

Seattle Permits

— part of a multi-departmental City of Seattle series on getting a permit

Requirements for Verifying Contractor Registration

Updated August 31, 2004

Washington State law (RCW 18.27) requires local jurisdictions to verify registration of contractors who will be performing work for which building permits with a value of more than \$5,000 are obtained. In Seattle, the Seattle Department of Construction and Inspections (SDCI) is the agency responsible for issuing building permits and for verifying contractor registration.

Verification is defined as the receipt and duplication of the contractor's registration card that is current on its face, checking the state's registration database, or calling the Washington State Department of Labor and Industries (1-800-647-0982) for confirmation. The license must be valid as of the date of permit issuance.

The simplest means of complying with this regulation is for the contractor to bring his/her license to SDCI at the time of permit application or issuance. When the permit applicant is the owner, architect, agent, etc., rather than the contractor, and a contractor has been hired, the applicant may present a notarized copy of the contractor's license as verification.

At the time the building permit is issued, the contractor registration number will be noted on the permit, and written notice will be provided to the permit applicant informing them of contractor registration laws.

The Washington State Department of Labor and Industries is responsible for enforcing the contractor registration law. The City must comply with the law or be liable for significant penalties.

Registering as a Contractor

To register as a contractor, call the Washington State Department of Labor and Industries at 1-800-647-0982 or visit their website at <http://www.lni.wa.gov/TradesLicensing/Contractors/HowReg/default.asp>.

Finding a Registered Contractor

To find a registered contractor, call the Washington State Department of Labor and Industries at 1-800-647-0982 or search their online contractor database at <https://fortress.wa.gov/lni/bbip>.

Working with Contractors

For information on legal requirements for contractors, learning about specific contractors, avoiding lien problems, and hiring and working with contractors, see the attached Washington State Department of Labor and Industries' publication, "Hiring a Contractor or Remodeler."

Access to Information

Links to electronic versions of SDCI **Tips**, **Director's Rules**, and the **Seattle Municipal Code** are available on the "Tools & Resources" page of our website at www.seattle.gov/sdci. Paper copies of these documents, as well as additional regulations, are available from our Public Resource Center, located on the 20th floor of Seattle Municipal Tower at 700 Fifth Avenue in downtown Seattle, (206) 684-8467.

LEGAL DISCLAIMER: *This Tip should not be used as a substitute for codes and regulations. The applicant is responsible for compliance with all code and rule requirements, whether or not described in this Tip.*





Hiring a Contractor or Remodeler:

What you should know

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Do your homework

While the law provides some protection from fraudulent or incompetent contractors, it doesn't guarantee honest transactions or perfect performance. If you're planning to hire a contractor or remodeler, shop smart and do your homework.

Generally, work that "adds to or subtracts from real estate" requires a registered contractor. Businesses that provide services such as gutter cleaning, pruning, lawn care or window washing do not need to be registered.



What does the law require?

In Washington, all contractors who perform work, advertise or submit bids or proposals in this state must be registered with the Department of Labor and Industries, post a bond and carry general liability insurance coverage.



- A general contractor must maintain a \$12,000 bond. A specialty contractor, such as a painter, must maintain a \$6,000 bond. Dissatisfied consumers may pursue restitution with civil action in Superior Court against a contractor's bond.
- All registered contractors must carry general liability insurance coverage (\$50,000 property damage and \$200,000 public liability or \$250,000 combined single limit).
- Contractors are also required to have a current business license. If the contractor has employees, he or she must have a federal employer identification number (EIN) and industrial insurance. (The identification number is optional for a sole proprietorship with no employees.)
- A contractor is required to provide a disclosure statement to the consumer/property owner for a residential project with a projected cost of \$1,000 or more, and a commercial project of \$1,000 to \$60,000.

Informed, cautious consumers can better protect their financial investment. This brochure will give you some tips on hiring a contractor or remodeler.

Except for the licensing of electricians and certification of plumbers, there isn't a competency test to become a contractor in Washington State.





Get answers

Visit L&I's Construction Compliance web site at www.LNI.wa.gov/scs/contractors/, contact your local L&I office or call the toll-free contractor registration hotline (1-800-647-0982) to learn:

- If a contractor is currently registered.
- How long the contractor has been registered.
- If action against the contractor's bond is pending or has been taken in the past.
- Other business names under which a contractor may have operated.
- Whether a contractor has industrial insurance coverage for his or her employees.

Before you hire a contractor or remodeler:

1. Plan your project carefully. If you know what you want done and can clearly explain it, you're less likely to misunderstand instructions or encounter cost overruns.

2. Interview several qualified registered contractors and solicit written bids.

Look for the contractor registration number in advertisements for contractors. The law requires this number to be included in all advertisements, including business cards and the Yellow Pages.

3. Verify potential contractors' registration online at: www.LNI.wa.gov/contractors/contractor.asp, by phone at 1-800-647-0982 or by contacting your local L&I office.

4. Ask for references and then check them out. If possible, view the work, interview the homeowner and visit a site with work in progress.

5. Ask for references of suppliers that the contractor works with and check out his or her payment record.

6. Evaluate all the aspects of the bids, including the scope of work, warranties, references, time frames and price.

7. Request the contractor post a performance bond for the entire cost of the project if it is more than \$6,000.

8. Try to anticipate problems and inconveniences, such as cost overruns or cleanup, and come to agreement with your contractor on how they will be handled before he or she begins work.



Smart consumers ask questions and track progress

Once you have chosen a contractor or remodeler:

1. Obtain a written contract that includes price, payment terms, sales tax, permit fees (if applicable), the specific work to be performed, materials to be used, warranties and payment schedules. It is also a good idea to include change-order processes, final review and sign-off procedures and cleanup.
2. Ask for a disclosure statement prior to work starting. Sample disclosure statements are available on the L&I web site and at local L&I offices.
3. Make frequent inspections and consult your local building department about required permits. Make sure that all permits are in place and that inspections are in order.
4. When advancing money for materials, it may be possible to make checks payable to both the contractor and the supply house.
5. Put all change orders in writing and ask questions as work progresses. Avoid verbal contracts, and be very cautious about paying for incomplete work.



Be wary of contractors who:

- Provide credentials or references that can't be verified.
- Offer a special price only if you sign today, or use other high-pressure sales techniques.
- Only accept cash, require large deposits or the entire costs up front, or ask you to make the payment in their name.
- Do not provide a written contract or complete bid.
- Ask you to pick up the building permit. In most instances, the contractor is required to take out the permits. Permits are your protection and help ensure that work will meet local building codes.
- Offer exceptionally long warranties.
- Want to do most or all the work on weekends and after-hours.
- Give you an offer that sounds "too good to be true."



**Report fraudulent
contractors
by calling
1-888-811-5974
or by visiting
www.LNI.wa.gov/fraud**

Protect yourself with permits

Manufactured/Mobile Home Permits - L&I has statewide responsibility for approving plans and inspecting both new and altered manufactured/mobile homes and recreational vehicles for safety. For more information www.LNI.wa.gov/scs/fas

Building Permits - Contact your local county or city building department.

Electrical Permits - L&I performs most inspections throughout the state, but some cities do their own electrical inspections. For more information, go to www.LNI.wa.gov/scs/electrical



Avoid lien problems

Ask for the disclosure statement that advises consumers about lien releases.

If any supplier of materials, worker or subcontractor is not paid, a lien may be filed against your property to force you to pay. You could pay twice for the same work. Or worse, an unpaid lien could lead to foreclosure on your home. (For remodeling projects, liens can only be filed for the amount left unpaid to the general contractor.)

If you have requested lien release documents, avoid making final payment until you have received a lien release from suppliers and contractors.

If you receive a “notice of intent” to file a lien on your property, ask your general contractor to provide you with lien release documents from the supplier or subcontractor who has sent this notice.

The contractor is required to provide you with more information about lien release documents if you request it.

Local service center phone numbers:

Region 1:

Bellingham: 360-647-7300
Everett: 425-290-1300
Mt. Vernon: 360-416-3000

Region 2:

Bellevue: 425-990-1400
Seattle: 206-515-2800
Tukwila: 206-835-1000

Region 3:

Bremerton: 360-415-4000
Port Angeles: 360-417-2700
Tacoma: 253-596-3800

Region 4:

Aberdeen: 360-533-8200
Longview: 360-575-6900
Tumwater: 360-902-5799
Vancouver: 360-896-2300

Region 5:

East Wenatchee:
509-886-6500
Kennewick: 509-735-0100
Moses Lake: 509-764-6900
Okanogan: 509-826-7345
Walla Walla: 509-527-4437
Yakima: 509-454-3700

Region 6:

Colville: 509-684-7417
Pullman: 509-334-5296
Spokane: 509-324-2600

More consumer resources:

**Office of the Attorney General, www.wa.gov/ago/consumer/
Consumer Line 1-800-692-5082, TDD users, call 1-800-276-9883**

**Better Business Bureau, www.bbb.org
206-431-2222 (Western Washington) www.thelocalbbb.com,
509-838-3841 (Eastern Washington)**

State Office of Manufactured Housing, a division of the Office of Trade and Economic Development (OTED): 1-800-964-0852 for consumer complaints about manufactured homes. The Office of Manufactured Housing handles complaints on home defects, warranties and other homeowner issues.

This document is available in other formats to accommodate persons with disabilities. For assistance, call 1-800-LISTENS (1-800-547-8367). (TDD users, please call 360-902-5797.) Labor and Industries is an Equal Opportunity Employer.