director under Section 23.48.627, provided  
8 that the structure is retained for a minimum of 50 years according to the provisions that apply to  
9 a qualifying “vulnerable masonry structure” TDR or TDP sending site in subsection  
10 23.58A.042.F.3;

11                              7. All gross floor area of a light rail transit station and related passenger  
12 amenities;

13                              8. All gross floor area of a human service use;

14                              9. Floor area in enclosed portions of a mid-block corridor or other enclosed open  
15 space feature that would be eligible for a bonus according to Section 23.48.624 on the lot where  
16 the feature is located. The exemption applies regardless of whether a floor area bonus is  
17 obtained;

18                              10. Up to a maximum of 50,000 square feet of the floor area occupied by a City  
19 facility, including but not limited to fire stations and police precincts, but not a City facility  
20 predominantly occupied by office use; and

21                              11. Up to 25,000 square feet of a community center that is open to the general  
22 public for a minimum of six hours per day, five days per week, 42 weeks per year;

1 **23.48.621 Mandatory housing affordability (MHA) in SM-U zones**

2 SM-U zones located in the University Community Urban Center are subject to the  
3 requirements of Chapters 23.58B and 23.58C.

4 **23.48.622 Extra floor area in SM-U zones**

5 A. Means to achieve extra floor area above the base FAR, or above the additional  
6 increment of chargeable floor area allowed above the base FAR by subsection 23.48.620.B.

7 1. General. The applicant shall:

8 a. achieve 65 percent of the extra floor area on the lot by using bonus  
9 residential floor area for affordable housing pursuant to Section 23.58A.014 or bonus non-  
10 residential floor area for affordable housing and child care pursuant to Section 23.58A.024,  
11 except that the affordable housing requirements of Sections 23.58A.014 and 23.58A.024 shall  
12 be satisfied solely by compliance with the requirements of Chapter 23.58B and/or Chapter  
13 23.58C according to subsections 23.58B.020.D and 23.58C.025.D; and

14 b. Achieve 35 percent of the extra floor area through the use of one or  
15 more of the following options:

16 1) Acquiring open space, Landmark, or vulnerable masonry TDR  
17 or TDP according to Sections 23.48.623 and 23.58A.042; or

18 2) Providing open space amenities according to Sections 23.48.624  
19 and 23.58A.040.

20 2. Extra floor area in mixed-use projects. In a project that exceeds the base FAR,  
21 or exceeds the increment of additional chargeable floor area allowed above the base FAR under  
22 subsection 23.48.620.B, and that includes both residential and non-residential uses, the amount

1 of extra residential floor area and extra non-residential floor area to be obtained shall be  
2 calculated as follows:

3 a. Relative to the total chargeable gross floor area of all uses in the project,  
4 determine the percentage that is in residential use and the percentage that is in non-residential  
5 use.

6 b. Determine the total amount of extra floor area in the project above the  
7 base FAR, or above the increment of additional chargeable floor area allowed above the base  
8 FAR under subsection 23.48.620.B, and, using the percentages derived in subsection  
9 23.48.622.B.1, divide this total amount to determine the share of extra floor area that is to be  
10 obtained as extra residential floor area and the share that is to be obtained as extra non-residential  
11 floor area according to the applicable provisions of the zone.

12 B. LEED requirement. Development containing any extra floor area in SM-U zones  
13 shall earn a LEED Gold rating or meet a substantially equivalent standard, and shall  
14 demonstrate compliance with that commitment, in accordance with the provisions of  
15 subsection 23.48.021.D.2.

16 **23.48.623 Transfer of development rights (TDR) and potential (TDP) in SM-U zones**

17 A. General standards

18 1. For the purposes of this Section 23.48.623, the transfer of development rights  
19 to gain extra non-residential floor area in a project on a receiving site is TDR and the transfer of  
20 development potential to gain extra residential floor area in a project on a receiving site is TDP.

21 2. The following types of TDR and TDP may be transferred to the extent  
22 permitted in Table A for 23.48.623, subject to the limits and conditions of this Chapter 23.48 and  
23 the standards for the use of TDR and TDP in Section 23.58A.042:

- 1 a. Landmark TDR and TDP;
- 2 b. Open space TDR and TDP; and
- 3 c. Vulnerable masonry structure TDR and TDP.

<b>Table A for 23.48.623</b>			
<b>Permitted use of TDR and TDP</b>			
<b>Zone</b>	<b>Type of TDR or TDP</b>		
	<b>Landmark</b>	<b>Open space</b>	<b>Vulnerable masonry structure</b>
SM-U 85, SM-U 75-240, and SM-U 95-320	S, R	S, R	S, R
SM-U/R 75-240	S, R <sup>1</sup>	S, R <sup>1</sup>	S, R <sup>1</sup>
NC3-55 <sup>2</sup> , NC3-65 <sup>2</sup>	S	S	S
S = Eligible sending lot location R = Eligible receiving lot location Footnotes to Table A for 23.48.623 <sup>1</sup> Only TDP can be used on receiving lots <sup>2</sup> Only lots located within the University Community Urban Center west of 15 <sup>th</sup> Avenue NE.			

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5 B. Sending sites. Eligible sending site locations are shown on Table A for 23.48.623.

6 Eligible TDR and TDP sending sites shall meet the definition of an open space, vulnerable

7 masonry structure, or Landmark TDR or TDP sending site in Chapter 23.84A and comply with

8 all applicable standards in this Chapter 23.48 and Section 23.58A.042.

9 C. Receiving sites. Receiving site location are shown on Table A for 23.48.623. Only lots

10 zoned SM-U within the University Community Urban Center west of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE are

11 eligible receiving sites, and the amount of extra floor area that can be gained through the use of

12 TDR and TDP on an eligible receiving site is specified in Section 23.48.622.

13 D. Except as provided in subsection 23.47A.009.E.2.b, the maximum amount of TDR

14 and TDP that can be transferred from an eligible sending site shall not exceed an amount of floor

15 area equivalent to the numerical value of the base FAR of the zone in which the sending site is

1 located, as shown on Table A, Table B, and Table C for 23.48.620, multiplied by the lot area of  
2 the sending site and minus the sum of any chargeable floor area on the lot plus any TDR and  
3 TDP previously transferred.

4 **23.48.624 Bonus floor area for open space amenities in SM-U zones**

5 A. In SM-U zones, extra floor area may be gained above the base FAR specified for the  
6 zone in Section 23.48.620 in projects that provide open space amenities in accordance with  
7 Section 23.58A.040 and subject to the limits and conditions of Section 23.48.622 and this  
8 Section 23.48.624.

9 B. The following open space amenities are eligible for a floor area bonus to gain an  
10 amount of extra floor area specified in Section 23.48.622:

- 11 1. Neighborhood open space;
- 12 2. Green street improvements on designated Neighborhood Green Streets shown  
13 on Map A for 23.48.640;
- 14 3. Green street setback on lots abutting a designated Neighborhood Green Street  
15 shown on Map A for 23.48.640; and
- 16 4. Mid-block corridor.

17 C. To be eligible for a floor area bonus, open space amenities shall comply with the  
18 applicable development standards and conditions specified in Section 23.58A.040, except that  
19 for a mid-block corridor, in addition to the conditions of Section 23.58A.040, the provisions of  
20 subsection 23.48.640.E apply.

21 **23.48.627 Combined lot development in SM-U zones**

22 A. Lots located on the same block in any SM-U zone may be combined, whether  
23 contiguous or not, solely for the purpose of allowing some or all of the capacity for chargeable

1 floor area on one or more such lots under this Chapter 23.48 to be used on one or more other lots,  
2 according to the provisions of this Section 23.48.627.

3 B. The applicable FAR for all lots in a combined lot development where all lots are  
4 located in the same zone shall be based on the height limit that applies to the tallest structure  
5 proposed in the combined lot development.

6 C. If the lots of a combined lot development are located in different zones, the FAR for  
7 any lot shall be the applicable FAR of the zone in which it is located, based on the height of the  
8 structure proposed on the lot.

9 D. In the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones, any structure exceeding the height limit  
10 for midrise structures in a combined lot development must be located on a lot that meets the  
11 minimum size requirements of subsection 23.48.615.A.2.

12 E. In a combined lot development that includes a lot in the SM-U/R zone, the amount of  
13 floor area in non-residential uses on any lot in the SM-U/R zone cannot exceed the FAR limit for  
14 non-residential uses on Table B for 23.48.620.

15 F. Within the combined lot, the permitted chargeable floor area from one lot, referred to in  
16 this Section 23.48.627 as the "reduced lot," may be allowed on one or more other lots on the  
17 same block, referred to in this Section 23.48.627 as the "increased lot(s)," up to the maximum  
18 FAR limit.

19 G. Gross floor area allowed on the increased lot shall be allowed in the following  
20 order:

21 1. The first amount of gross floor area allowed on the increased lot shall be the  
22 chargeable floor area allowed up to the base FAR calculated on the increased lot, minus any  
23 existing chargeable floor area on the lot, and shall not be considered extra floor area.

1                   2. The second amount of gross floor area allowed on the increased lot shall be  
2 all gross floor area allowed above the base FAR up to the maximum FAR calculated on the  
3 increased lot and shall be considered extra floor area.

4                   3. The third amount of gross floor area allowed on the increased lot shall be all  
5 gross floor area allowed above the base FAR up to the maximum FAR calculated on the  
6 reduced lot and shall be considered extra floor area.

7                   4. The last amount of gross floor area allowed on the increased lot shall be all  
8 gross floor area allowed below the base FAR calculated on the reduced lot, minus any existing  
9 chargeable floor area on the lot, and shall not be considered extra floor area.

10                 H. The fee owners of each lot within the combined lot shall execute an agreement or  
11 instrument, which shall include the legal descriptions of each lot and shall be recorded in the  
12 King County real property records. In the agreement or instrument, the owners shall  
13 acknowledge the extent to which development capacity on the reduced lot shall be reduced by  
14 the use of chargeable floor area on the increased lot. The agreement or instrument shall also  
15 provide that such standards and conditions in this Section 23.48.627 shall covenant and run  
16 with the land and shall be specifically enforceable by the parties and by The City of Seattle.

17                 I. Development on any lot in a combined lot development shall not exceed or deviate  
18 from height limits or other development standards, except as specified in this Section  
19 23.48.627.

20 **23.48.630 Adoption of vulnerable masonry structures rules**

21                 A. The Director shall promulgate a rule listing the structures that meet the following  
22 eligibility criteria as a “vulnerable masonry structure” (VMS) TDR or TDP sending site under

1 subsection 23.58A.042.F and that, as a voluntary masonry structure, are exempt from the  
2 calculations chargeable FAR in subsection 23.48.620.C.7:

3           1. The structure is included in the Department of Neighborhoods Historic  
4 Resource Survey and has an assigned status classification as either Yes-Inventory or Yes-Hold;  
5 and

6           2. The structure has unreinforced masonry bearing walls and is included in the list  
7 of unreinforced masonry structures (URMs) identified by the Department in April 2016, with a  
8 classification of Critical Risk (C), High Risk (H), or Medium Risk (M).

9           B. The Director shall periodically update the list to respond to changed conditions and  
10 remove or add structures to the list to maintain consistency with the criteria specified in  
11 subsection 23.48.630.A.

12 **23.48.635 Maximum width and depth limits in SM-U zones**

13           A. The maximum width and depth limit of a structure is 250 feet, except as otherwise  
14 provided in this Section 23.48.635. The width and depth limits do not apply to below-grade or  
15 partially below-grade stories with street-facing facades that do not extend more than 4 feet above  
16 the sidewalk, measured at any point above the sidewalk elevation to the floor above the partially  
17 below-grade story, excluding access.

18           B. For the stories of a structure subject to width and depth limits, all portions of the same  
19 story that are horizontally contiguous, including any portions connected by doorways, ramps,  
20 bridges, elevated stairways, and other such devices, shall be included in the measurement of  
21 width and depth. The width and depth limit of stories in separate structures or structures on the  
22 same lot that abut but are not internally connected shall be measured separately, except that  
23 designated Landmark structures and structures that qualify as vulnerable masonry buildings

1 according to Section 23.48.630 that are retained on the lot are excluded from the width and depth  
2 measurement, whether internally connected to a new structure or not.

3 C. Width and depth limits do not apply to stories of a structure with more than 50 percent  
4 of the total gross floor area occupied by any of the following uses:

- 5 1. Community clubs or community centers;
- 6 2. Religious facilities;
- 7 3. Arts facilities;
- 8 4. Preschool, elementary, or secondary schools; or
- 9 5. Performing arts theaters.

10 D. Width and depth limits do not apply to the portion of a structure that is 55 feet or less  
11 in height on a lot that includes a light rail transit station.

## 12 **23.48.640 Street-level development standards in SM-U zones**

13 A. Required street-level setbacks in SM-U zones

14 1. In the SM-U 85, SM-U 75-240, and SM-U 95-320 zones, a street-level setback  
15 is required at grade from specified street lot lines as shown on Table A for 23.48.640. If the  
16 required setback allows for averaging the depth of the setback from the street lot line, any  
17 setback area further than 10 feet from the street lot line shall not be included in the averaging  
18 calculation.

<b>Table A for 23.48.640 Required street-level setbacks in the SM-U 85, SM-U 75-240, and SM-U 95-320 zones</b>	
<b>Street requiring setback from abutting street lot line:</b>	<b>Required setback measured from street lot line</b>
NE 42 <sup>nd</sup> Street	3 feet average
NE 43 <sup>rd</sup> Street	3 feet average
NE 45 <sup>th</sup> Street	8 feet minimum

<b>Table A for 23.48.640 Required street-level setbacks in the SM-U 85, SM-U 75-240, and SM-U 95-320 zones</b>	
<b>Street requiring setback from abutting street lot line:</b>	<b>Required setback measured from street lot line</b>
NE 50 <sup>th</sup> Street	5 feet minimum

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2. The following standards apply to the street-level setback area required in subsection 23.48.640.A.1:

a. All setback areas required by subsection 23.48.640.1 shall either be part of a usable open space or landscaped according to standards in subsection 23.48.055.A.3, except that for setbacks required from lot lines abutting NE 45<sup>th</sup> Street and NE 50<sup>th</sup> Street, no landscaping is required if the setback area is paved to match the abutting sidewalk, and the Director, after consulting with the Director of the Department of Transportation, determines that the paved set back area will not conflict with Seattle Department of Transportation standards for the abutting sidewalk.

3. Required street-level setbacks in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone. On all streets in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone, an average street-level setback of 5 feet is required from all street lot lines, subject to the following:

a. No setback shall be less than 3 feet from the street lot line, and any setback area further than 10 feet from the street lot line shall not be included in the averaging calculation.

b. The setback area shall either be part of a usable open space or landscaped according to standards in subsection 23.48.055.A.3.

4. Underground structures are permitted in all required setback areas.

1                   5. Bay windows, canopies, horizontal projection of decks, balconies with open  
2 railings, eaves, cornices, gutters, and other similar architectural features that are at least 13 feet  
3 above the sidewalk elevation are permitted to extend up to 4 feet into the required setback.

4                   6. Setback areas eligible for floor area bonus. Areas provided as required street-  
5 level setbacks under this subsection 23.48.640.A that abut a designated Neighborhood Green  
6 Street shown on Map A for 23.48.640 are eligible for a floor area bonus as a green street setback,  
7 provided that the setback area complies with the development standards and conditions in  
8 Section 23.58A.040 for a green street setback.

9                   B. Facade requirements for street-level residential units and live-work units. In all SM-U  
10 zones, the street-facing facades of street-level residential units and live-work units shall set back  
11 an average of 7 feet from the street lot line, subject to the following:

12                   1. No setback shall be less than 5 feet from the street lot line, and any setback area  
13 further than 15 feet from the street lot line is not be included in the averaging calculation.

14                   2. The following is permitted in the required setback area:

15                   a. Landscaped area accessible from individual dwelling units or from the  
16 principal entrance to the structure;

17                   b. Private or common useable open space or amenity area; and

18                   c. Unenclosed stoops, steps, decks, or porches related to the abutting  
19 residential or live-work units that are no higher than four feet above sidewalk grade, excluding  
20 hand rails and guard rails.

21                   3. Bay windows, canopies, horizontal projection of decks, balconies with open  
22 railings, eaves, cornices, gutters, and other similar architectural features that are at least 13 feet  
23 above the sidewalk elevation are permitted to extend up to 4 feet into the required setback.

1           C. Transparency and blank facade standards. The transparency requirements and blank  
2 facade limits in subsection 23.48.040.B apply to all streets in the SM-U zones designated as  
3 Class 1, Class 2, and Neighborhood Green Streets, as shown on Map A for 23.48.640.

4           D. Required street-level uses. Street-level uses listed in subsection 23.48.005.D and  
5 meeting the standards of subsection 23.48.040.C are required along the street frontages of the  
6 streets shown on Map A for 23.48.640.

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### Map A for 23.48.640 Street-level development standards



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1           E. Mid-block corridor

2                   1. Required mid-block corridor

3                           a. In the area shown on Map B for 23.48.640, lots that meet the following  
4 criteria are required to provide a mid-block corridor:

5                                   1) The lot exceeds 30,000 square feet in area and abuts two  
6 north/south streets. Lots exceeding 30,000 square feet that are separated only by an alley and that  
7 are developed as a combined lot development under Section 23.48.627 are also required to  
8 provide a mid-block corridor to connect the two abutting north/south streets; and

9                                   2) The lot has a street frontage that exceeds 250 feet on at least one  
10 of the abutting north/south streets.

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### Map B for 23.48.640 Area requiring mid-block corridors



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b. On lots where a mid-block corridor is required in subsection

23.48.640.E.1, the following standards shall apply:

1) The mid-block corridor shall provide an unobstructed, continuous pedestrian pathway that extends across the lot and any separating alley to connect both of the abutting streets, and if entrances include doors or gates, public access shall be provided as required for a mid-block corridor eligible for a floor area bonus in subsection 23.58A.040.C.5.a;

2) The alignment of the pedestrian corridor and the point at which it intersects each street shall be no closer than 150 feet to an east/west street abutting the block;

3) Entrances to the corridor at the street shall be accessible to pedestrians at grade level from the sidewalk, and the length of the corridor shall be at ground level, except that minor changes in grade are permitted to accommodate conditions on sloping sites, provided that all segments of the corridor are physically and visually connected and accessible to persons with disabilities;

4) The average width of the corridor shall be 25 feet, with a minimum width of 15 feet. Any segment of the pedestrian corridor that is covered from side to side shall have a minimum width of 20 feet;

5) The corridor shall include at least one open space with a minimum area of 1,500 square feet and a minimum horizontal dimension of 30 feet;

6) The corridor shall be open to the sky, except that up to 35 percent of the length of the corridor may be covered and enclosed if located on private property, provided the minimum height of covered portions is 13 feet;



1 required because of the lot size, is eligible for the mid-block corridor floor area bonus under the  
2 provisions of Section 23.48.622, provided that the corridor meets the standards in subsection  
3 23.48.640.E.1.b and applicable standards in Section 23.58A.040.

4 3. A mid-block corridor provided under this subsection 23.48.640.E, whether  
5 required or not, are eligible to qualify as amenity area for residential uses under Section  
6 23.48.045, or required usable open space under subsection 23.48.650.C, or both, provided the  
7 applicable standards of Section 23.48.045 and subsection 23.48.650.C are met.

#### 8 F. Overhead weather protection

9 1. Continuous overhead weather protection, provided by such features as  
10 canopies, awnings, marquees, and arcades, is required along at least 60 percent of the street  
11 frontage of a structure, except that any portions of the street frontage occupied by residential  
12 dwelling units and any portion of a designated Landmark structure or vulnerable masonry  
13 structure shall not be included as part of the street frontage subject to this requirement.

14 2. The covered area shall extend a minimum of 6 feet into the sidewalk width,  
15 unless otherwise provided in this subsection 23.48.640.F, and unless there is a conflict with  
16 existing or proposed street trees or utility poles, in which case the width may adjusted to  
17 accommodate such features as provided for in subsection 23.48.640.F.6.

18 3. The overhead weather protection must be provided over the sidewalk, or over a  
19 walking area within 10 feet immediately adjacent to the sidewalk. When provided adjacent to the  
20 sidewalk, the covered walking area must be within 18 inches of sidewalk grade and meet  
21 Washington State requirements for barrier-free access.

22 4. For overhead weather protection extending up to 6 feet from the structure, the  
23 lower edge of the overhead weather protection shall be a minimum of 8 feet and a maximum of  
24 13 feet above the sidewalk. For weather protection extending more than 6 feet from the structure,

1 the lower edge of the weather protection shall be a minimum of 10 feet and a maximum of 15  
2 feet above the sidewalk.

3 5. Lighting for pedestrians shall be provided. The lighting may be located on the  
4 facade of the building or on the overhead weather protection.

5 6. Where the standards listed in this subsection 23.48.640.F conflict with the  
6 vertical and horizontal clearance requirements in the street right-of-way, the standards may be  
7 modified by the Director in consultation with the Director of Transportation.

8 **23.48.645 Upper-level development standards in SM-U zones**

9 A. Highrise floor area limits. All highrise structures are subject to a limit on the floor area  
10 of stories above 45 feet in height except that, on a lot that includes a light rail transit station, the  
11 limit on floor area only applies to stories above 55 feet in height.

12 1. The height above which the highrise floor area limit applies is measured from  
13 the midpoint of the sidewalk elevation. Stories that do not exceed 45 feet in height or, on a lot  
14 that includes a light rail transit station, stories that do not exceed 55 feet in height, are not subject  
15 to a floor area limit.

16 2. Highrise floor area limits in the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones are  
17 shown on Table A for 23.48.645.

<b>Table A for 23.48.645 Highrise floor area limits in the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones</b>		
<b>Height of structure</b>	<b>Average gross floor area for all stories above 45 feet<sup>1</sup></b>	<b>Maximum gross floor area of any single story above 45 feet<sup>1</sup></b>
Greater than the first height limit of the height suffix, excluding rooftop features, but not exceeding 160 feet in height	20,000 square feet for stories in non-residential use, except as provided in subsection 23.48.645.A.5; or	24,000 square feet for stories in non-residential use; or
	12,000 square feet for stories in residential use <sup>2</sup>	13,000 square feet for stories in residential use <sup>2</sup>

**Table A for 23.48.645  
 Highrise floor area limits in the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones**

Height of structure	Average gross floor area for all stories above 45 feet <sup>1</sup>	Maximum gross floor area of any single story above 45 feet <sup>1</sup>
Greater than 160 feet but not exceeding 240 feet in height	10,500 square feet	11,500 square feet
Greater than 240 feet in height	9,500 square feet	10,500 square feet

Footnotes to Table A for 23.48.645

<sup>1</sup>On a lot that includes a light rail transit station, the limit on the floor area of stories applies to stories above 55 feet in height

<sup>2</sup>For stories that include a mix of non-residential and residential uses, the applicable floor area limit shall be the limit that applies to the use that accounts for more than 50 percent of the total floor area of the story, or the greater of the two floor area limits if the story includes equal amounts of residential and non-residential uses.

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3. In the SM-U/R 75-240 zone, for highrise structures, the gross floor area limit of stories or portions of stories that extend above 45 feet in height is 10,500 square feet.

4. In the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones, for stories subject to a floor area limit under subsection 23.48.645.A.2, the average and maximum gross floor area limit is 24,000 square feet up to 160 feet if the following apply:

a. For each story subject to a floor area limit up to 160 feet in height, a minimum of 50 percent of the floor area is in research and development laboratory uses; and

b. The minimum floor-to-floor height of each story subject to a floor area limit up to 160 feet in height is 14 feet.

B. Upper-level setbacks in SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones. The following upper-level setbacks are required, and the height above which the setback is required shall be measured from the mid-point of the street lot line:

1                    1. On lots that do not include highrise structures, an average setback of 10 feet is  
2 required from all abutting street lot lines for any portion of a structure that exceeds 65 feet in  
3 height. The maximum depth of a setback that can be used for calculating the average is 20 feet.

4                    2. For a lot that is across a street from a lot in a LR zone or a MR zone, portions  
5 of any structure above 65 feet in height are required to set back an average of 10 feet from any  
6 portion of the street lot line that abuts the separating street. The maximum depth of a setback that  
7 can be used for calculating the average is 20 feet.

8                    3. For a lot in the SM-U 95-320 zone that abuts a lot in a MR zone, portions of  
9 any structure above 65 feet in height are required to set back a minimum of 15 feet from the  
10 abutting lot line.

11                    C. Upper-level setbacks in SM-U 85 zone. For a lot in the SM-U 85 zone that abuts  
12 University Way NE, portions of a structure above 45 feet in height are required to set back an  
13 average of 15 feet from the street lot line abutting University Way NE. The maximum depth of a  
14 setback that can be used for calculating the average is 20 feet.

15                    D. Upper-level setbacks in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone. The minimum required upper-level  
16 setbacks in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone are shown on Table B for 23.48.645.

<b>Table B for 23.48.645 Required upper-level setbacks in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone</b>	
<b>Lot line from which required setback is measured:</b>	<b>Minimum setback required for portions of a structure at or above specified heights</b>
Rear lot line that abuts an alley	Portions of a structure 45 feet or less in height: None required;  Portions of a structure greater than 45 feet in height: 10 feet minimum

**Table B for 23.48.645**  
**Required upper-level setbacks in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone**

Lot line from which required setback is measured:	Minimum setback required for portions of a structure at or above specified heights
Lot line that abuts neither a street nor an alley	For structures 75 feet in height or less: 7 feet average; 5 feet minimum <sup>1</sup>  For structures that exceed 75 feet in height, portions of a structure 45 feet or less in height: 7 feet average; 5 feet minimum <sup>1</sup> and  Portions of a structure greater than 45 feet in height: 15 feet minimum

Footnotes to Table B for 23.48.645

<sup>1</sup>No setback is required along lot lines where an existing structure is built to the abutting lot line

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E. Side lot line setbacks. In the SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones, a minimum setback of 15 feet is required from any side lot line that is not a street or alley lot line for all portions of a highrise structure exceeding the midrise height limit of the zone.

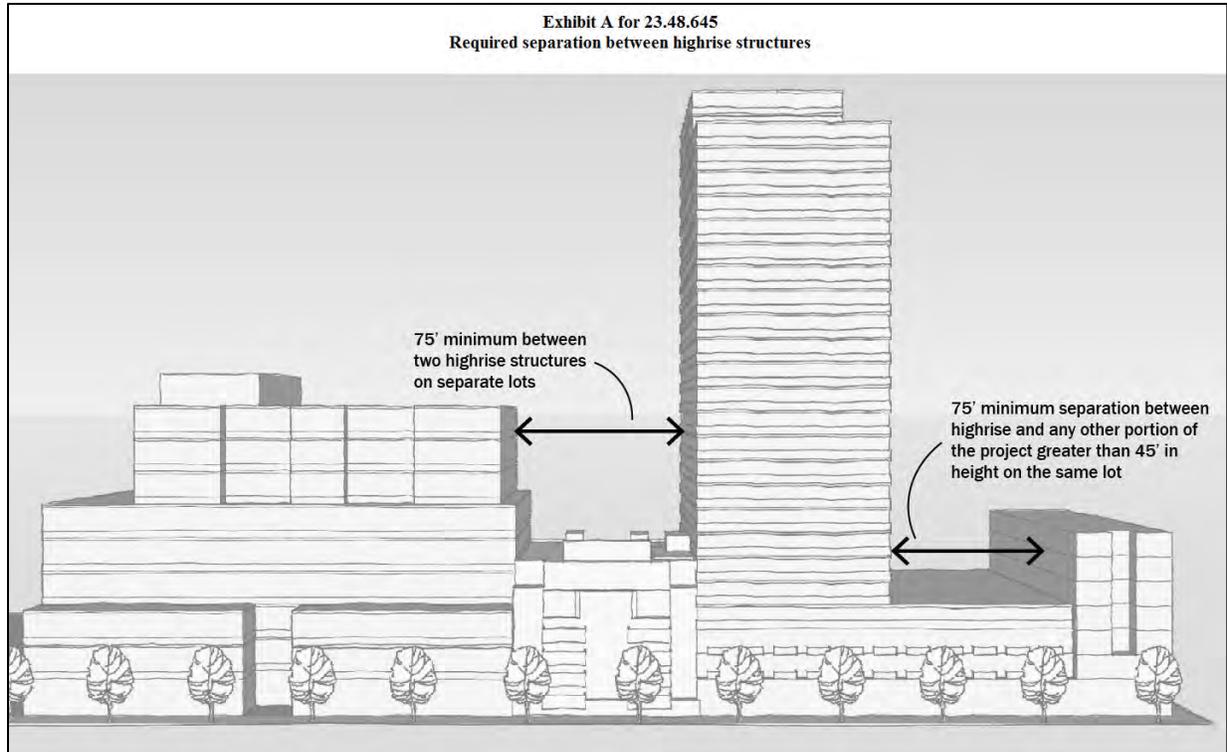
F. Separation. On lots with structures that exceed the midrise height limit, excluding rooftop features otherwise allowed above the height limit by subsection 23.48.025.C, separation between structures or portions of the same structure is required as follows:

1. A minimum separation of 75 feet is required between highrise portions of structures on a lot and any existing highrise structures located on a separate lot in the same block, as shown on Exhibit A for 23.48.645; and

2. If more than one structure, or portions of the same structure, on a lot are highrise structures, a minimum separation of 75 feet is required between any highrise portion of a structure and all portions of other structures on the lot that exceed 45 feet in height, as shown on Exhibit A for 23.48.645.

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### Exhibit A for 23.48.645 Required separation between highrise structures



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3. For the purposes of this subsection 23.48.625.F, the separation requirements for lots separated by an alley that are combined under the provisions of Section 23.48.627 shall be applied according to subsection 23.48.645.F.1, as if the lots were separate lots on the same block.

4. If the presence of an existing highrise structure would preclude the addition of another highrise structure on a different block front of the same block, the Director may, as a special exception according to Chapter 23.76, reduce the required separation of this subsection 23.48.645.F by up to 20 percent. In determining the amount of reduction in separation allowed, the Director shall consider the following factors that may support the reduction in separation between structures and offset any related impacts:

1 a. The potential impact of the additional highrise structure on adjacent  
2 structures located within the same block and on adjacent blocks, in terms of views, privacy,  
3 and shadows;

4 b. Potential public benefits related to the development that offset the  
5 impact of the reduction in required separation between structures, such as the provision of  
6 public open space, improvements to a designated green street, or other streetscape  
7 improvements, or the preservation of a Landmark structure;

8 c. The potential impact on the public environment, including shadow  
9 and view impacts on nearby streets and public open spaces; and

10 d. Design characteristics of the additional structure, such as overall bulk  
11 and massing, orientation, facade treatments and transparency, visual interest, and other  
12 features that address the relationship between the two structures.

13 5. For the purposes of this subsection 23.48.645.F, a highrise structure is  
14 considered to be “existing” and must be taken into consideration when other highrise structures  
15 are proposed if any of the following apply:

16 a. The highrise structure is physically present, except that the structure is  
17 not considered “existing” if the owner of the lot where the structure is located has applied to the  
18 Director for a permit to demolish the structure and that application is pending or a permit issued  
19 for that demolition is in effect, but any permit decision or permit for any structure that would not  
20 be permitted under this subsection 23.48.645.E.6 if such structure were considered “existing”  
21 may be conditioned upon the actual demolition of such structure;

22 b. The highrise structure is a proposed structure that has not yet been  
23 constructed but has been issued a building permit that has not expired;

1                                   c. The highrise structure is a proposed structure for which a complete  
2 building permit application has been submitted, provided the application has not been  
3 withdrawn or cancelled;

4                                   d. The highrise structure is a proposed structure for which a Master Use  
5 Permit decision has been published, unless and until either:

6   1) the Master Use Permit issued pursuant to such a decision  
7 expires or is cancelled, or the related application is withdrawn by the applicant, without the  
8 structure having been constructed; or

9   2) a ruling by a hearing examiner or court reversing or vacating  
10 such a decision, or determining such decision or the Master Use Permit issued thereunder to be  
11 invalid, becomes final and no longer subject to judicial review;

12                                   e. The highrise structure is a proposed structure for which a complete  
13 application for early design guidance has been filed, provided that the early design guidance  
14 application will not qualify the proposed structure as an existing structure if a Master Use Permit  
15 application is not submitted within 90 days of the date of the early design guidance public  
16 meeting if one is required, or within 90 days of the date the Director provides guidance if no  
17 early design meeting is required, or within 150 days of the first early design guidance public  
18 meeting if more than one early design guidance public meeting is held.

19                   G. Projections. The first 4 feet of horizontal projection of decks, balconies with open  
20 railings, eaves, cornices, gutters, and similar architectural features are permitted in the upper-  
21 level setbacks required in subsections 23.48.645.B, 23.48.645.C, 23.48.645.D and 23.48.645.E,  
22 and in the separation area required in subsections 23.48.645.F.

1 **23.48.646. Facade modulation in SM-U zones**

2 A. In all SM-U zones, for all structures on lots exceeding 12,000 square feet, facade  
3 modulation is required for the street-facing facade within 10 feet of a street lot line, except as  
4 specified in subsection 23.48.646.B.

5 B. Modulation is not required for the following:

6 1. For portions of the street-facing facade of a story that is less than 4 feet above  
7 sidewalk grade, as measured to the top of the floor above the partially below-grade story;

8 2. For structures on a lot in the SM-U/R 75-240 zone that exceed 75 feet in  
9 height;

10 3. For stories above street level that include parking that is separated from the  
11 street lot line by other uses along all street frontages; and

12 4. For the portion of the street-facing facade that does not exceed a width of 100  
13 feet above 45 feet in height.

14 C. The maximum length of an unmodulated facade for midrise structures in SM-U 75-  
15 240 and SM-U 95-320 zones and for all structures in the SM-U 85 zone is prescribed in Table A  
16 for 23.48.646, and the maximum length of an unmodulated facade for highrise structures in the  
17 SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones is prescribed in Table B for 23.48.646. This maximum  
18 length shall be measured parallel to each street lot line, and shall apply to any portion of a  
19 facade, including projections such as balconies, that is located within 10 feet of street lot lines.

**Table A for 23.48.646  
Facade modulation for midrise structures in SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones and  
for structures in SM-U 85 zone**

<b>Height of street-facing portion of structure</b>	<b>Maximum length of unmodulated facade within 10 feet of street lot line</b>
Stories up to 45 feet in height <sup>1</sup>	120 feet

**Table A for 23.48.646**  
**Facade modulation for midrise structures in SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones and for structures in SM-U 85 zone**

Height of street-facing portion of structure	Maximum length of unmodulated facade within 10 feet of street lot line
Stories above 45 feet in height, <sup>1</sup> up to the midrise height limit of the zone	80 feet

Footnotes to Table A for 23.48.646  
<sup>1</sup>On a lot with a light rail transit station, the height for the modulation standard is increased from 45 feet to 55 feet.

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**Table B for 23.48.646**  
**Facade modulation for highrise structures in SM-U 75-240 and SM-U 95-320 zones**

Height of street-facing portion of structure	Maximum length of unmodulated facade within 10 feet of street lot line
Stories up to 45 feet in height <sup>1</sup>	160 feet
Stories above 45 feet in height, <sup>1</sup> up to the midrise height limit of the zone	120 feet
Stories above the midrise height limit of the zone	80 feet

Footnotes to Table B for 23.48.646  
<sup>1</sup>On a lot with a light rail transit station, the height for the modulation standard is increased from 45 feet to 55 feet.

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3 D. If a portion of a street-facing facade within 10 feet of the street lot line extends to the  
 4 maximum length permitted for an unmodulated facade, any further increase in the length of the  
 5 facade is allowed only if the additional portions of the facade set back a minimum of 10 feet  
 6 from the street lot line for a minimum length of 20 feet. If the required setback is provided,  
 7 additional portions of the facade may be located within 10 feet of the street lot line. Permitted  
 8 projections within the setback area are limited to the following:

- 9 1. Roof eaves, including gutters and roof cornices and other similar architectural  
 10 features, that may extend a maximum of 18 inches into the setback area; and

1                   2. Overhead weather protection, whether required by subsection 23.48.640.H or  
2 not.

3 **23.48.650 Required open space for large lot developments in SM-U zones**

4           A. Open space meeting the standards of this Section 23.48.650 is required in all SM-U  
5 zones for development on a lot exceeding 30,000 square feet.

6           B. Open space required by subsection 23.48.650.A shall meet the following standards:

7                   1. The minimum amount of required open space shall be equal to 15 percent of  
8 the lot area.

9                   2. Area qualifying as required open space may include both unenclosed usable  
10 open space and limited amounts of enclosed areas, as provided for in this subsection 23.48.650.B  
11 and as specified in Table A for 23.48.650.

**Table A for 23.48.650**

**Limits on open space allowed as enclosed and unenclosed areas**

<b>Type of open space</b>	<b>Minimum amount required</b>	<b>Maximum amount allowed</b>
Usable open space open to the sky subject to subsection 23.48.650.B.5	60 percent	No limit
Open space covered overhead by the structure, such as an arcade or building cantilever, and subject to subsection 23.48.650.B.6	None	20 percent
Enclosed open space providing amenity features such as a public atrium, a shopping atrium, winter garden, or covered portion of a mid-block pedestrian corridor and subject to subsection 23.48.650.B.7	None	35 percent

12  
13                   3. Minimum area. The required open space shall generally be provided as one  
14 connected area that is accessible at street level, with variations in elevation allowed to  
15 accommodate changes in topography or to provide for features such as ramps that improve

1 access for persons with disabilities. If the required amount of open space exceeds 4,500 square  
2 feet, open space areas may be provided at separate locations on the lot, provided that no separate  
3 area is less than 2,000 square feet.

4 4. The average horizontal dimension for an area qualifying as the required  
5 unenclosed usable open space is 20 feet, and the minimum horizontal dimension is 10 feet.

6 5. Area provided as usable open space shall be open to the sky and directly  
7 accessible from an abutting street, with no structures containing floor area separating this portion  
8 of the required open space area from the street frontage, in order to allow both visual and  
9 physical access to the space for pedestrians from the street.

10 6. Open space provided as unenclosed space covered overhead by the structure for  
11 weather protection shall abut a street lot line and be open and accessible to pedestrians along the  
12 sidewalk. The area shall have an average horizontal dimension of 10 feet and a minimum  
13 horizontal dimension of 5 feet, and the minimum vertical clearance of the covered space shall be  
14 20 feet.

15 7. Open space provided as enclosed interior space, such as a public atrium, a  
16 shopping atrium, winter garden, or covered portion of a mid-block pedestrian corridor, shall meet  
17 all of the following requirements:

18 a. The space shall have direct access for pedestrians, including persons  
19 with disabilities, from the street, or from an outdoor, usable public open space abutting the street;

20 b. The space shall be provided as one continuous area that is a minimum  
21 of 2,000 square feet in size, with an average horizontal dimension of 20 feet and a minimum  
22 horizontal dimension of 10 feet. Enclosed area that abuts and is accessible to exterior open space

1 is not considered a separate area for the purposes of determining the minimum area requirements  
2 of subsection 23.48.650.B.3;

3 c. The minimum floor-to-ceiling height of any enclosed area is 15 feet;  
4 and

5 d. Space, such as lobby area and corridors used solely to provide access  
6 between the structure's principal street entrance and elevators, does not qualify as enclosed  
7 interior open space for the purposes of this subsection 23.48.650.B.7.

8 8. All areas provided as open space under this Section 23.48.650 shall be  
9 accessible to persons with disabilities.

10 9. Features provided under this subsection 23.48.650.B are eligible to qualify as  
11 amenity area for residential uses required by Section 23.48.045, provided the standards of that  
12 Section 23.48.045 are met.

13 10. Features provided under this subsection 23.48.650.B that satisfy the  
14 requirements for open space amenities in Section 23.48.624 and Section 23.58A.040 are eligible  
15 for a floor area bonus to gain extra floor area according to the provisions of Section 23.48.621.

16 11. Usable open space satisfying the requirements of this subsection 23.48.650.B  
17 may be provided on a site other than the project site, provided that the following conditions are  
18 met:

19 a. The alternate open space site is located within an SM-U zone and within  
20 500 feet of the project site;

21 b. The minimum area of the usable open space at the alternate site is 4,500  
22 square feet;

1 c. The minimum size of the open space on an alternates site and the  
2 maximum distance from the project may be increased or decreased for a project if the Director  
3 determines, as a Type I decision, that such adjustments are reasonably necessary to provide for  
4 open space that will meet the additional need for open space caused by the project, enhance  
5 public access to the open space, and/or allow for a significant share of the required open space to  
6 also be accommodated on the project site.

7 d. The owner of any lot on which off-site open space is provided to meet  
8 the requirements of this subsection 23.48.650.B shall execute and record an easement in a form  
9 acceptable to the Director assuring compliance with the requirements of this Section 23.48.650.  
10 The Director is authorized to accept such an easement, provided that the terms do not impose any  
11 costs or obligations on the City.

12 12. Usable open space provided on a site other than the project site according to  
13 subsection 23.48.650.B.11 that satisfies the requirements for a neighborhood open space in  
14 Section 23.58A.040 is eligible for a floor area bonus to gain extra floor area according to the  
15 provisions of Section 23.48.621.

16 **23.48.680 Parking quantity in SM-U zones**

17 A. Off street parking spaces and bicycle parking are required according to Section  
18 23.54.015.

19 B. Maximum parking limit for non-residential uses

20 1. Except as provided in subsection 23.48.680.B.2, parking for non-residential  
21 uses is limited to one parking space per every 1,000 square feet of gross floor area in non-  
22 residential use.

1                   2. If on or before September 1, 2012, a lot is providing legal off-site parking for  
2 another lot, by means such as a recorded parking easement or off-site accessory parking  
3 covenant on the subject lot, then the number of such off-site parking spaces is allowed on the off-  
4 site lot in addition to one space per 1,000 square feet for non-residential uses on the subject lot.

5 **23.48.685 Parking location in SM-U zones**

6                   A. Parking location within structures

7                   1. Except as provided in subsection 23.48.685.A.2, parking within structures,  
8 excluding driveway access and garage doors or openings, shall be located below the street-level  
9 story or separated from the street along all street frontages by another use. There is no limit on  
10 the number of stories of parking above the street-level story if the parking is separated along all  
11 street frontages of the structure by another use.

12                   2. On lots that are less than 24,000 square feet in size, or that are 103 feet in depth  
13 or less as measured from the lot line with the greatest street frontage, parking is permitted within  
14 structures above the street-level story as follows:

15                   a. One story of parking is permitted above the street-level story for every  
16 two stories of parking located below grade that, in combination, provide at least twice the  
17 capacity of the above grade story, up to a maximum of two stories of parking above the street-  
18 level story.

19                   b. Parking located on stories above the street-level story of a structure  
20 shall be separated by other uses and screened as follows:

21                   1) A minimum of 30 percent of the length of the parking area  
22 measured along each street frontage shall be separated from the street by another use. For



1           B. The Director's recommendation shall be informed by an urban design framework  
2 that the Director has developed through a community involvement process.

3           C. The proposed development agreement shall be for the development of real property  
4 that achieves one of more of the following key design and development objectives of the  
5 urban design framework:

6                   1. The addition of significant public open space in the neighborhood core near  
7 the proposed transit station;

8                   2. Better integration of new development with light rail transit facilities;

9                   3. Enhanced pedestrian circulation;

10                  4. Retention of key elements defining neighborhood character, including  
11 designated Landmark structures and other historic resources;

12                  5. Strengthening and revitalization of the historic pedestrian-oriented business  
13 district;

14                  6. Green storm water infrastructure exceeding requirements in Chapter 22.800  
15 of the Stormwater Code;

16                  7. District heating and cooling;

17                  8. Improved urban form; and

18                  9. Increased diversity in building types, mix of activities, and the range of  
19 employment activities and household types accommodated in the area.

20           D. Nothing in this Section 23.48.690 limits the Council's authority to enter into a  
21 development agreement authorized by chapter 36.70B RCW in situations other than those  
22 described in subsection 23.48.690.C.

1           **Section 24.** Section 23.58A.040 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by  
2 Ordinance 124513, is amended as follows:

3 **23.58A.040 Bonus floor area for open space amenities**

4           A. Findings. The City Council finds that:

5                   1. Amenities, including public open space, are an important aspect of livability in  
6 areas targeted in the Comprehensive Plan for concentrated housing and employment growth. To  
7 address this need, the Comprehensive Plan establishes goals for the amount and distribution of  
8 open space. These goals are consistent with national standards developed to assist communities  
9 with planning to provide adequate open space serving specified population needs.

10                   2. Developments that add density will increase demand for public open space. If  
11 additional public open space is voluntarily provided to offset additional demand, the impacts on  
12 available open space resources will be mitigated.

13                   3. Within Highrise zones, the average amount of public open space, including  
14 breathing room open space, needed to accommodate residential development is at least 0.14  
15 square feet of open space per gross square foot of residential floor area in a development.

16           B. Voluntary agreements for amenities. Where expressly permitted by the provisions of  
17 the zone, an applicant may achieve bonus floor area in part through a voluntary agreement for  
18 provision of amenities to mitigate impacts of the development, subject to the limits in this  
19 Chapter 23.58A.

20                   1. Except where limited in the provisions of the zone, amenities that may be  
21 provided for bonus floor area include:

22                           a. ((neighborhood)) Neighborhood open space;

23                           b. ((green)) Green street setbacks on lots abutting designated green streets;

- 1 c. ~~((green))~~ Green street improvements;
- 2 d. ~~((mid-block))~~ Mid-block corridor; and
- 3 e. ~~((hillside))~~ Hillside terrace.

4 2. The amenities listed in subsection 23.58A.040.B.1 are referred to as "open  
5 space amenities" in this Section 23.58A.040. Mitigation of impacts identified in subsection  
6 23.58A.040.A may be achieved by providing the amenity on the same lot as the development  
7 using the bonus floor area or, for green street improvements, in the right-of-way within ~~((two~~  
8 ~~blocks))~~ 1/4 mile of the development using the bonus floor area (the performance option), by a  
9 payment-in-lieu of providing the amenity on- or off-site (payment option), or both.

10 3. Amenities provided as part of street vacations may not be counted as amenities  
11 for the purpose of achieving extra floor area.

#### 12 C. Performance option

##### 13 1. General provisions

14 a. An applicant electing to use the performance option shall provide the  
15 amenity on the same lot as the development using the bonus floor area, except ~~((to the extent a~~  
16 ~~combined lot development is expressly permitted by the provisions of the zone and except for~~  
17 ~~green street improvements that shall be provided within two blocks of the lot.))~~ as follows:

18 1) The amenity is located on a lot that is included in a combined  
19 lot development or a lot that is specified according to a Council approved development  
20 agreement that is expressly permitted by the provisions of the zone;

21 2) The amenity is a green street improvement that is provided on a  
22 designated green street within 1/4 of a mile of the lot; or



1 that amenity feature, and that the departure is consistent with any applicable criteria for allowing  
2 the particular type of departure in the Downtown Amenity Standards.

3 ~~((3))~~ c. The Director may condition the approval of an amenity as  
4 provided in the Downtown Amenity Standards.

5 ~~((2))~~ 3. Bonus ratio. Unless otherwise specified in the provisions of the zone,  
6 amenities may be used to gain bonus floor area according to the following ratios and subject to  
7 the limits of this Section 23.58A.040:

8 a. For a neighborhood open space, 7 square feet of bonus floor area per 1  
9 square foot of qualifying neighborhood open space area (7:1).

10 b. For a green street setback, 5 square feet of bonus floor area per 1 square  
11 foot of qualifying green street setback area (5:1).

12 c. For a green street improvement, 5 square feet of bonus floor area per 1  
13 square foot of qualifying green street improvement area (5:1).

14 d. For a mid-block corridor, 7 square feet of bonus floor area per 1 square  
15 foot of qualifying mid-block corridor area (7:1).

16 e. For a residential or non-residential hillside terrace, 5 square feet of  
17 bonus floor area per 1 square foot of qualifying hillside terrace area (5:1).

18 ~~((3))~~ 4. Maximum open space amenity in Highrise zone. In the Highrise zone, the  
19 amount of open space amenity for which bonus floor area may be allowed shall not exceed the  
20 lesser of the amount required to mitigate the impact created by the total bonus residential floor  
21 area in the development, or 15,000 square feet. For purposes of this Section 23.58A.040, the  
22 amount of open space required to mitigate that impact in the Highrise zone is 0.14 square feet of  
23 open space amenity per square foot of bonus residential floor area, unless the Director

1 determines, as a Type I decision, that a different ratio applies based on consideration of one or  
2 both of the following:

3 a. ~~((the))~~ The overall number or density of people anticipated to use or  
4 occupy the structure in which bonus floor area will be located, in relation to the total floor area  
5 of the structure, is different from the density level of approximately 1.32 persons per 1,000  
6 residential gross square feet, which was used to establish the ratio in subsection 23.58A.040.C,  
7 such that a different amount of open space is needed to mitigate the impacts of development;

8 b. ~~((characteristics))~~ Characteristics or features of the development  
9 mitigate the impacts that the anticipated population using or occupying the structure in which  
10 bonus floor area will be located would otherwise have on open space needs.

11 ~~((4))~~5. Standards for open space amenities. The following standards apply to open  
12 space amenities, except as otherwise specifically stated in the provisions of the zone.

13 a. Public access

14 1) Public access for open space amenities in Downtown zones is  
15 regulated pursuant to subsection ~~((23.58A.040.C.1.b))~~ 23.58A.040.C.2.

16 2) Except for green street improvements, open space amenities not  
17 in Downtown zones shall be open to the public, without charge, each day of the year for a  
18 minimum of ten hours each day for a neighborhood open space and for a mid-block corridor in  
19 SM-U zones in the University Community Urban Center, and 24 hours each day of the year for a  
20 green street setback. The hours of public access identified above shall be during daylight hours,  
21 unless there are insufficient daylight hours, in which case the open space shall also be open  
22 during nighttime hours for the balance of the hours the open space is to remain open. Public

1 access may be limited temporarily during hours that are otherwise required to be open to the  
2 public for necessary maintenance or for reasons of public safety.

3 3) Within the open space, property owners, tenants, and their  
4 agents shall allow members of the public to engage in activities allowed in the public sidewalk  
5 environment, except that those activities that would require a street use permit if conducted on  
6 the sidewalk may be excluded or restricted. Free speech activities such as hand billing, signature  
7 gathering, and holding signs, all without obstructing access to the space, any building, or other  
8 adjacent features, and without unreasonably interfering with the enjoyment of the space by  
9 others, shall be allowed. While engaged in allowed activities, members of the public may not be  
10 asked to leave for any reason other than conduct that unreasonably interferes with the enjoyment  
11 of the space by others unless the space is being closed to the general public consistent with this  
12 subsection 23.58A.040.C. No parking, storage, or other use may be established on or above the  
13 surface of the open space except as provided in subsection ((23.58A.040.C.4.b.2.f))  
14 23.58A.040.C.5.b.2.f. Use by motor vehicles of open space for which bonus floor area is granted  
15 is not permitted. The open space shall be identified clearly with the City's public open space logo  
16 on a plaque placed at a visible location at each street entrance providing access to the amenity.  
17 The plaque shall indicate, in letters legible to passersby, the nature of the bonus amenity, its  
18 availability for general public access, and additional directional information as needed.

19 b. Standards for neighborhood open space

20 1) Neighborhood open space in Downtown zones in South  
21 Downtown ((are)) is regulated pursuant to subsection ((23.58A.040.C.1.b)) 23.58A.040.C.2.

22 2) Neighborhood open space not in Downtown zones used to  
23 qualify for bonus floor area shall meet the conditions in this subsection ((23.58A.040.C.4.b.2))

1 23.58A.040.C.5.b.2, unless (~~(an exception)~~) a modification is (~~(granted)~~) allowed by the Director  
2 as a Type I decision, based on the Director's determination that, relative to the strict application  
3 of the standards, the exception will result in improved public access and use of the space or a  
4 better integration of the space with surrounding development.

5 a) The open space shall comply with the applicable  
6 provisions of this Section 23.58A.040. The open space shall consist of one continuous area with  
7 a minimum of 3,000 square feet and a minimum horizontal dimension of 10 feet.

8 b) A minimum of 35 percent of the open space shall be  
9 landscaped with grass, ground cover, bushes, and/or trees.

10 c) Either permanent or movable seating in an amount  
11 equivalent to 1 lineal foot for every 200 square feet of open space shall be available for public  
12 use during hours of public access.

13 d) The open space shall be located and configured to  
14 maximize solar exposure to the space, allow easy access from streets or other abutting public  
15 spaces, including access for persons with disabilities, and allow convenient pedestrian circulation  
16 through all portions of the open space. The open space shall have a minimum frontage of 30 feet  
17 at grade abutting a sidewalk, and be visible from sidewalks on at least one street.

18 e) The open space shall be provided at ground level, except  
19 that in order to provide level open spaces on steep lots, some separation of multiple levels may  
20 be allowed, provided they are physically and visually connected and accessible to persons with  
21 disabilities.

22 f) Up to 20 percent of the open space may be covered by  
23 elements accessory to public use of the open space, including: permanent, freestanding

1 structures, such as retail kiosks, pavilions, or pedestrian shelters; structural overhangs; overhead  
2 arcades or other forms of overhead weather protection; and any other features approved by the  
3 Director that contribute to pedestrian comfort and active use of the space. The following  
4 elements within the open space area may count as open space and are not subject to the  
5 percentage coverage limit: temporary kiosks and pavilions, public art, permanent seating that is  
6 not reserved for any commercial use, exterior stairs and mechanical assists that provide access to  
7 public areas and are available for public use, and any similar features approved by the Director.  
8 Seating or tables, or both, may be provided and reserved for customers of restaurants or other  
9 uses abutting the open space, but the area reserved for customer seating shall not exceed 15  
10 percent of the open space area or 500 square feet, whichever is less.

11 c. Standards for green street setbacks

12 1) Green street setbacks in Downtown zones in South Downtown  
13 are regulated pursuant to subsection (~~(23.58A.040.C.1.b)~~) 23.58A.040.C.2.

14 2) Green street setbacks in Downtown zones outside South  
15 Downtown are regulated pursuant to Section 23.49.013.

16 3) Green street setbacks not in Downtown zones shall meet the  
17 following standards:

18 a) Where permitted by the provisions of the zone, bonus  
19 floor area may be gained for green street setbacks by development on lots abutting those street  
20 segments that are listed or shown as green streets in the provisions of the zone.

21 b) A green street setback shall be provided as a setback  
22 from a lot line abutting a designated green street. The setback shall be continuous for the length  
23 of the frontage of the lot abutting the green street, and a minimum of 50 percent of the setback

1 area (~~eligible for a bonus~~) shall be landscaped. The area of any driveways in the setback area is  
2 not included in the bonusable area. For area eligible for a bonus, the average setback from the  
3 abutting green street lot line shall not exceed 10 feet, with a maximum setback of 15 feet. The  
4 design of the setback area shall allow for public access, such as access to street-level uses in  
5 abutting structures or access to areas for seating. The Director may (~~grant an exception~~)  
6 approve a modification to the standards in this subsection (~~(23.58A.040.C.4.c.3.b)~~)  
7 23.58A.040.C.5.c.3.b as a Type I decision, based on the Director's determination that the  
8 (~~exception~~) modification is consistent with a green street concept plan, if one exists, established  
9 in accordance with (~~Directors Report DR~~) Director's Rule 11-2007, or a successor rule.

10 d. Standards for green street improvement. Green street improvements  
11 used to qualify for bonus floor area shall be located on a designated green street and shall meet  
12 the standards of a city-approved streetscape concept plan or other design document approved by  
13 the Director.

14 e. Standards for mid-block corridor(~~(-)~~)

15 1) Mid-block corridors used to qualify for bonus floor area in  
16 Downtown zones in South Downtown are regulated pursuant to subsection (~~(23.58A.040.C.1.b)~~)  
17 23.58A.040.C.2.

18 2) Mid-block corridors used to qualify for bonus floor area in the  
19 Mount Baker Station Area must meet the requirements in the Downtown Amenity Standards.

20 3) Mid-block corridors used to qualify for bonus floor area in the  
21 SM-U zones within the University Community Urban Center shall meet the applicable  
22 requirements of subsection 23.58A.040.C and the requirements of subsection 23.48.640.E.

1 f. Standards for hillside terrace. A hillside terrace used to qualify for bonus  
2 floor area in South Lake Union Urban Center or in Downtown zones in South Downtown (~~(are)~~)  
3 is regulated pursuant to subsection ((23.58A.040.C.1.b)) 23.58A.040.C.2.

4 g. Declaration. If open space is to be provided for purposes of obtaining  
5 bonus floor area, the owners of the lot using the bonus floor area, and of the lot where the open  
6 space is provided, if different, shall execute and record a declaration and voluntary agreement in  
7 a form acceptable to the Director identifying the bonus amenities; acknowledging that the right  
8 to develop and occupy a portion of the gross floor area on the lot using the bonus floor area is  
9 based upon the long-term provision and maintenance of the open space and that development is  
10 restricted in the open space; and committing to provide and maintain the open space.

11 h. Identification

12 1) Open space amenities in Downtown zones in South Downtown  
13 shall meet the identification conditions of the Downtown Amenity Standards.

14 2) Open space amenities not in Downtown zones shall be identified  
15 clearly with the City's public open space logo on a plaque placed at a visible location at each  
16 street entrance providing access to the amenity. The plaque shall indicate, in letters legible to  
17 passersby, the nature of the bonus amenity, its availability for general public access, and  
18 additional directional information as needed.

19 i. Duration; alteration. Except as provided for in this subsection  
20 ((23.58A.040.C.4.i)) 23.58A.040.C.5.i, the owners of the lot using the bonus floor area and of  
21 the lot where the open space amenity is located, if different, including all successors, shall  
22 provide and maintain the open space amenities for which bonus floor area is granted, in  
23 accordance with the applicable provisions of this Section 23.58A.040, for as long as the bonus

1 floor area gained by the open space amenities exists. An open space amenity for which bonus  
2 floor area has been granted may be altered or removed only to the extent that either or both of the  
3 following occur, and alteration or removal may be further restricted by the provisions of the zone  
4 and by conditions of any applicable permit:

5 1) The bonus floor area permitted in return for the specific open  
6 space amenity is removed or converted to a use for which bonus floor area is not required under  
7 the provisions of the zone; or

8 2) An amount of bonus floor area equal to that allowed for the  
9 open space amenity that is to be altered or removed is provided through alternative means  
10 consistent with the provisions of the zone and provisions for allowing bonus floor area in this  
11 Chapter 23.58A.

12 D. Payment option

13 1. There is no payment\_in\_lieu option for open space amenities other than  
14 neighborhood open space.

15 2. Payment\_in\_lieu of providing neighborhood open space:

16 a. In lieu of all or part of the performance option for neighborhood open  
17 space, an applicant may pay to the City an amount determined pursuant to this subsection  
18 23.58A.040.D if the Director determines that the payment will contribute to public open space  
19 improvements abutting the lot or in the vicinity; that the improvements will meet the additional  
20 need for open space caused by the development and are feasible within a reasonable time; and  
21 that the applicant agrees to the specific improvements or to the general nature and location of the  
22 improvements.

1                                   b. The amount of the payment is determined by multiplying the number of  
2 square feet of land that would be provided as neighborhood open space, by the sum of an  
3 estimated land value per square foot based on recent transactions in the area and an average  
4 square foot cost for open space improvements. The dollar amount per square foot shall be  
5 determined by the Director based on any relevant information submitted by the applicant, and  
6 any other data related to land values and costs that the Director considers reliable.

7                                   c. Cash payments shall be made prior to issuance and as a condition to  
8 issuance of any permit after the first building permit for a development and before any permit for  
9 any construction activity other than excavation and shoring is issued.

10                                  d. Any payment-in-lieu of providing neighborhood open space shall be  
11 deposited in a dedicated fund or account solely to support acquisition or development of public  
12 open space within ~~((0.25))~~ 1/4 mile of the lot using the bonus floor area, or within another area  
13 prescribed by the provisions of the zone, or at another location where the applicant and the  
14 Director agree that it will mitigate the direct impacts of the development, and the payment shall  
15 be expended within five years of receipt for such purposes.

16                   Section 25. Section 23.58A.042 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
17 124172, is amended as follows:

18 **23.58A.042 Transferable development potential (TDP) and rights (TDR)**

19                   A. Scope and applicability

20                                   1. This Section 23.58A.042 contains rules for TDP and TDR when their transfer  
21 or use is authorized by other provisions of this Title 23 that specifically refer to provisions of this  
22 Chapter 23.58A.

1                   2. Whether a lot may be eligible as a TDP or TDR sending site is determined by  
2 the provisions of the zone in which the lot is located. To be eligible as a sending lot for a specific  
3 category of TDP or TDR defined in this Chapter 23.58A, the lot shall satisfy the applicable  
4 conditions of this Section 23.58A.042 and definitions in Chapter 23.84A except to the extent  
5 otherwise expressly stated in the provisions of the zone. Whether a lot is eligible as a TDP or  
6 TDR receiving lot, whether the lot may receive TDP or TDR from another lot, and what  
7 categories of TDP or TDR the lot may receive are determined by the provisions of the zone. The  
8 transfer and use of TDP or TDR on any receiving lot are subject to the limits and conditions in  
9 this Chapter 23.58A, the provisions of the zone, and all other applicable provisions of this Title  
10 23.

11                   B. General standards for sending lots

12                   1. TDP calculation. The maximum amount of TDP floor area that may be  
13 transferred from a sending lot is the amount by which the residential floor area allowed under the  
14 base floor area ratio (FAR), or floor area that could be allowed under the base residential height  
15 as determined by the Director if no base residential floor area exists, exceeds the sum of:

- 16                               a. ~~((any))~~ Any nonexempt floor area existing on the sending lot; plus  
17                               b. ~~((any))~~ Any TDP or TDR previously transferred from the sending lot.

18                   2. TDR calculation. The maximum amount of TDR floor area that may be  
19 transferred from a sending lot is the amount by which the non-residential floor area allowed  
20 under the base ~~((floor area ratio))~~ FAR of the sending lot exceeds the sum of:

- 21                               a. ~~((any))~~ Any nonexempt floor area existing on the sending lot; plus  
22                               b. ~~((any))~~ Any TDP or TDR previously transferred from the sending lot.

1                   3. Floor area limit after transfer. After TDP or TDR is transferred from a sending  
2 lot, the total amount of residential and non-residential floor area that may then be established on  
3 the sending lot, other than floor area exempt from limits on floor area under the provisions of the  
4 zone, shall be as follows:

5                   a. The amount of residential floor area that may be established shall be the  
6 base residential floor area, or floor area that could be allowed under the base residential height as  
7 determined by the Director if no base residential floor area exists, plus any net amount of TDP  
8 previously transferred to that lot, minus the total of the existing nonexempt floor area on the lot  
9 and the amount of TDP or TDR transferred from the lot; and

10                   b. The amount of non-residential floor area that may be established shall  
11 be the base non-residential floor area, plus any net amount of TDR previously transferred to that  
12 lot, minus the total of the existing nonexempt floor area on the lot and the amount of TDP or  
13 TDR transferred from the lot.

14                   C. Standards for Landmark TDP or TDR sending lots. Landmark structures on sending  
15 lots from which Landmark TDP or TDR is transferred shall be rehabilitated and maintained as  
16 required by the Landmarks Preservation Board.

17                   D. Standards for open space TDP or TDR sending sites. The following standards apply  
18 unless provisions of the zone state otherwise:

19                   1. General conditions. Open space TDP or TDR sites shall meet the following  
20 conditions, unless an exception is granted by the Director through subsection 23.58A.042.D.2:

21                   a. Each portion of the open space shall be accessible from each other  
22 portion of the open space without leaving the open space.

23                   b. The open space shall have a minimum area of 5,000 square feet.

1 c. The open space shall be directly accessible from the sidewalk or another  
2 public open space, including access for persons with disabilities.

3 d. The open space shall be at ground level, except that in order to provide  
4 level open spaces on steep lots, some separation of multiple levels may be allowed, provided  
5 they are physically and visually connected.

6 e. No more than 20 percent of the open space may be occupied by any  
7 above grade structures.

8 f. A minimum of 35 percent of the open space shall be landscaped with  
9 grass, ground cover, bushes, and/or trees.

10 g. Either permanent or movable seating in an amount equivalent to 1 lineal  
11 foot for every 200 square feet of open space shall be available for public use during hours of  
12 public access.

13 h. The open space shall be located and configured to maximize solar  
14 exposure to the space, allow easy access from streets or other abutting public spaces, including  
15 access for persons with disabilities, and allow convenient pedestrian circulation through all  
16 portions of the open space.

17 i. The lot shall be located a minimum of ~~((0.25))~~ 1/4 mile from the closest  
18 lot approved by the Director as a separate open space TDP or TDR site, unless the lot is abutting  
19 another TDP or TDR site and is designed to be integrated with the other TDP or TDR site.

20 j. The open space shall be open to the public, without charge, each day of  
21 the year for a minimum of ten hours each day during daylight hours, unless there are insufficient  
22 daylight hours, in which case the open space shall also be open during nighttime hours for the  
23 balance of the hours the open space is to remain open. Public access may be limited temporarily

1 during hours that are otherwise required to be open to the public for necessary maintenance or  
2 for reasons of public safety.

3 k. Within the open space, property owners, tenants, and their agents shall  
4 allow members of the public to engage in activities allowed in the public sidewalk environment,  
5 except that those activities that would require a street use permit if conducted on the sidewalk  
6 may be excluded or restricted. Free speech activities such as hand billing, signature gathering,  
7 and holding signs, all without obstructing access to the space, any building, or other adjacent  
8 features, and without unreasonably interfering with the enjoyment of the space by others, shall be  
9 allowed. While engaged in allowed activities, members of the public may not be asked to leave  
10 for any reason other than conduct that unreasonably interferes with the enjoyment of the space  
11 by others unless the space is being closed to the general public consistent with subsection  
12 23.58A.042.D.1.j.

13 l. The open space shall be identified clearly with the City's public open  
14 space logo on a plaque placed at a visible location at each street entrance providing access to the  
15 amenity. The plaque shall indicate, in letters legible to passersby, the nature of the bonus  
16 amenity, its availability for general public access, and additional directional information as  
17 needed.

18 m. Unless the open space will be in public ownership, the applicant shall  
19 make adequate provision to ensure the permanent maintenance of the open space.

20 2. Special exception for open space TDP or TDR sites. The Director may grant, or  
21 grant with conditions, an exception to the standards for open space TDP or TDR sites in this  
22 subsection 23.58A.042.D and any applicable Director's (~~Rules~~) rules, as a special exception  
23 pursuant to Chapter 23.76, Procedures for Master Use Permit and Council Land Use Decisions.

1 In determining whether to grant, grant with conditions, or deny a request for special exception  
2 under this subsection 23.58A.042.D.2, the Director shall consider:

3 a. ~~((the))~~ The extent to which the exception would result in an open space  
4 TDP or TDR site that better meets the intent of the provisions of this subsection 23.58A.042.D;  
5 and

6 b. ~~((the))~~ The extent to which the exception would allow the design of the  
7 open space to take advantage of unusual site characteristics or conditions in the surrounding area,  
8 such as views and relationship to surroundings.

9 3. After any TDP or TDR is transferred from an open space TDP or TDR site, lot  
10 coverage by structures shall be permanently limited to 20 percent, or any greater amount that was  
11 allowed as a special exception prior to the transfer, and no development shall be permitted that  
12 would be inconsistent with the standards under which it was approved as an open space TDP or  
13 TDR sending site.

14 E. Standards for ~~((Housing))~~ housing TDR sending lots

15 1. Housing on lots from which housing TDR is transferred shall be rehabilitated to  
16 the extent required to provide decent, sanitary, and habitable conditions, in compliance with  
17 applicable codes, and so as to have an estimated minimum useful life of at least 50 years from  
18 the time of the TDR transfer, as approved by the Director of Housing. If housing TDR is  
19 proposed to be transferred prior to the completion of work necessary to satisfy this subsection  
20 23.58A.042.E, the Director of Housing may require, as a condition to such transfer, that security  
21 be deposited with the City to ensure the completion of such work.

22 2. The housing units on a lot from which housing TDR is transferred, and that are  
23 committed to affordable housing as a condition to eligibility of the lot as a TDR sending site,

1 shall be generally comparable in their average size and quality of construction to other housing  
2 units in the same structure, in the judgment of the Director of Housing, after completion of any  
3 rehabilitation or construction undertaken in order to qualify as a TDR sending lot.

4 3. For transfers of housing TDR, the owner of the sending lot shall execute and  
5 record an agreement, with the written consent of all holders of encumbrances on the sending lot,  
6 unless such consent is waived by the Director of Housing for good cause, to provide for the  
7 maintenance of the required housing on the sending lot for a minimum of 50 years. Such  
8 agreement shall commit to limits on rent and occupancy consistent with the definition of housing  
9 TDR site and acceptable to the Director of Housing.

10 F. Standards for vulnerable masonry structure TDR or TDP sending lots. Within the  
11 portion of the University Community Urban Center west of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE, TDR and TDP may  
12 be transferred from lots that comply with the following conditions:

13 1. The sending lot is located in an SM-U zone or an NC3 or NC3P zone with a  
14 mapped height limit of 55 feet or greater;

15 2. The lot includes a structure that contributes to the historic architectural context  
16 of the neighborhood, as indicated by being included in the Department of Neighborhood's  
17 (DON) Historic Resource Survey, and is structurally at risk, as indicated by being included on a  
18 list of structures meeting specific criteria in a rule promulgated by the Director according to  
19 Section 23.48.627; and

20 3. The qualifying structure on the sending lot shall be retained as follows for a  
21 minimum of 50 years:

22 a. The structure shall be rehabilitated and maintained to comply with all  
23 applicable codes;

1                            b. All exterior facades shall be retained; except that portions of a new  
2 structure may abut facades that are not street-facing facades or that set back a minimum of 30  
3 feet from a street lot line that is generally parallel to the facade, and connections between the  
4 new structure and the facades of the retained structure are allowed; and

5                            c. Additions or alterations to the structure that extend the useful physical  
6 life or economic viability of the structure are permitted, provided that:

7                                    1) The additions do not significantly alter the original structural  
8 system or result in significant alterations to any historic or architectural characteristics of the  
9 exterior appearance of the structure as documented in the DON historic resource survey, except  
10 as may be required to comply with applicable codes; and

11                                    2) The total floor area of any additions to the original structure,  
12 excluding floor area added to reclaim floor area that may have been removed from the original  
13 structure over time, does not exceed one story in height and the equivalent of 0.5 FAR, as  
14 calculated on the lot on which the structure was originally permitted.

15                                    4. If development rights from a lot certified by the Department as a vulnerable  
16 masonry structure sending site have not been sold within three years of certification, the lot must  
17 be recertified by the Department to determine that the structure continues to qualify as an eligible  
18 sending site; and

19                                    5. The owner of the sending site must notify the Director when the initial sale of  
20 development rights has occurred, and the rehabilitation work necessary to satisfy this subsection  
21 23.58A.042.F must be completed within five years after this initial transaction. If the work is not  
22 completed within the five-year period, the Director may allow one extension with the

1 requirement that a security be deposited with the City in an amount determined by the Director to  
2 ensure that the work is completed within a specified time.

3 6. For transfers of vulnerable masonry structure TDR and TDP, the owner of the  
4 sending lot shall execute and record an agreement, with the written consent of all holders of  
5 encumbrances on the sending lot, unless such consent is waived by the Director for good cause,  
6 to provide for the maintenance of the required structure on the sending lot a minimum of 50  
7 years. Such agreement shall commit to limits on additions and modifications to the structure  
8 consistent with the provisions of this subsection 23.58A.042.F and acceptable to the Director.

9 ((F)) G. Standards for TDP sending lots in South Downtown. This subsection  
10 ((23.58A.042.F)) 23.58A.042.G applies to TDP sending lots in South Downtown, in addition to  
11 the general provisions in this Section 23.58A.042.

12 1. Limit on open space TDP. The maximum amount of open space TDP that may  
13 be transferred from a sending lot is the amount by which three times the lot area exceeds the total  
14 gross floor area of all uses on the lot.

15 2. South Downtown Historic TDP

16 a. Only lots in the Pioneer Square Preservation District or the International  
17 Special Review District may qualify as sending lots for South Downtown Historic TDP.

18 b. In order to be eligible to send South Downtown Historic TDP, a lot  
19 shall contain a structure that includes at least 5,000 gross square feet in above-grade floor area  
20 and has been finally determined to be a contributing structure under Section 23.66.032 within no  
21 more than three years prior to the recording of the deed conveying the TDP from the sending lot.



1 shall be considered transferred from that lot and later may be conveyed by deed without  
2 participation of the owner of the lot.

3 ((F)) K. TDP or TDR deeds and agreements

4 1. The fee owners of the sending lot shall execute a deed and shall obtain the  
5 release of the TDP or TDR from all liens of record and the written consent of all holders of  
6 encumbrances on the sending lot other than easements and restrictions, unless the requirement  
7 for a release or consent is waived by the Director for good cause. The deed shall be recorded in  
8 the King County real property records. If TDP or TDR is conveyed to the owner of a receiving  
9 lot described in the deed, the TDP or TDR shall pass with the receiving lot, whether or not a  
10 structure using the TDP or TDR shall have been permitted or built prior to any conveyance of the  
11 receiving lot, unless otherwise expressly stated in the deed or any subsequent instrument  
12 conveying the lot or the TDP or TDR. Any subsequent conveyance of TDP or TDR previously  
13 conveyed to a receiving lot shall require the written consent of all parties holding any interest in  
14 or lien on the receiving lot from which the conveyance is made. If the TDP or TDR is transferred  
15 other than directly from the sending lot to the receiving lot using the TDP or TDR, then after the  
16 initial transfer, all subsequent transfers also shall be by deed, duly executed, acknowledged and  
17 recorded, each referring by King County recording number to the prior deed.

18 2. Any person may purchase any TDP or TDR that is eligible for transfer by  
19 complying with the applicable provisions of this Section 23.58A.042, whether or not the  
20 purchaser is then an applicant for a permit to develop real property or is the owner of any  
21 potential receiving lot. Any purchaser of the TDP or TDR (including any successor or assignee)  
22 may use the TDP or TDR to obtain floor area above the applicable base height limit or base floor  
23 area limit on a receiving lot to the extent that use of TDP or TDR is permitted under the Land

1 Use Code provisions applicable with respect to the issuance of permits for development of the  
2 development intended to use the TDP or TDR. The Director may require, as a condition of  
3 processing any permit application using TDP or TDR or for the release of any security posted in  
4 lieu of a deed for TDP or TDR to the receiving lot, that the owner of the receiving lot  
5 demonstrate that the TDP or TDR has been validly transferred of record to the receiving lot, and  
6 that the owner has recorded in the real estate records a notice of the filing of such permit  
7 application, stating that the TDP or TDR is not available for retransfer.

8           3. As a condition to the effective transfer of Landmark TDP or TDR or South  
9 Downtown Historic TDP, except from a City-owned sending lot, the fee owner of the sending lot  
10 shall execute and record an agreement running with the land, in form and content acceptable to,  
11 and accepted in writing by, the Director of Neighborhoods, providing for the rehabilitation and  
12 maintenance of the historically significant or other relevant features of the structure or structures  
13 on the lot and acknowledging the restrictions on future development resulting from the transfer.  
14 The Director may require evidence that each holder of a lien has effectively subordinated the lien  
15 to the terms of the agreement, and that any holders of interests in the property have agreed to its  
16 terms. To the extent that a Landmark structure on the sending lot, or a contributing structure on a  
17 sending lot in a special review district requires restoration or rehabilitation for the long-term  
18 preservation of the structure or its historically or architecturally significant features, the Director  
19 of Neighborhoods may require, as a condition to acceptance of the necessary agreement, that the  
20 owner of the sending site apply for and obtain a certificate of approval from the Landmarks  
21 Preservation Board, or from the Director of Neighborhoods after review by the Pioneer Square  
22 Preservation Board or International Special Review District Board, as applicable, for the

1 necessary work, or post security satisfactory to the Director of Neighborhoods for the completion  
2 of the restoration or rehabilitation, or both.

3 Section 26. Section 23.58B.040 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was last  
4 amended by Council Bill \_\_\_\_\_, is amended as follows:

5 **23.58B.040 Mitigation of impacts - payment option**

6 A. Amount of cash contributions

7 1. An applicant complying with this Chapter 23.58B through the payment option  
8 shall provide a cash contribution to the City, calculated by multiplying the payment calculation  
9 amount per square foot according to Table A or Table B for 23.58B.040 and Map A for  
10 23.58B.050, as applicable, by the total square feet of chargeable floor area in commercial use, as  
11 follows:

12 a. Including chargeable floor area in commercial use in the following:

- 13 1) A new structure;
- 14 2) An addition to a structure;
- 15 3) A change of use from residential use to commercial use; or
- 16 4) Any combination of the above; and

17 b. Excluding chargeable floor area in commercial use as follows:

- 18 1) The first 4,000 gross square feet of street-level commercial uses;

19 and

- 20 2) Street-level commercial uses along a designated principal

21 pedestrian street in a Pedestrian designated zone.

**Table A for 23.58B.040**  
**Payment calculation amounts:**  
**In Downtown, ((and)) SM-SLU, and SM-U zones**

<b>Zone</b>	<b>Payment calculation amount per square foot</b>
DH1/45	Not applicable
DH2/55	\$14.25
DH2/65	\$15.00
DH2/85	\$15.25
DMC-65	\$8.25
DMC-85	\$8.00
DMC 85/65-150	\$11.75
DMC-125	\$10.00
DMC-160	\$8.00
DMC 240/290-400	\$10.00
DMC 340/290-400	\$12.50
DOC1 U/450/U	\$14.75
DOC2 500/300-500	\$14.25
DRC 85-150	\$13.50
DMR/C 65/65-85	\$9.75
DMR/C 65/65-150	\$9.75
DMR/C 85/65	\$17.50
DMR/C 125/65	\$17.50
DMR/C 240/125	\$14.25
DMR/R 85/65	\$14.00
DMR/R 125/65	\$16.00
DMR/R 240/65	\$16.00
All IDM zones	\$8.00
IDR 45/125-240	\$10.00
IDR 150	\$10.00
IDR/C 125/150-240	\$8.00
PMM-85	Not applicable

**Table A for 23.58B.040**  
**Payment calculation amounts:**  
**In Downtown, (~~and~~) SM-SLU, and SM-U zones**

Zone	Payment calculation amount per square foot		
	Low	Medium	High
PSM 100/100-120			\$11.00
PSM 100/100-130			\$11.00
PSM 100/120-150			\$11.00
PSM-100			\$11.00
PSM-245			\$10.25
PSM-85-120			\$12.25
SM-SLU 85/65-125			\$8.00
SM-SLU 85/65-160			Not applicable
SM-SLU 85-240			Not applicable
SM-SLU 160/85-240			\$11.25
SM-SLU 240/125-400			\$10.00
SM-SLU/R 55/85			\$8.25
SM-85			\$8.00
SM-125			\$8.00
<u>SM-U 85</u>			[RESERVED]
<u>SM-U/R 75-240</u>			[RESERVED]
<u>SM-U 75-240</u>			[RESERVED]
<u>SM-U 95-320</u>			[RESERVED]

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**Table B for 23.58B.040**  
**Payment calculation amounts:**  
**Outside Downtown, (~~and~~) SM-SLU, and SM-U zones**

Zone	Payment calculation amount per square foot <sup>1</sup>		
	Low	Medium	High
All ( <del>industrial buffer</del> ) <u>Industrial Buffer zones (IB)</u>	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable



1 Section 27. Section 23.58B.050 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was last  
2 amended by Council Bill \_\_\_\_\_, is amended as follows:

3 **23.58B.050 Mitigation of impacts - performance option**

4 A. Amount of MHA-C housing

5 1. An applicant complying with this Chapter 23.58B through the performance  
6 option shall provide total square feet of housing meeting the standards of subsection  
7 23.58B.050.B, measured as net unit area, calculated by multiplying the percentage calculation  
8 amount per square foot according to Table A or Table B for 23.58B.050 and Map A for  
9 23.58B.050, as applicable, by the total square feet of chargeable floor area in commercial use, as  
10 follows:

11 a. Including chargeable floor area in commercial use in the following:

- 12 1) A new structure;
- 13 2) An addition to a structure;
- 14 3) A change of use from residential use to commercial use; or
- 15 4) Any combination of the above; and

16 b. Excluding chargeable floor area in commercial use as follows:

- 17 1) The first 4,000 gross square feet of street-level commercial uses;

18 and

19 2) Street-level commercial uses along a designated principal  
20 pedestrian street in a Pedestrian designated zone.

21 2. If the calculation according to subsection 23.58B.050.A.1 yields fewer than  
22 three units of housing required to meet the standards of subsection 23.58B.050.B, using a

- 1 conversion factor for unit size as determined by the Director, the applicant shall provide a cash
- 2 contribution using the payment option according to subsection 23.58B.040.A.

<b>Table A for 23.58B.050</b>	
<b>Performance calculation amounts:</b>	
<b>In Downtown, <del>((and))</del> SM-SLU, and SM-U zones</b>	
<b>Zone</b>	<b>Performance calculation amount per square foot</b>
DH1/45	Not applicable
DH2/55	8.6%
DH2/65	9.1%
DH2/85	9.2%
DMC-65	5.0%
DMC-85	5.0%
DMC 85/65-150	7.1%
DMC-125	6.1%
DMC-160	5.0%
DMC 240/290-400	6.1%
DMC 340/290-400	7.6%
DOC1 U/450/U	8.9%
DOC2 500/300-500	8.6%
DRC 85-150	8.2%
DMR/C 65/65-85	5.9%
DMR/C 65/65-150	5.9%
DMR/C 85/65	10.6%
DMR/C 125/65	10.6%
DMR/C 240/125	8.6%
DMR/R 85/65	8.5%
DMR/R 125/65	9.7%
DMR/R 240/65	9.7%
All IDM zones	5.0%
IDR 45/125-240	6.1%

**Table A for 23.58B.050**  
**Performance calculation amounts:**  
**In Downtown, ~~((and))~~ SM-SLU, and SM-U zones**

<b>Zone</b>	<b>Performance calculation amount per square foot</b>
IDR 150	6.1%
IDR/C 125/150-240	5.0%
PMM-85	Not applicable
PSM 100/100-120	6.7%
PSM 100/100-130	6.7%
PSM 100/120-150	6.7%
PSM-100	6.7%
PSM-245	6.2%
PSM-85-120	7.4%
SM-SLU 85/65-125	5.0%
SM-SLU 85/65-160	Not applicable
SM-SLU 85-240	Not applicable
SM-SLU 160/85-240	6.8%
SM-SLU 240/125-400	6.1%
SM-SLU/R 55/85	5.0%
SM-85	5.0%
SM-125	5.0%
<u>SM-U 85</u>	<u>[RESERVED]</u>
<u>SM-U/R 75-240</u>	<u>[RESERVED]</u>
<u>SM-U 75-240</u>	<u>[RESERVED]</u>
<u>SM-U 95-320</u>	<u>[RESERVED]</u>

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**Table B for 23.58B.050**

**Outside Downtown, ((and))**

<b>Zone</b>	<b><u>Low</u></b>	<b><u>Medium</u></b>	<b><u>High</u></b>
Performance calculation amounts All (( <del>industrial buffer</del> ) SM-SLU, and SM-U zones Industrial Buffer zones (IB)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
All (( <del>industrial general</del> ) Industrial General zones (IG)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
All (( <del>master planned communities</del> ) Master Planned Communities – Yesler Terrace zones (MPC-YT)	Not applicable	Not applicable	Not applicable
IC 85-160	6.1%	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
Zones with a (M) suffix	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
Zones with a (M1) suffix	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
Zones with a (M2) suffix	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
Other zones where provisions refer to Chapter 23.58B	5.0%	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]

Footnotes to Table B for 23.58B.050  
<sup>1</sup>Area within the University Community Urban Center is medium.

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**Map A for 23.58B.050**  
**Payment and performance areas: high, medium, and low**

[RESERVED]

\* \* \*

1 Section 28. Section 23.58C.035 of the Seattle Municipal Code, enacted by Ordinance  
2 125108, is amended as follows:

3 **23.58C.035 Modification of payment/performance amounts**

4 A. General

5 1. An applicant may request a modification, according to this Section 23.58C.035,  
6 of the amount of payment required according to subsection 23.58C.040.A or the amount of  
7 performance required according to subsection 23.58C.050.A.

8 2. An applicant requesting a modification according to subsection  
9 ~~((23.58C.035.B))~~ 23.58C.035.B.2 shall have requested any available relief according to [CODE  
10 SECTION RESERVED], and the Director will evaluate relief according to [CODE SECTION  
11 RESERVED] before evaluating a modification according to subsection ~~((23.58C.035.B))~~  
12 23.58C.035.B.2. An applicant requesting a modification according to subsection 23.58C.035.C  
13 shall have requested ~~((any available relief according to [CODE SECTION RESERVED] and))~~  
14 any available modification according to subsection 23.58C.035.B, and the Director will evaluate  
15 ~~((relief according to [CODE SECTION RESERVED] and))~~ a modification according to  
16 subsection 23.58C.035.B before evaluating a modification according to subsection  
17 23.58C.035.C.

18 3. The decision on any modification according to subsection 23.58C.035.B or  
19 subsection 23.58C.035.C shall specify a per-square-foot payment amount for the development  
20 and/or a percentage of units in each structure that shall meet the requirements of subsection  
21 23.58C.050.C, as applicable, that can be applied to the final plans for the development or, in the  
22 case of a modification according to subsection 23.58C.035.C, an absolute payment amount for  
23 the development or number of units in each structure that shall meet the requirements according

1 to subsection 23.58C.050.C along with a limitation on the degree of change in the final plans that  
2 is permissible without a redetermination of the modification.

3 B. [Reserved]

4 C. Modification based on severe economic impact

5 1. The purpose of this subsection 23.58C.035.C is to allow the Director to modify  
6 the amount of payment required according to subsection 23.58C.040.A or the amount of  
7 performance required according to subsection 23.58C.050.A if the applicant can demonstrate  
8 facts supporting a determination of severe economic impact at such a level that a property  
9 owner’s constitutional rights may be at risk.

10 2. For purposes of this subsection 23.58C.035.C, the Director is not making a  
11 determination of the constitutional rights of a property owner, but instead is reviewing the  
12 credibility and strength of facts demonstrating severe economic impact.

13 3. The Director may, as a special exception according to Chapter 23.76, waive or  
14 reduce the amount of payment required according to subsection 23.58C.040.A or the number of  
15 units required to meet the requirements according to subsection 23.58C.050.C if the applicant  
16 shows that application of the requirements of this Chapter 23.58C would:

17 a. Create severe economic impact by depriving a property owner of all  
18 economically beneficial use of the property; or

19 b. Create severe economic impact, not reaching deprivation of all  
20 economically beneficial use, but reaching the level of an undue burden that should not be borne  
21 by the property owner.

1                   4. In determining whether there is a severe economic impact reaching the level of  
2 an undue burden that should not be borne by the property owner, the Director may weigh the  
3 following nonexclusive factors:

4                   a. The severity of the economic impact caused by the application of the  
5 requirements of this Chapter 23.58C;

6                   b. The degree to which the requirements of this Chapter 23.58C were or  
7 could have been anticipated;

8                   c. The extent to which alternative uses of the property or configurations of  
9 the proposed development would alleviate the need for the requested waiver or reduction;

10                  d. The extent to which any economic impact was due to decisions by the  
11 applicant and/or property owner; and

12                  e. Other factors relevant to whether the burden should be borne by the  
13 property owner.

14                  5. The waiver or reduction may be approved only to the extent necessary to grant  
15 relief from the severe economic impact.

16                  6. A request to the Director for a modification according to this subsection  
17 23.58C.035.C shall include, at a minimum, all of the following:

18                  a. A description of the requested waiver or reduction, including the  
19 proposed payment or performance amount;

20                  b. Documentation showing that any relief available according to [CODE  
21 SECTION RESERVED] or subsection 23.58C.035.B would not eliminate the need for the  
22 requested waiver or reduction;

1 c. The identity of the property owner and the date of the owner's  
2 acquisition of the property;

3 d. Documentation showing the use of the property at the time of the  
4 request or, if the property is vacant at that time, the use of the property prior to commencement  
5 of vacancy;

6 e. Documentation explaining and supporting the claim of economic  
7 impact; and

8 f. Documentation showing that a different development configuration that  
9 satisfied the requirements of this Chapter 23.58C would not alleviate the need for the requested  
10 waiver or reduction.

11 7. The applicant shall provide any additional information as may be required by  
12 the Director to make a determination on the request. The applicant shall have the burden of  
13 proving by a preponderance of the evidence that a waiver or reduction authorized according to  
14 this subsection 23.58C.035.C is justified.

15 8. None of the following, standing alone and without consideration of the full  
16 range of relevant factors including those according to subsection 23.58C.035.C.4, shall be a  
17 sufficient basis for the Director to grant a waiver or reduction authorized according to this  
18 subsection 23.58C.035.C:

19 a. The fact of a decrease in property value;

20 b. The fact that a property owner is unable to utilize the full amount of any  
21 increase in residential development capacity enacted in connection with implementation of this  
22 Chapter 23.58C in the zone in which the property is located; or

1 c. The fact that any such increase in residential development capacity,  
2 combined with the requirements of this Chapter 23.58C, did not leave the property owner in a  
3 better financial position than would have been the case with no increase in residential  
4 development capacity and no application of the requirements of this Chapter 23.58C.

5 9. In any appeal to the Hearing Examiner, the parties will have an additional  
6 opportunity to make a record on the factual issues consistent with due process.

7 Section 29. Subsection 23.58C.040.A of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was  
8 enacted by Ordinance 125108, is amended as follows:

9 **23.58C.040 Affordable housing – (~~Payment~~) payment option**

10 A. Payment amount

11 1. An applicant complying with this Chapter 23.58C through the payment option  
12 shall provide a cash contribution to the City, calculated by multiplying the payment amount per  
13 square foot according to Table A or Table B for 23.58C.040 and Map A for 23.58C.050, as  
14 applicable, by the total gross floor area in the development, excluding the floor area of parking  
15 located in stories or portions of stories that are underground, as follows:

16 a. In the case of construction of a new structure, the gross floor area in  
17 residential use and the gross floor area of live-work units;

18 b. In the case of construction of an addition to an existing structure that  
19 results in an increase in the total number of units within the structure, the gross floor area in  
20 residential use and the gross floor area of live-work units in the addition;

21 c. In the case of alterations within an existing structure that result in an  
22 increase in the total number of units within the structure, the gross floor area calculated by  
23 dividing the total gross floor area in residential use and gross floor area of live-work units by the

1 total number of units in the proposed development, and multiplying that quotient by the net  
 2 increase in units in the structure;

3 d. In the case of change of use that results in an increase in the total  
 4 number of units, the gross floor area that changed to residential use or live-work units; or

5 e. Any combination of the above.

<b>Table A for 23.58C.040</b>	
<b>Payment calculation amounts:</b>	
<b>((inside)) <u>In Downtown</u>, ((and)) <u>SM-SLU</u>, and <u>SM-U</u> zones</b>	
<b>Zone ((category))</b>	<b>((Dollars per square foot of gross floor area according to subsection 23.58C.040.A.1)) Payment calculation amount per square foot</b>
<del>((RESERVED))</del> SM-U 85	[RESERVED]
SM-U/R 75-240	[RESERVED]
SM-U 75-240	[RESERVED]
SM-U 95-320	[RESERVED]

6

<b>Table B for 23.58C.040</b>			
<b>Payment ((calculation amounts)) <u>Calculation Amount</u>:</b>			
<b>((outside)) <u>Outside Downtown</u>, ((and)) <u>SM-SLU</u>, and <u>SM-U</u> zones</b>			
<b>Zone((-category))</b>	<b>((Dollars per square foot of gross floor area according to subsection 23.58C.040.A.1)) Payment calculation amount per square foot<sup>1</sup></b>		
	<b>Low</b>	<b>Medium</b>	<b>High</b>
<del>((RESERVED))</del> <u>Zones with a (M) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
<u>Zones with a (M1) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
<u>Zones with a (M2) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]

Footnotes to Table B for 23.58C.040  
 ((The location of the zone, by low, medium, or high area, is as shown on Map A for 23.58C.050.))  
<sup>1</sup>Area within the University Community Urban Center is medium.

7  
 8 2. Automatic adjustments to ((initial)) payment amounts. On March 1, 2017, and  
 9 on the same day each year thereafter, the amounts for payment calculations according to Table A

1 and Table B for 23.58C.040 shall automatically adjust in proportion to the annual change for the  
2 previous calendar year (January 1 through December 31) in the Consumer Price Index, All  
3 Urban Consumers, Seattle-Tacoma-Bremerton, WA, All Items (1982-1984 = 100), as determined  
4 by the U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics or successor index.

5 \* \* \*

6 Section 30. Section 23.58C.050 of the Seattle Municipal Code, which section was  
7 enacted by Ordinance 125108, is amended as follows:

8 **23.58C.050 Affordable housing – ((Performance)) performance option**

9 A. Performance amount

10 1. An applicant complying with this Chapter 23.58C through the performance  
11 option shall provide, as part of the units to be developed in each structure, a number of units that  
12 meet the requirements according to subsection 23.58C.050.C calculated by multiplying the  
13 percentage set aside according to Table A or Table B for 23.58C.050 and Map A for 23.58C.050,  
14 as applicable, by the total number of units to be developed in each structure.

15 2. If the number of units that meet the requirements according to subsection  
16 23.58C.050.C calculated according to subsection 23.58C.050.A.1 equals less than two, the  
17 applicant shall:

18 a. Round up to two units; or

19 b. Provide one dwelling unit that meets the requirements according to  
20 subsection 23.58C.050.C that is three bedrooms or larger, as determined by the Director of  
21 Housing.

1                   3. If the number of units that meet the requirements according to subsection  
2 23.58C.050.C calculated according to subsection 23.58C.050.A.1 equals two or more and  
3 includes a fraction of a unit, the applicant shall:

4                   a. Round up to the nearest whole unit; or

5                   b. Round down to the nearest whole unit and pay a cash contribution for  
6 the fraction of a unit not otherwise provided, calculated by multiplying the amount per square  
7 foot according to Table A or Table B for 23.58C.040 and Map A for 23.58C.050, as applicable,  
8 by the total gross floor area to be developed as measured according to subsection  
9 23.58C.040.A.1, multiplying that product by the fraction of a unit not provided, and dividing the  
10 resulting number by the total number of units required to be provided based on the calculation  
11 according to subsection 23.58C.050.A.1. Use of cash contributions according to this subsection  
12 23.58C.050.A.3.b shall be governed according to subsection 23.58C.040.B.

13                   4. When the applicant elects to comply with this Chapter 23.58C through the  
14 performance option for a development that contains multiple structures and the calculation  
15 according to subsection 23.58C.050.A.1 results in fractions of units in more than one structure,  
16 the Director may, as a Type I decision in consultation with the Director of Housing, allow such  
17 fractions of units to be combined, provided:

18                   a. If the sum of the combined fractions of units calculated according to this  
19 subsection 23.58C.050.A.4 equals fewer than two, the applicant shall:

20                   1) Round up to two units; or

21                   2) Provide one dwelling unit that meets the requirements according  
22 to subsection 23.58C.050.C that is three bedrooms or larger, as determined by the Director of  
23 Housing;



**Table B for 23.58C.050**  
 ((Affordable housing to be provided (performance option))) Performance calculation amounts:

((outside)) Outside Downtown, ((and)) SM-SLU, and SM-U zones

Zone((-category))	Percentage of total units <sup>1</sup>		
	Low	Medium	High
((RESERVED)) <u>Zones with a (M) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
<u>Zones with a (M1) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]
<u>Zones with a (M2) suffix</u>	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]	[RESERVED]

Footnotes to Table B for 23.58C.050

((The location of the zone, by low, medium, or high area, is as shown on Map A for 23.58C.050.))

<sup>1</sup>Area within the University Community Urban Center is medium.

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**Map A for 23.58C.050**  
**Payment and performance areas: high, medium, and low**

[RESERVED]

\* \* \*

Section 31. Section 23.61.008 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 122311, is amended as follows:

**23.61.008 Prohibited ((Uses.)) uses**

The following uses are prohibited within an underlying commercial zone as both principal and accessory uses, except as otherwise noted:

A. Drive-in businesses((, except as provided in 23.61.014, Nonconforming uses));

\* \* \*

Section 32. Section 23.61.014 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 122311, is amended as follows:

**23.61.014 Nonconforming uses((-))**

((A. Expansion. Uses)) Within the station area overlay districts shown in subsection 23.61.014.A, uses listed in ((this)) subsection 23.61.014.B may be expanded or extended by an

1 amount of gross floor area not to exceed ~~((twenty-))~~20~~(( ))~~ percent of the existing gross floor  
2 area of the use, provided that this exception may be applied only once to any individual business  
3 establishment.

4 ~~((1))~~ A. The provisions of this ~~((subsection))~~ Section 23.61.014 apply to the following  
5 station ~~((areas))~~area overlay districts:

- 6 ~~((a-))~~1. Henderson;
- 7 ~~((b-))~~2. Othello;
- 8 ~~((c-))~~3. ~~((Edmunds))~~Columbia City; and
- 9 ~~((d-))~~4. ~~((McClellan))~~Mount Baker.

10 ~~((2-))~~B. The provisions of this ~~((subsection))~~ Section 23.61.014 apply to the following  
11 nonconforming uses:

- 12 ~~((a-))~~1. Automotive retail sales and services;
- 13 ~~((b-))~~2. General manufacturing;
- 14 ~~((c-))~~3. Heavy commercial services; and
- 15 ~~((d-))~~4. Mini-warehouse and warehouse.

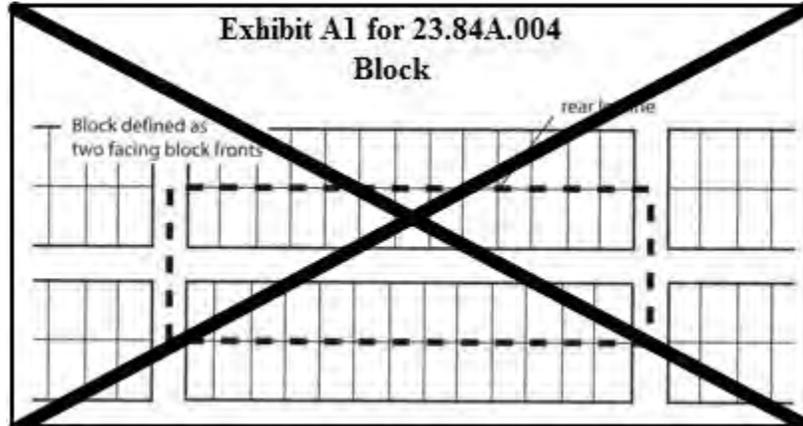
16 ~~((B. Relocation. In the University District Station Area, banks with a drive in facility may  
17 be moved to another location within the station area provided:~~

- 18 ~~1. The use was in existence on May 5, 2006;~~
- 19 ~~2. This exception may be applied only once to any individual business  
20 establishment;~~
- 21 ~~3. The new location is not within a pedestrian designated zone;~~
- 22 ~~4. The curb cut(s) at the new location will serve both the drive in lane and access  
23 to parking for the use;~~

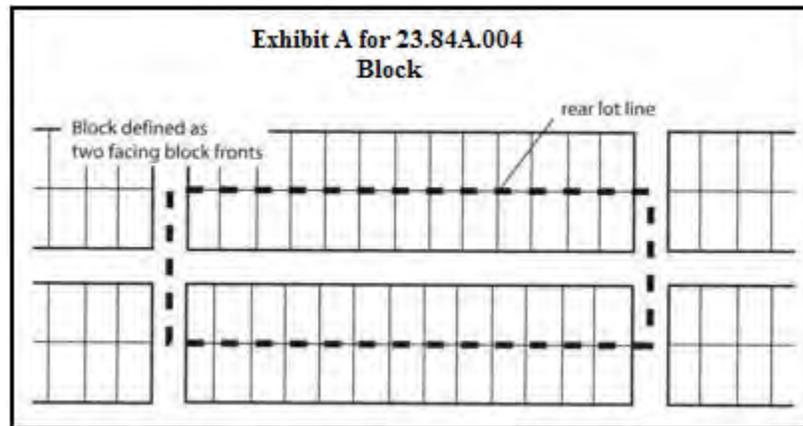


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**Exhibit ((A1)) A for 23.84A.004  
Block**



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In downtown and Seattle Mixed ((~~South Lake Union (SM-SLU)~~)) (SM) zones within

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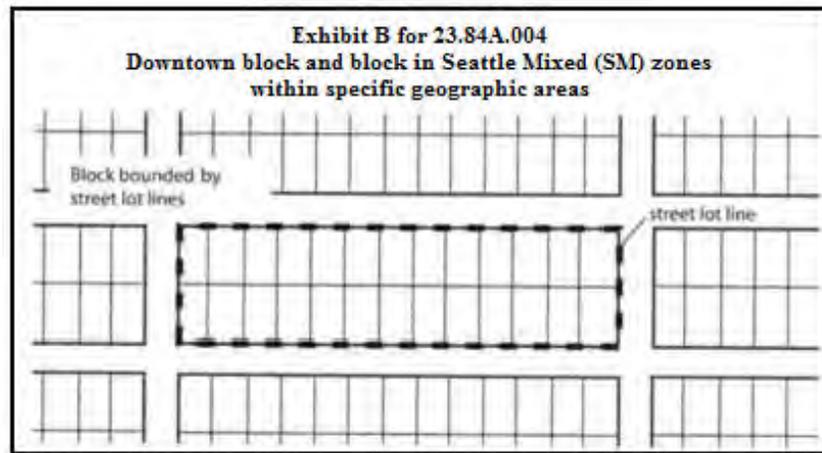
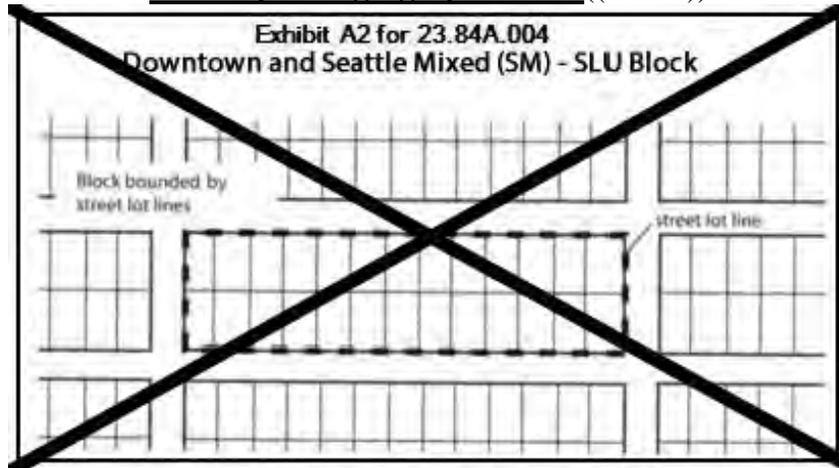
specific geographic areas, a block consists of the area bounded by street lot lines, and may or

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may not be bisected by an alley, as depicted in Exhibit ((A2)) B for 23.84A.004.

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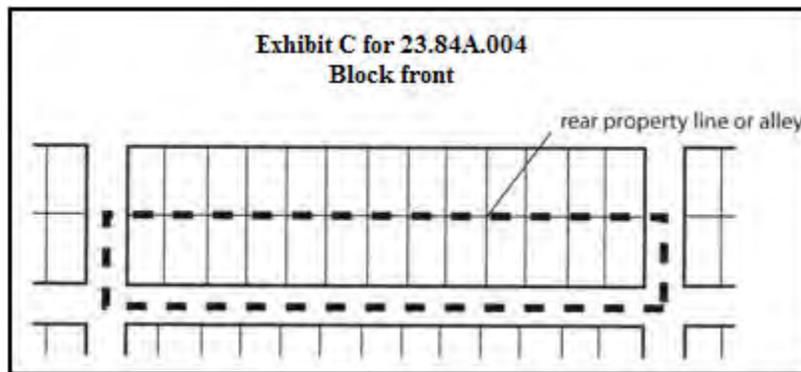
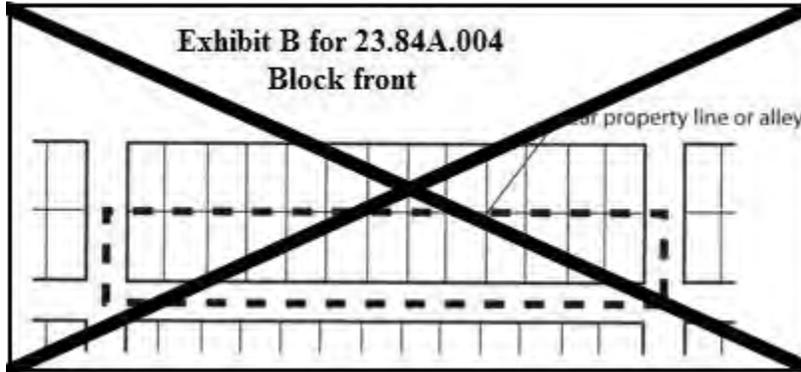
**Exhibit ((A2)) B for 23.84A.004**  
**Downtown block and block in Seattle Mixed ((South Lake Union (SM-SLU)))(SM) zones**  
**within specific geographic areas((-block))**



"Block front" means the land area along one side of a street bound on three sides by the centerline of platted streets and on the fourth side by an alley or rear lot lines (Exhibit ((B)) C for 23.84A.004). For blocks in Downtown zones and all Seattle Mixed (SM) zones within specific geographic areas, if there is no alley or rear lot line, a line that approximates the centerline of the block shall be used to establish the line dividing the two block fronts of the block, taking into consideration the location of vacated alleys on the block, if any, and the location and orientation of alleys and rear lot lines on surrounding blocks.

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**Exhibit ((B)) C for 23.84A.004  
Block front**



\* \* \*

Section 34. Section 23.84A.025 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 124969, is amended as follows:

**23.84A.025((-)) "M"**

\* \* \*

"Mid-block corridor" means an amenity feature that provides open space and ~~((public access and circulation))~~ publicly accessible connections across extremely long blocks to mitigate transportation impacts of new development by improving pedestrian circulation in high density areas, including ((located in)) the South Lake Union Urban Center, the University Community Urban Center west of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE, and the Downtown Urban Center east of Interstate 5.

\* \* \*

1 Section 35. Section 23.84A.028 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by  
2 Ordinance 124952, is amended as follows:

3 **23.84A.028((-)) "O"**

4 \* \* \*

5 “Open space, landscaped” means exterior space, at ground level, predominantly open to  
6 public view and used for the planting of trees, shrubs, ground cover, and other natural vegetation,  
7 and the installation of bioretention facilities.

8 “Open space, neighborhood” means an amenity feature that provides usable open space  
9 to mitigate the impacts of new development on open space resources in high density areas and  
10 that promotes good urban form by including open space as an element of large scale  
11 development in such areas.

12 \* \* \*

13 Section 36. Section 23.84A.038 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by  
14 Ordinance 124883, is amended as follows:

15 **23.84A.038 "T"**

16 "Tandem houses" means two unattached single-family dwelling units occupying the same  
17 lot.

18 "Tandem parking" means one ((1)) car parked behind another where aisles are not  
19 provided.

20 "TDP" or "~~((transferable))~~ Transferable development potential" means base residential  
21 floor area, measured in square feet of gross floor area, that may be transferred from one lot to  
22 another according to provisions of this Title 23. These terms do not denote or imply that the

1 owner of TDP has a legal or vested right to construct or develop any development or to establish  
2 any use.

3 "TDP, Landmark" means TDP transferred from, or transferable from, a lot based on its  
4 status as a Landmark TDP site.

5 "TDP, open space" means TDP transferred from, or transferable from, a lot based on its  
6 status as an open space TDP site.

7 "TDP, South Downtown Historic" means TDP transferred from, or transferable from, a  
8 lot based on its status as a South Downtown Historic TDP site.

9 "TDP, vulnerable masonry structure" means TDP transferred from, or transferable from,  
10 a lot based on its status as a vulnerable masonry structure TDP site.

11 "TDP site, Landmark" means a lot, in an area where the applicable provisions of the zone  
12 permit Landmark TDP to be transferred from a lot, that includes one or more structures  
13 designated wholly or in part as a ((~~landmark~~)) Landmark under Chapter 25.12 or its predecessor  
14 ordinance, if the owner of the ((~~landmark~~)) Landmark has executed and recorded an agreement  
15 acceptable in form and content to the Landmarks Preservation Board, providing for the  
16 restoration and maintenance of the historically significant features of the structure, and which lot  
17 includes no other structure that is not accessory to one or more of such structures.

18 "TDP site, open space" means a lot, in an area where the provisions of the zone permit  
19 open space TDP to be transferred from a lot, that satisfies the applicable standards for an open  
20 space TDP site in Chapter 23.58A and the provisions of the zone to the extent that an exception  
21 from those standards has not been granted.

1 "TDP site, South Downtown Historic" means a lot within the Pioneer Square  
2 Preservation District or the International Special Review District that satisfies the conditions to  
3 be a sending lot for South Downtown Historic TDP under Chapter 23.58A.

4 "TDP site, vulnerable masonry structure" means a lot in an area where the applicable  
5 provisions of the zone permit vulnerable masonry structure TDP to be transferred from a lot that  
6 satisfies the applicable standards for a vulnerable structure TDP site in subsection 23.58A.042.F  
7 and the provisions of the zone, to the extent that an exception from those standards has not been  
8 granted.

9 "TDR" or "Transferable development rights" means development potential, measured in  
10 square feet of gross floor area, that may be transferred from a lot pursuant to provisions of this  
11 Title 23. Such terms do not include regional development credits, nor do they include  
12 development capacity transferable between lots pursuant to Planned Community Development  
13 provisions. These terms do not denote or imply that the owner of TDR has a legal or vested right  
14 to construction or develop any development or to establish any use.

15 "TDR, arts facility" means either TDR from a major performing arts facility that are  
16 transferable pursuant to (~~Section 23.49.014 G~~) subsection 23.49.014.G; or TDR that are  
17 eligible for transfer based on the status of the sending lot as an arts facility TDR site, and if they  
18 are eligible for transfer on any other basis, are designated by the applicant seeking to use such  
19 TDR on a receiving lot as arts facility TDR.

20 "TDR, DMC housing" means TDR that are eligible for transfer based on the status of the  
21 sending lot as a DMC housing TDR site and, if they would be eligible for transfer on any other  
22 basis, are designated by the applicant seeking to use such TDR on a receiving lot as DMC  
23 housing TDR.

1 "TDR, housing" means TDR that are eligible for transfer based on the status of the  
2 sending lot as a housing TDR site and, if they would be eligible for transfer on any other basis,  
3 are designated by the applicant seeking to use such TDR on a receiving lot as housing TDR.

4 "TDR, Landmark" means TDR that are eligible for transfer based on the fact that the  
5 sending lot or a structure on such lot is designated as a ((~~landmark~~)) Landmark or as part of a  
6 ((~~landmark~~)) Landmark under Chapter 25.12 or its predecessor ordinance, except Landmark  
7 housing TDR.

8 "TDR, Landmark housing" means TDR that are eligible for transfer based on the status of  
9 the sending lot as a Landmark housing TDR site and, if they would be eligible for transfer on any  
10 other basis, are designated by the applicant seeking to use such TDR on a receiving lot as  
11 Landmark housing TDR.

12 "TDR, open space" means TDR that may be transferred from, or transferable from, a lot  
13 based on its status as an open space TD((~~P~~))R site.

14 "TDR, South Downtown Historic" means TDR, except Landmark TDR, that are eligible  
15 for transfer based on the status of a structure on the sending lot as contributing to the  
16 architectural or historic character of the Pioneer Square Preservation District or the International  
17 Special Review District pursuant to Section 23.66.032.

18 "TDR, vulnerable masonry structure" means TDR that are eligible for transfer based on  
19 the status of the sending lot as a vulnerable masonry structure TDR site and, if they would be  
20 eligible for transfer on any other basis, are designated by the applicant seeking to use such TDR  
21 on a receiving lot as vulnerable masonry structure TDR.

22 "TDR site, arts facility" means a lot meeting the following requirements:

1                   1. The lot is located in (~~the South Lake Union Urban Center either in an IC zone~~  
2 ~~or in~~) a zone with a height limit of 85 feet or more;

3                   2. Each structure to be developed on the lot is a major performing arts facility; or  
4 has or will have a minimum of (~~one~~) 1 FAR or all of its chargeable floor area if there is less  
5 than (~~one~~) 1 FAR in the structure(s) committed for at least 50 years to occupancy by one or  
6 more not-for-profit organizations dedicated to the creation, display, performance or screening of  
7 art by or for members of the general public.

8                   3. The arts facility commitments on the lot (~~comply with Section 23.50.053 for~~  
9 ~~structures in the South Lake Union Urban Center and~~) comply with the standards of the  
10 applicable zone and are memorialized in a recorded agreement between the owner of such an arts  
11 facility and the Director of the Seattle Office of Arts and Culture.

12                   "TDR site, DMC housing" means a lot meeting the following requirements:

13                   1. The lot is located in a Downtown Mixed Commercial (DMC) zone;

14                   2. Each structure to be developed on the lot has or will have a minimum of (~~fifty~~  
15 ~~)50(%)~~) percent of total gross above-grade floor area committed to low-income housing for a  
16 minimum of (~~fifty~~)50(%) years, unless such requirement is waived or modified by the  
17 Director of the Office of Housing for good cause;

18                   3. The lot will have above-grade gross floor area equivalent to at least (~~one~~)  
19 ~~1(%)~~) FAR committed to very low-income housing use for a minimum of (~~fifty~~)50(%) years;  
20 and

21                   4. The low-income housing and very low-income housing commitments on the lot  
22 comply with the standards in (~~Section 23.49.012 B1b~~) subsection 23.49.012.B.1.b and are

1 memorialized in a recorded agreement between the owner of such low-income and very low-  
2 income housing and the Director of the Office of Housing.

3 "TDR site, housing" means a lot meeting the following requirements:

4 1. The lot is located in any Downtown zone except PMM, DH-1, and DH-2 zones,  
5 or is located in the South Lake Union Urban Center in any SM zone with a height limit of 85 feet  
6 or higher;

7 2. Each structure on the lot has a minimum of 50 percent of total gross above-  
8 grade floor area committed to low-income housing for a minimum of 50 years;

9 3. The lot has above-grade gross floor area equivalent to at least 1 FAR  
10 committed to very low-income housing use for a minimum of 50 years;

11 4. The above-grade gross floor area on the lot committed to satisfy the conditions  
12 in subsections 2 and 3 of this definition is contained in one or more structures existing as of July  
13 27, 2001, and the area was in residential use as of that date; and

14 5. The low-income housing and very low-income housing commitments on the lot  
15 comply with the standards in subsection 23.49.012.B.1.b and are memorialized in a recorded  
16 agreement between the owner of the low-income and very low-income housing and the Director  
17 of Housing.

18 "TDR site, Landmark housing" means a lot meeting the following requirements:

19 1. The lot is located in any Downtown zone except IDM, IDR, PSM, PMM, DH-  
20 1, and DH-2 zones;

21 2. The lot contains a designated ~~((landmark))~~ Landmark under ~~((SMC))~~ Chapter  
22 25.12 and such structure will be renovated to include a minimum of ~~((fifty (50)))~~ 50((+)) percent of

1 total gross above-grade floor area committed to low-income housing for a minimum of ~~((fifty~~  
2 ~~))50((+))~~ years;

3 3. The lot has or will have above-grade gross floor area equivalent to at least ~~((one~~  
4 ~~))1((+))~~ FAR committed to very low-income housing use for a minimum of ~~((fifty~~  
5 ~~))50((+))~~ years;

6 4. The low-income housing and very low-income housing commitments on the lot  
7 comply with the standards in ~~((Section 23.49.012 B1b))~~ subsection 23.49.012.B.1.b and are  
8 memorialized in a recorded agreement between the owner of such low-income and very low-  
9 income housing and the Director of the Office of Housing.

10 "TDR site, open space" means a lot that has been approved by the Director as a sending  
11 lot for open space TDR, which approval is still in effect, and for which all the conditions to  
12 transfer open space TDR have been satisfied.

13 ~~((“TDR, South Downtown Historic” means TDR, except Landmark TDR, that are eligible~~  
14 ~~for transfer based on the status of a structure on the sending lot as contributing to the~~  
15 ~~architectural or historic character of the Pioneer Square Preservation District or the International~~  
16 ~~Special Review District pursuant to Section 23.66.032.))~~

17 "TDR site, South Downtown Historic" means a lot eligible to transfer South Downtown  
18 Historic TDR, located within the Pioneer Square Preservation District or the International  
19 Special Review District, that includes one or more structures determined to be contributing to the  
20 architectural or historic character of the district pursuant to Section 23.66.032.

21 “TDR site, vulnerable masonry structure” means a lot that satisfies the standards to be a  
22 sending lot for vulnerable masonry structure TDR in subsection 23.58A.042.F and the standards  
23 of the zone to the extent that an exception from those standards has not been granted.

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Section 37. Section 23.84A.042 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 122935, is amended as follows:

**23.84A.042((-)) "V(=)"**

\* \* \*

“Vocational or fine arts school.” See “Institution.”

“Vulnerable masonry structure” means a structure in specified zones within the University Community Urban Center west of 15<sup>th</sup> Avenue NE that is identified in a Director’s rule because it meets criteria for being included on the list of unreinforced masonry structures (URM) identified by Seattle DCI and is also classified in the Department of Neighborhood’s Historic Resource Survey as a structure likely to qualify for nomination as a Seattle Landmark.

Section 38. Section 23.84A.048 of the Seattle Municipal Code, last amended by Ordinance 124883, is amended as follows:

**23.84A.048 ((-))“Z”**

\* \* \*

“Zone, commercial” means a zone with a classification that includes one of the following: NC1, NC2, NC3, C1, C2, SM, SM-SLU, SM-D, ~~((and))~~ SM-NR, and SM-U, which classification also may include one or more suffixes.

\* \* \*

"Zone, residential" means a zone with a classification that includes any of the following: SF9600, SF7200, SF5000, RSL, LR1, LR2, LR3, MR, HR, RC, DMR, IDR, ~~((and))~~ SM/R, SM-SLU/R, and SM-U/R which classification also may include one or more suffixes, but not including any zone with an RC designation.

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